Better Homes and Gardens®

WOOD

THE MAGAZINE FOR HOME WOODWORKERS

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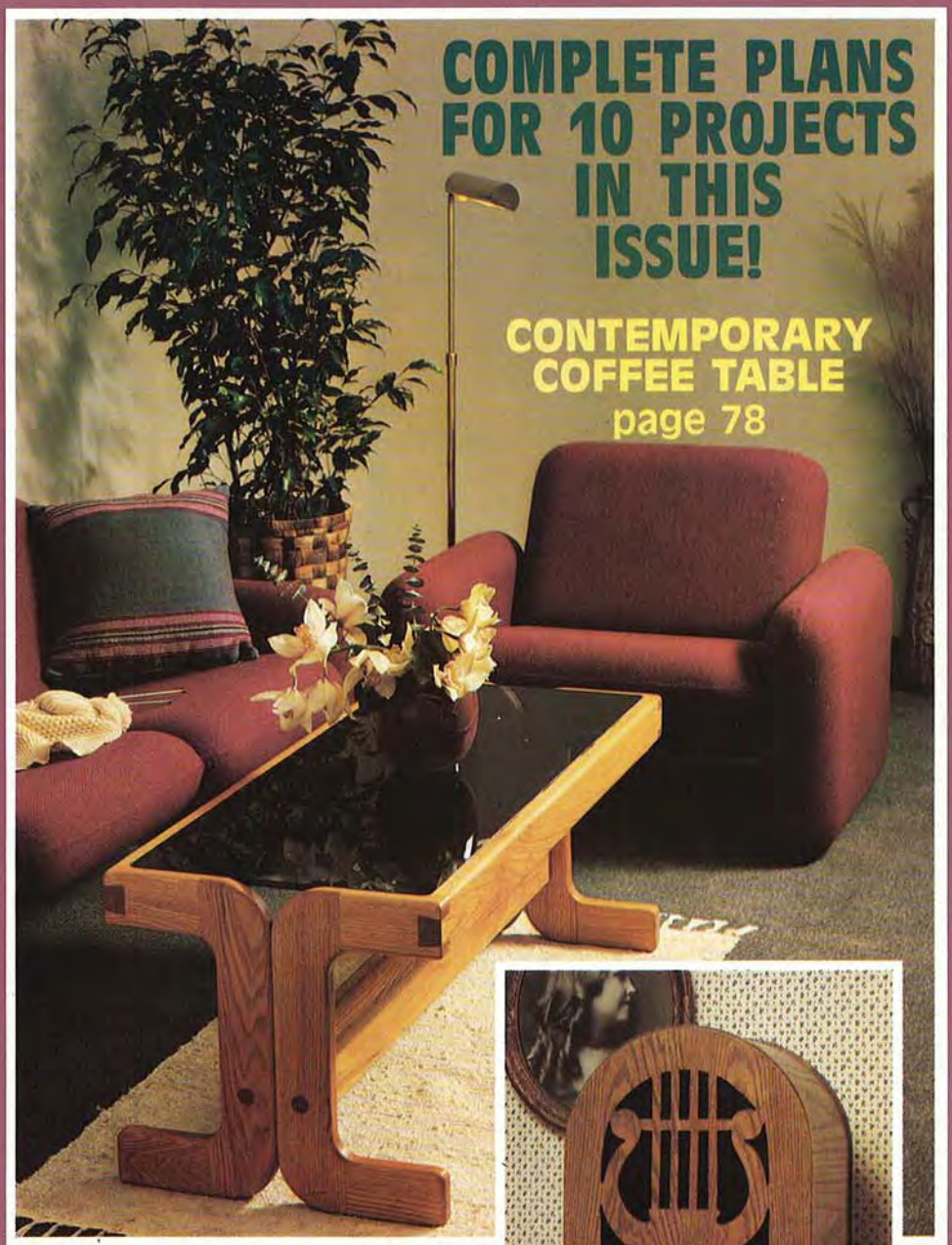
October 1985•ISSUE NO.7
Display Until October 15

HOW TO RESAW
make your own thin stock using our homemade jig

PALM SANDERS
why they're hot
how to choose one
comparison chart

FOUND WOOD
it's everywhere!
spectacular stock, free for the hauling

MORE PROJECTS!
thickness sander
hallway shelf
doll furniture
magazine rack
place mat and napkin ring set



COMPLETE PLANS FOR 10 PROJECTS IN THIS ISSUE!

CONTEMPORARY COFFEE TABLE
page 78

OLD-TIME RADIO
page 82

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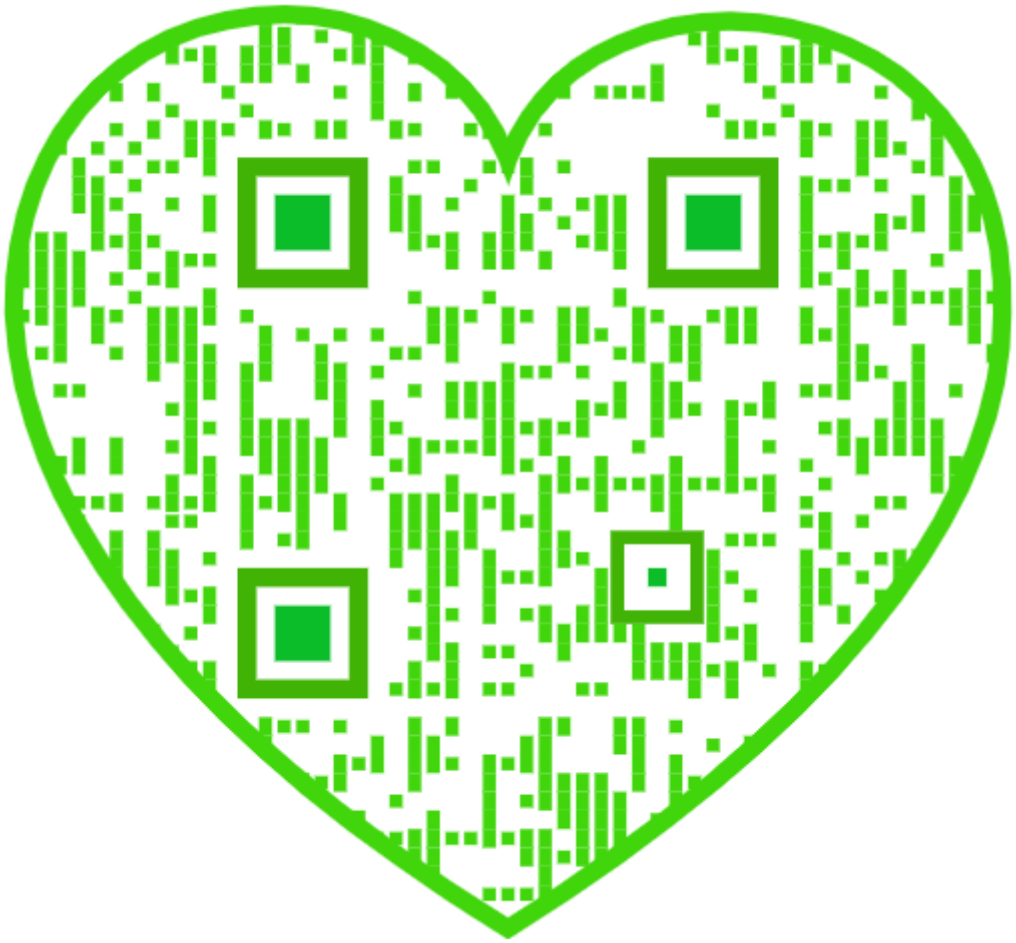

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THE MAGAZINE FOR HOME WOODWORKERS

October 1985 Issue No. 7

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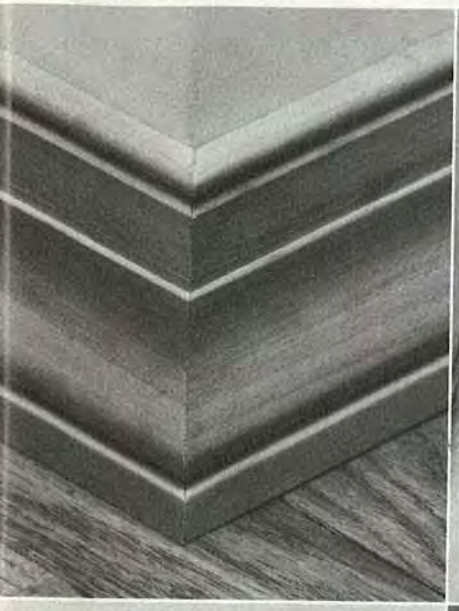

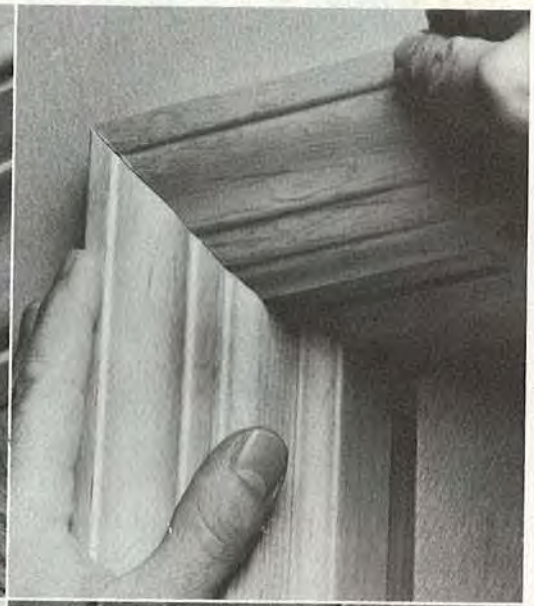

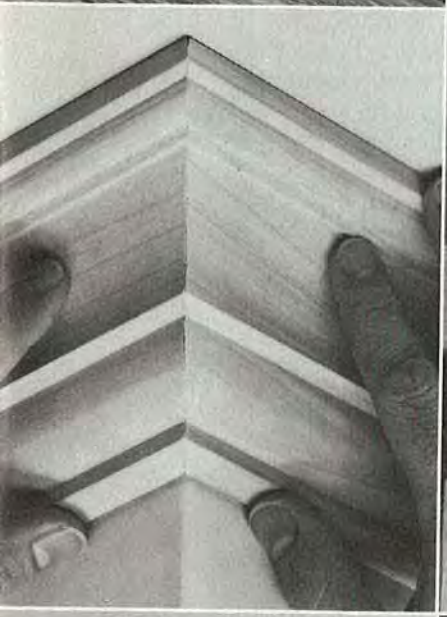

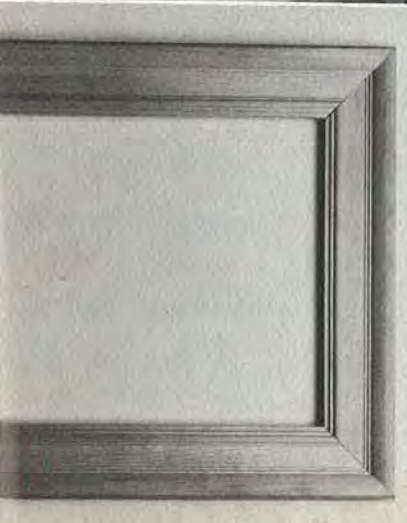

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THE EDITOR'S ANGLE

Some people have all the luck.

Ever notice how good you feel when you get some new clothes, a nice car, or a woodworking tool you've had your eye on for a long time? Great feeling, isn't it! That's pretty much the mood among the staff here at *WOOD* right now because we're just beginning to settle into our new offices and shop. It's been a long wait, but definitely worth it.

Probably the luckiest person on the staff is Jim Boelling, *WOOD*'s project builder. He's the guy who gets to do what the rest of us would like to be doing all day—making stuff from wood. The photograph above (that's Jim doing his thing) gives you an idea of how our shop looks when it's all spiffied up. I'd be lying, though, if I told you it looks this way normally. We have the same problems keeping our shop organized and cleaned up you probably do. Jim says he sometimes feels like a kid in a candy store. I would, too, if I had a shop the size of his.

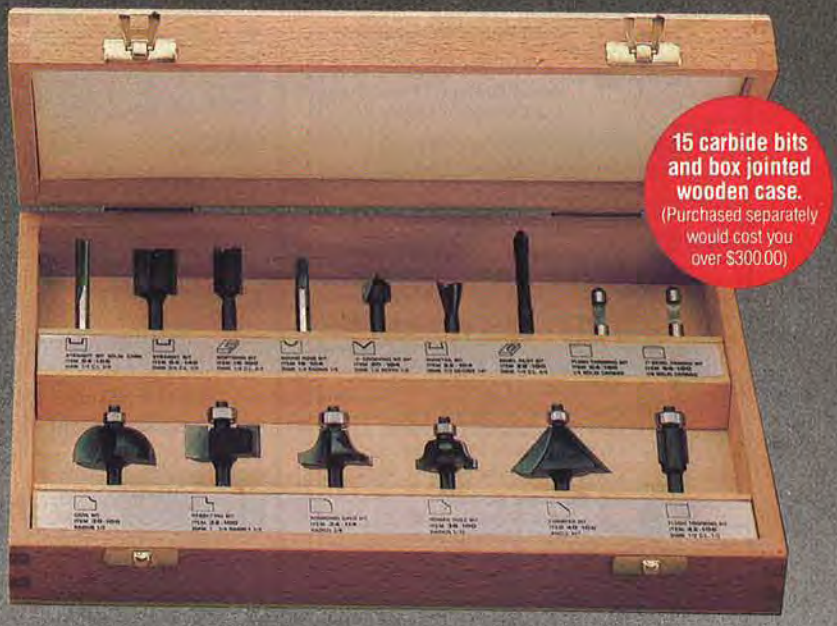
By the way, if any of you ever get to Des Moines, stop in to see us. We're at 1912 Grand Avenue, but our mailing address is still 1716 Locust Street. I'll be more than happy to put on some coffee, give you a tour of the shop, and show you some of the projects that have appeared in the magazine—as well as some that are under construction or on the drawing board. Several readers have come in already, and we always learn a lot from talking with each other. ■

Print this article

Larry Clayton

Get a FREE Ryobi Router

and save $213.00 when you buy Freud's NEW Industrial Carbide Router Bit Set.



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18-104	Solid Carbide Round Nose	1/2	1/4	1/8		17.64
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22-104	Dovetail		1/2	(14°)	1/2	16.33
26-100	Panel Pilot	3/4	1/4			9.43
30-106	Cove			1/2	3/8	33.64
32-100	Rabbet	1/2			3/8	27.62
34-114	Rounding Over	With Bearing Guide		3/8		30.03
38-100	Roman Ogee	With Bearing Guide		5/32		32.90
40-106	Chamfer	1		(45°)		26.42
42-106	Flush Trim	1/2	1/2			15.62
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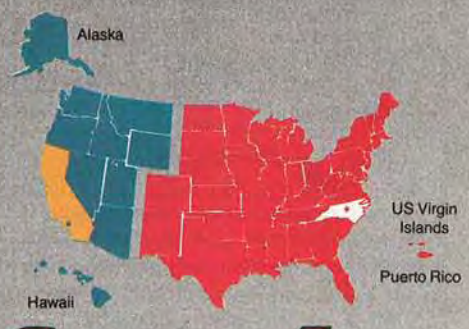

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THE MAGAZINE FOR HOME WOODWORKERS

OCTOBER 1985 ISSUE NO. 7

WOOD PROFILE
BIRCH 37
Beautiful and strong, this alluring blonde wood from the North captivated early designers of contemporary furniture.

CRAFTSMAN CLOSE-UP
A CASE FOR CLOCKS 38
"Putting together a clock is pretty much a matter of logic," says woodworker Bill Hopkins. Share the secrets of the acorn clock pictured here, as well as other examples of Bill's craftsmanship.

TOOL BUYMANSHIP
BEGINNER'S GUIDE TO WOODCARVING TOOLS 42
You can whittle away an afternoon with just a jackknife, but you need these tools if you're *really* serious about carving.

SHOP-TESTED TECHNIQUES
HOW TO RESAW *SAFELY* 44
Use our tips and a homemade jig to resaw your own catalog-quality thin stock. We couldn't believe the smooth results with this method!

HOMEMADE TOOL
BUILD YOUR OWN SURFACE SANDER FOR JUST $150 48
Getting rid of unsightly mill marks and other minor surface blemishes has never been easier. With our plans, you can build this sturdy sander for far less than the cost of a commercial machine. See for yourself. . . .

NOW YOU CAN BUILD IT
PLACE MAT/NAPKIN RING SET 54
Our resawing technique lets you make your own thin stock for this distinctive dining duo.

WOVEN-WOOD MAGAZINE RACK 56
Keep your reading matter organized in style. Woven inserts of resawn pine make this project a real standout.

SHOP SAFETY
HEARING PROTECTION: YOUR BEST DEFENSE AGAINST SHOP NOISE 59
Hearing loss is a silent threat, but it's real nonetheless—epecially in a noisy workshop.

FURNITURE PROJECT
BURLED-TOP HALLWAY SHELF 62
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FOUND WOOD 66
Searching out these forest gems is great fun, and you won't believe the dazzling, one-of-a-kind projects you can fashion from them.

JUST FOR KIDS
SMILE-AWHILE DOLL FURNITURE 69
Be a hero to that special youngster by building our doll-sized swing, desk, and high chair—all made of dowels and scrap.

TOOL BUYMANSHIP
PALM-GRIP SANDERS 74
It's small wonder that these little powerhouses are catching on among home woodworkers. Here's a complete buymanship guide.

FURNITURE PROJECT
CLEARLY CLASSY OAK COFFEE TABLE 78
The project on this issue's cover represents one of the best contemporary designs we've seen in a long while.

HOME ACCESSORY PROJECT
THE WIRELESS UPDATED 82
It may look old-fashioned, but this strictly up-to-date design houses a stereo cassette player and radio unit. Nostalgia never sounded so good!

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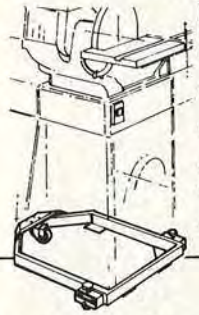

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Announcing

THE NATIONAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY

CIVIL WAR CHESS SET

Richly detailed portrait sculptures of great American heroes
—in solid pewter, solid brass and fine enamels.
An heirloom chess set to be enjoyed for generations.
Created by the world-famous craftsmen of The Franklin Mint.

THE NATIONAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY is dedicated to bringing the excitement and power of American history—as well as its significance—to people in every part of the land.

It is in keeping with this purpose that the Society is about to issue its own Civil War Chess Set. A dramatic tribute to the heroes of both North and South—and a work all the more intriguing because the playing pieces include richly detailed three-dimensional *portrait sculptures* of the great Generals of Union and Confederacy, captured for the ages in solid pewter, solid brass and fine enamels.

This extraordinary new chess set will be crafted to the highest standards of quality and historical authenticity. The National Historical Society has appointed The Franklin Mint to create the sculptures, each of which will be a new and original design. Some figures will be shown standing, some seated, some kneeling, some mounted on horseback. And each figure will be painstakingly crafted of solid pewter, hand-finished, then set atop a solid brass pedestal base embellished with a circular band of richly colored enamel—*blue* for the soldiers of the North, *gray* for those of the South.

Every sculpture, moreover, will be so rich with authentic detail that only the artists and master craftsmen of The Franklin Mint, steeped as they are in the tradition of *precision coinage,* could have achieved it. Indeed, every nuance of facial expression, uniform and weaponry—right down to the buttons, braiding, sabers and carbines—will be depicted with meticulous accuracy.

Thus, The National Historical Society Civil War Chess Set is also a magnificent *collection.* A triumphant achievement of portrait sculpture—and the ultimate in micro-detailed miniaturization.

ALL FIGURES SHOWN ACTUAL SIZE.

Major General
William Tecumseh Sherman
BISHOP

General in Chief
Ulysses S. Grant
KING

General in Chief
Robert E. Lee
KING

Major General
J.E.B. Stuart
KNIGHT

Available only by direct subscription. Issue Price: $17.50 per sculptured chess piece.
Limit: One complete set per subscriber. Please enter your subscription by October 31, 1985.

This handsome pewter-finished chessboard and fitted presentation case will be provided as part of the set.

A dramatic showpiece for your home or office

The chessmen themselves are scaled so that each one will suit the function assigned to it in the game of chess. And the handsomely crafted, pewter-finished playing board has been sized with equal care. Specially fitted, to also serve as the cover for the case which will house all 32 playing pieces, the board completes a presentation so attractive that the chess set will be played and displayed with pride and satisfaction. A Certificate of Authenticity, and specially written reference materials, will also be provided.

Exhibited on a table or cabinet in your living room, family room, den or office, this is a possession certain to evoke both admiration and respect from all who see it. A unique tribute to unique Americans. A work of heirloom quality, that will bring you endless pleasure through the years. And a chess set eminently worthy of being passed on from generation to generation.

The subscription rolls are now open. The work may be obtained *only* by direct subscription, with a limit of one complete set per subscriber.

The chessmen will be issued to you at the attractive price of $17.50 each, with the specially designed playing board and protective case provided at no additional charge. As a subscriber, you will receive two sculptured pieces every *other* month. You will, however, be billed for only *one* chessman at a time—a total of just $17.50 per month. In addition, you will have the option to complete your set earlier, if you wish—but you will be under no obligation to do so.

Here, then, is a work that will bring lasting pleasure to chess enthusiasts, history buffs, collectors of military miniatures—to anyone who appreciates our nation's heritage. Indeed, it is an unmistakably American chess set, that will make a dramatic addition to any room. And an exciting showpiece that will be displayed, enjoyed and treasured by each succeeding generation.

To acquire The National Historical Society Civil War Chess Set, no advance payment is required. But please note that the accompanying Subscription Application is dated and should be returned postmarked by October 31, 1985.

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SUBSCRIPTION APPLICATION

The National Historical Society

CIVIL WAR CHESS SET

Please mail by October 31, 1985.

The National Historical Society
c/o The Franklin Mint
Franklin Center, Pennsylvania 19091

Please enter my subscription for The National Historical Society Civil War Chess Set, consisting of 32 chessmen.

I need send no money now. I will receive two new playing pieces every *other* month, but will be billed for just one piece at a time—$17.50* per month—beginning when my first shipment is ready to be sent. I will receive the fitted presentation case and pewter-finished chess board at no additional charge.

**Plus my state sales tax and $.50 per chessman for shipping and handling.*

Signature_____
ALL APPLICATIONS ARE SUBJECT TO ACCEPTANCE

Mr./Mrs./Miss_____
PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

Address_____

City_____

State, Zip_____

Limit: One complete set per subscriber.

78

We welcome comments, criticisms, suggestions . . . even an occasional compliment. The volume of mail we receive makes it impossible to answer every letter, but we promise to do our level best. Send your correspondence to:

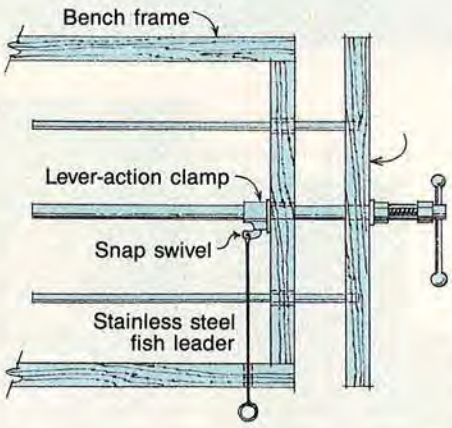
Letters Editor
Better Homes and Gardens®
***WOOD* Magazine**
Locust at 17th
Des Moines, IA 50336

PIPE-CLAMP TIP

Your January issue so impressed me that I built a new workbench around your "Quick-Clamp End Vise" (page 88). Having one of the older pipe clamps with a spring-loaded tail stop, I modified it by drilling a hole in the release lever, inserting a fishing snap swivel connected to a piece of stainless steel leader, and a key ring to achieve the same result.

—Arthur V. Lodovichetti, Kill Devil Hills, N.C.

Here's a diagram of Arthur's modification. Pretty clever!



WOOD: THE TIE THAT BINDS

Originally I subscribed to your magazine to surprise my husband, an avid woodworker. I personally was never very interested in the mechanics of woodworking. I just enjoyed the results. . . . Now, using tips and pointers from *WOOD*, I have begun taking an active part in some of my husband's projects. The knowledge I have gained through some of your articles has made woodworking a shared experience.

—Terri Waldron, El Cajon, Calif.

Your letter pleases us to no end, Terri. Woodworking often is a solitary hobby, but it doesn't have to be. In fact, we're planning a feature about families that share their interest in woodworking—mom, dad, kids, maybe even grandparents and grandkids. If you fit the bill, drop a note to our features editor, Peter J. Stephano, at the address listed at the top of this page.

WE AIM TO PLEASE

Our best source of article and project ideas is you, our readers. If you're itching to learn more about a woodworking topic, write to us.

I would like to see a good step-by-step on stave construction of small objects such as tankards and bowls.

—Joseph M. Haugen, Ventura, Calif.

Joseph, you'll want to turn to two stories in this issue. Stave bowls are the first reader project featured in Project Showcase. And, on a grander scale, barrel-making is the subject of this issue's Old Hand Ways. We promise more on this topic in the future.

I'd like to see you do more on wood bending.

—Robert B. Wilson, Clearwater, Fla.

You're gonna love the December issue, Robert. We're working on a bentwood coat tree and sled, as well as a "Shop-Tested Techniques" article about the cold-bend process, among other features.

I would like you to include in your magazine a cumulative index covering previous issues.

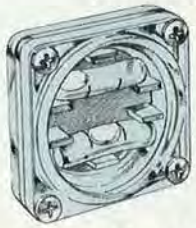
—William Chibbard, Edison, N.J.

Great idea, William! We hope to publish our first index in the magazine early in 1986. Stay tuned.

ON THE LEVEL

In your June, 1985 issue, the article on how to build a level (page 40) doesn't tell where to obtain the two Macklanburg-Duncan replacement vials for the #600 series level, complete with mounting screws (part #0319-3000). Please advise.

—John Zinn, Cuero, Tex.



Whenever it's possible and it makes sense, we are listing addresses of mail-order suppliers in a Buying Guide at the end of our projects articles.

However, in many instances—and this is one of them—the manufacturer tells us that you need to order the part you need through your local hardware dealer.

If that fails, call toll free 1-800-654-8454 for advice. We paid $2.99 for the set. We know the vials can be ordered through Ace, True Value, Payless Cashways, and other dealers.

SETTING THINGS STRAIGHT

Putting together your "Pint-Sized Picnic Table" (*WOOD*, June, 1985, page 56), I found that there is no way the finished size of legs "F" can be 30" long and both ends cut at a 38° angle with the distance between the bottom of the legs 39" and overall height 21", as stated in your diagrams.

—Walter J. Pabst, Chicago, Ill.

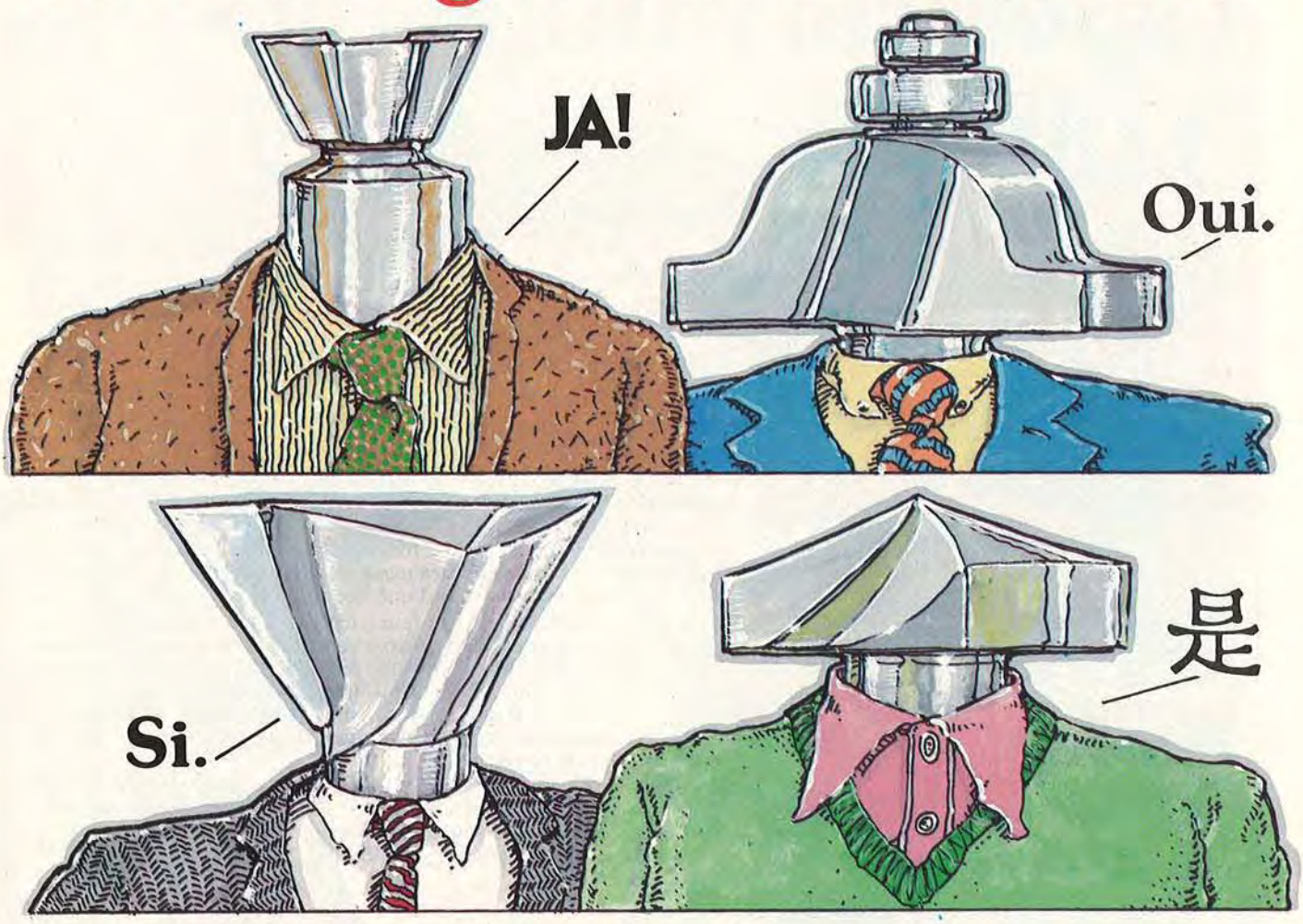
We erred, Walter—our apologies to you and to the others who wrote. Our consolation lies in the fact that you wound up with extra stock rather than coming up short. The length of the parts labeled F is 27¼", not 30", as stated originally.

TWO BITS

● *In our article on "Basic Raised-Panel Construction" (WOOD, June, 1985, page 43), we mentioned two panel-raising systems that let you perform all the nec-*

Continued on page 19

When you order router bits, is something lost in the translation?



Maybe your supplier speaks very fluent "discount." But how conversant is he in "quality?" Sound more like "double talk?"

You know that cost counts when you buy router bits—and DML is the last to deny that fact. But a sharp buyer always looks for the best bit for his money. So wait a moment before you plunk down your dollar. Realistically, do you know your seller and his wares? Are his prices *always* the best? Is he always promoting some sort of lowball bargain? Don't you wonder... why?

DML, also, runs the occasional promotion. But we feel we should give you more than just dollar inducements. And we do.

DML offers you a router bit for every application. Bits of heat-treated tool steel. Dressed to industrial standards, tipped with premium carbide, diamond honed, precision balanced. Over 370 in all. In a whole slew of sizes and configurations, to fit your portable and stationary equipment. Industrial quality router bits, matched to your exact cutting needs.

In sum, DML speaks your language. You get the right bit. At the right price. You see, we're a bit suspicious of a manufacturer whose big story is a cheap price. Maybe you should be, too.

For more information or the distributor nearest you, contact DML, Inc., 1350 S. 15th Street, Louisville, KY 40210
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You get nearly 50 measured construction plans for tables, chairs, beds, cabinets, lamps, benches, a dry sink, mobile greenhouse, butcher block, tea cart, gateleg table, campaign desk, grandmother clock, rolltop desk, hutch, lounger, candlestand, full-function wall unit and much, much more!

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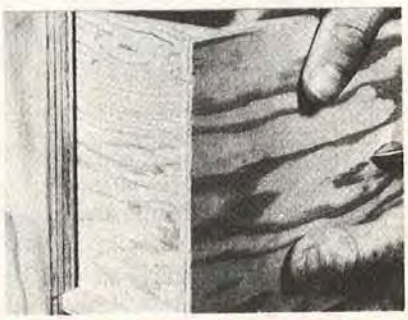
FREE when you join

This handy Shop Guide measures in inches, centimeters. It's also a compass, protractor, drill and chisel grinding gauge, bolt and screw sizer, bolthead and penny nail measurer, and more!

Working an entire edge with a pattern. The collar and pattern are in the lower position. The work is held to the pattern with several brads driven through the bottom of the pattern.



One of the simplest methods of drawer-and-guide construction which can be made with power tools. The drawer slides in slots dadoed intop the ¾" plywood cabinet sides. (American Plywood Assn.)

WORK WONDERS WITH WOOD!

It's easy with master woodworker Rosario CAPOTOSTO as your step-by-step, start-to-finish guide! Mr. Capotosto is a skilled woodworker/craftsman and a prolific how-to writer/photographer who has contributed hundreds of articles to leading handyman publications. His superb step-by-step photos show you exactly how to create and build exciting new furniture projects *and* how to do basic and fine woodworking techniques with ease, accuracy, and an original professional touch, *even if you're a beginner!*

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TALKING BACK

Continued from page 12

essary operations using a router: ZAC Products ($89.50, made in both the U.S. and Taiwan) and Reliable Grinding ($399, American-made and of commercial quality). Since then we've learned about another product. Amana Tool sells an excellent ½"-shank set, made in Israel, for $207. Write Amana Tool Co., 1250 Brunswick Ave., Far Rockaway, NY 11691.

● *We also learned of another source for that handy brass dovetail template featured on page 17 of our August issue. It's catalog #108-0002 from the Fine Tool Shops, 20 Backus Ave., Danbury, CT 06810 (or call 800-243-1037 toll-free). Price: $14.95 postpaid.*

LEFT OUT

I am left-handed and find that most hand-held power tools are not designed with lefties in mind. From reading the descriptions of the jigsaws you tested in the June issue, it is apparent that some require, for full control, use of the right hand.

I own a number of power tools, none of which are very satisfactory for lefties. Those with trigger locks require use of the right hand to depress while holding the trigger with the left hand. My router can only be operated right-handed. The steadying handle on my heavy-duty drill is on the left. . . .

Obviously, I have adapted, except to using a push stick with a right hand on my 10" table saw. There is no good reason why safety switches and rotary speed controls cannot be mounted to be equally accessible to the right or left thumb, and trigger locks operate from either side.

—James R. Longstreet, Bedford, Va.

With four southpaws in our shop at WOOD, we're eager to hear from other readers and manufacturers about how lefties can adapt—and about special tools designed for them. We'll report in a future issue. ■

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Print this article

The Bulletin Board

Facts, faces, and fables of interest to home woodworkers

NO WORKSHOP? NO PROBLEM!

Atlanta-area woodworkers who lack tools and/or space now can rent a completely outfitted woodworking shop for $13.50 per hour. Cliff McLoud's Rip Guide, Inc., the first of several planned franchise facilities, opened recently in suburban Marietta.

McLoud, an industrial psychologist who took early retirement, came up with the rent-a-shop concept. Rip Guide is an 8,000-square-foot facility with nine 16×16' bays, a 2,000-square-foot assembly area—and $90,000 in new shop equipment. Hobbyists borrow hand tools from a checkout desk and buy wood, hardware, and finishing supplies in a retail section.

Full-time counselors help with problems, but no-knowledge novices get screened out with a skills test to prevent injury. However, they can enroll in a woodworking class.

How is it going at Rip Guide? "Great," says McLoud. "My most enthusiastic renter is a psychiatrist who comes here regularly for his own therapy."

WHEN FORESTERS CRY "WOLF"

In foresters' lingo, a tree with extra branches is called a "wolf tree" because it takes more than its share of nutrients and can breed more of its kind. For the sake of a healthy, productive forest, wolf trees get the ax. So do "leaners," which rub the bark off other trees and make them vulnerable to insect attack, and curved-trunk trees, which can pass this yield-lowering trait to future generations.

WOODWORKER PROFILE: MR. SAWDUST

Who's that under the hat? Three decades of woodworkers know him as "Mr. Sawdust." He smiles at you from magazine ads and at woodworking shows where he demonstrates various fine products.

At home, he's Wallace M. Kunkel, a 63-year-old Missourian (born in New Point, population 50) who delights in woodworking as a hobby. Even as an advertising copywriter for major agencies, Wally maintained a home workshop and built reproductions of antique furniture (he's made a house full). Now he claims the "nation's best" workshop at his Hackettstown, N.J. home.

Wally, known for his skill on the radial arm saw, believes it offers much more to the woodworker than a table saw. "But," says Mr. Sawdust, a "bad radial arm is worse than nothing at all." He has a few thoughts about other subjects, too:

- On electronic tools: "Nonsense. Quality tools don't need electronics."
- On woodworkers: "A lot start out for therapy, then find out they have ability previously unknown."
- On giving advice: "Woodworkers are a lot like farmers—loners by choice. They want to help each other, but can't find a way."

Wally says his goal in life is simple—to get new woodworkers doing age-old joinery perfectly.

By the way, we just had to ask Wally why he always wears his hat, a Missouri-made Stetson: "I began wearing it to keep the sawdust out of my hair. Now, nobody knows me without it."

FAR-EAST TOUR FOR WOODWORKERS

We've heard from *WOOD* consultant Paul McClure about an intriguing tour for woodworkers. Leaving Seattle January 5, 1986, the two-week tour includes veneer plants, timber companies, and exotic lumber mills in the Orient. Tokyo, Hong Kong, Bangkok, and mainland China are featured stops. The all-inclusive price is about $1,994 per person; 120-person limit (deposit deadline Sept. 18), so for full information, write soon to: Travelmore, Dept. W, 940 E. University Dr., Suite E103, Tempe, AZ 85281. Or, call 1-800-348-2540.

AROUND THE NATION

Woodworking/Home Building Show for Craftsmen & Hobbyists. Sept. 13–15. Southfield Pavilion, Southfield, Mich. **Oct. 4–6.** Santa Clara Fairgrounds, San Jose, Calif.

Contemporary Northwest Furniture. To Sept. 15. Boise Gallery of Art, Boise, Idaho.

Fair for Craft Folk. Sept. 14–15. Salem College, Fort New Salem, W. Va. Demonstrations, displays and tool-trading sponsored by SWEAT (Society of Workers in Early Arts & Trades).

The Woodworker & Fiber Artist. Sept. 20–22. Drexel Armory, Philadelphia, Pa. Show and sale.

North American Wildfowl Carving Championship. Sept. 21–22. Holiday Inn and Holidome Center, Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

American Contemporary Works in Wood. Sept. 21–Oct. 20. Dairy Barn, Southeastern Ohio Cultural Arts Center, Athens, Ohio. National exhibition.

Woodworking World Shows. Sept. 27–29. Westchester County Center, White Plains, N.Y. **Oct. 25–27.** O'Hare Exposition Center, Rosemont, Ill. Tools, demonstrations, seminars.

Mid-West Tool Collectors Fall Meeting. Oct. 3–5. Columbus Marriott North, Columbus, Ohio. Seminars, displays, tool-trading for members only.

National Conference on Woodturning. Oct. 9–12. Arrowmont School of Arts and Crafts, Gatlinburg, Tenn. Top turners show techniques, personal styles. Also juried national exhibit.

Southwest Tool Collectors Fall Meeting. Oct. 26–27. Tulsa Marriott, Tulsa, Okla. Seminars, displays, tool-trading for members only. ■

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MODEL 985

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Well over 50 years of manufacturing and engineering experience have resulted in the New Improved Model 984 and 985 Planers. The same integrity and quality that have made Foley-Belsaw the most sought after planer on the market are still built into every machine and combined with new improved features to put the 984 and 985 Planers a step ahead — THE ULTIMATE WOODWORKING POWER TOOL — IMPROVED.

This versatile power tool will make your home workshop pay off big plus save you both time and money. Never again do you have to depend on lumberyards for stock finished to proper dimensions for your project. The Foley-Belsaw Planer delivers true, smooth wood at the standard power feed rate of twelve feet per minute or at the optional twenty foot rate.

Foley-Belsaw planer operators are making and selling picture frames, fencing, furniture, bed slats and all kinds of millwork for contractors, lumberyards, paint shops, department stores . . . and direct to end-users.

Inexpensive rough sawn lumber converts to the required thickness high value finish stock right in your shop, where you need it, when you need it. The big capacity of the Foley-Belsaw Planer easily handles stock up to 12-3/8" wide and up to 6-1/4" thick. The built-in versatility of this machine also gives you the capability of ripping boards up to 2-1/8" thick and planing and molding them to finished dimension and pattern on the same pass. Unique design allows the saw blade to be placed at any point from side to side on the arbor shaft. Inexpensive molding bits can be used in the center of the planer cutterhead or on either end — while the planer knives still remain precisely installed in the cutterhead!

Crowns, casings, bases, tongue-and-groove, over two hundred custom knife patterns are available from stock. This vast choice of molding knives gives you the freedom and flexibility to produce the exact molding you need from any species of wood. Custom knives are ground from 1/4" high speed tool steel which allows molding to be cut with one knife, speeding installation and eliminating tedious alignments.

Special pattern knives can also be ground to allow you to match any existing patterns or make special moldings of your own design. Just send us a wood sample or drawing for a prompt quotation.

The Foley-Belsaw operates on either 3 HP or 5 HP Electric Motors. 3 HP is normally all that is required for the average home workshop while Foley-Belsaw recommends 5 HP for commercial or heavier duty, continuous applications.

The Only 12" Planer good enough to meet the rigorous standards of the Underwriters Laboratory.

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In woodworking, as in life, no one knows it all. But through experience, we all discover—or stumble onto—better, safer, faster, or easier ways to do things. When we devise interesting tips or techniques, we'll share them with you in this column. And when you send us your favorites, we'll pay you $25 for each submission we publish. No shop tips can be returned. Mail your tips to:

Shop Tips
Better Homes and Gardens®
***WOOD* Magazine**
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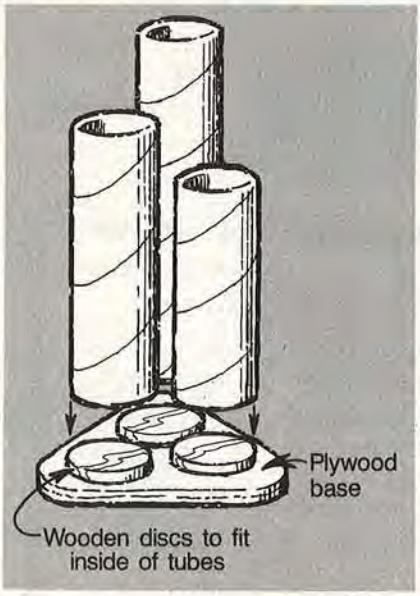
All-round dowel storage

Dowels and threaded rods never seem to stay put in their assigned storage nooks. The wooden dowels are apt to warp or break before they are used.

TIP: Cardboard cores from carpet rolls make excellent storage tubes for round material. You can buy the tubes from a local carpet dealer, then cut the tubes to various lengths (try 12", 20", and 30" for starters). Glue and nail wooden disks to a plywood base and then fit the tubes over the disks. The cardboard tubes also can be used between ceiling joists to store the same materials.

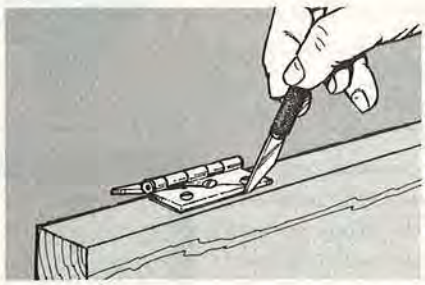


Setting butt hinges

How the dickens do you mortise butt hinges for cabinet doors so they fit right the first time? If you don't routinely hang this type of door, the question can haunt you.

TIP: Start by screwing the hinge in place on the door. Next, use a sharp knife or X-acto knife to score the outline of the hinge before chiseling out the mortise. Then screw the other half of the hinge on the frame edge, marking and routing or mortising out as before. Finally, reinstall the hinge.

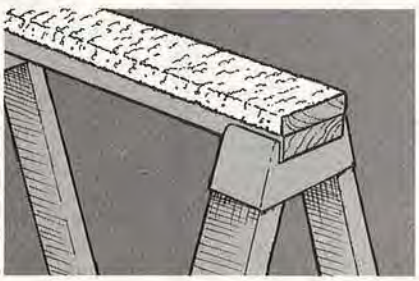
Another tip: Because it's so easy to twist heads off brass screws, drill pilot holes about two-thirds the diameter of the screws and lubricate the screws with wax before installing.



Cushy sawhorses

Because the rough lumber of most sawhorses can mar and scratch a surface, you have to work elsewhere when repairing finished furniture.

TIP: Cut 1×4s or ¾×4" plywood to the length of your sawhorses. Then, cover the strips with scrap carpet and tack the strips to the top beams of the horses with small finishing nails countersunk. Your furniture now gets cushy treatment. Don't forget, however, to clean the carpet occasionally.

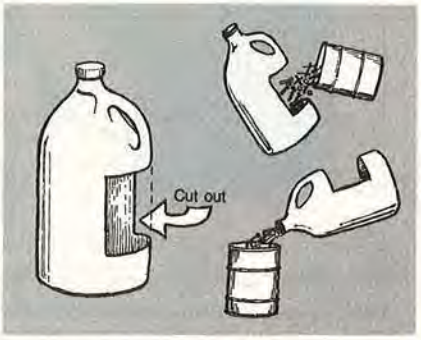


The search is over

Coffee cans and peanut butter jars are ideal for storing nails, screws, and other hardware—but it still takes lots of time to sort through the container contents.

TIP: Cut a large hole from the side of a 1-gal. plastic milk or bleach bottle. Pour the contents of the container through the opening until you find the correct fastener. Use the spout of the bottle as a funnel to return the hardware to the proper container. (The jugs can transport small tools, too.)

—Rev. Daniel Presswood, Menora, Ill.



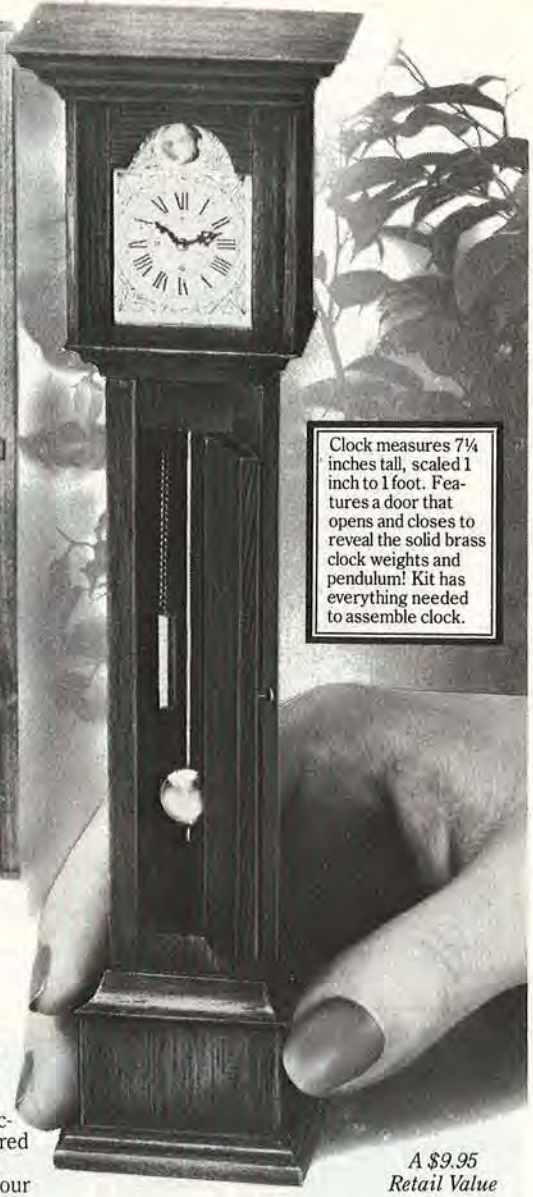
How to win the stain game

You've played this guessing game before—how in the heck is a given stain going to turn out on the particular wood you're using?

TIP: Grab a fairly good-sized piece of scrap or cut-off stock from your project. Sand it smooth, then divide the piece into several sections. As you test stains to see what they really look like (either from your shop paint shelf or from the store—most dealers are happy to share a small sample), identify the type used in each section.

—Bill Blakeney (age 13), Lincoln, Del.

Continued on page 24



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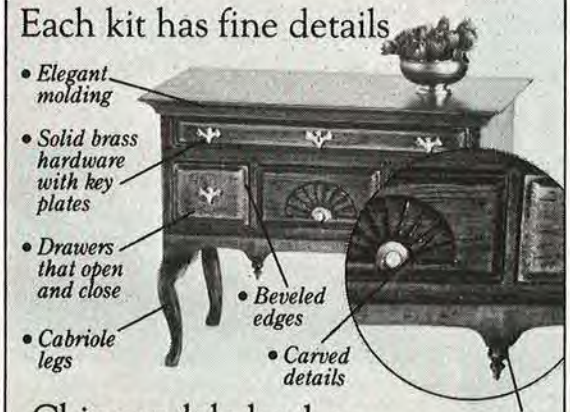

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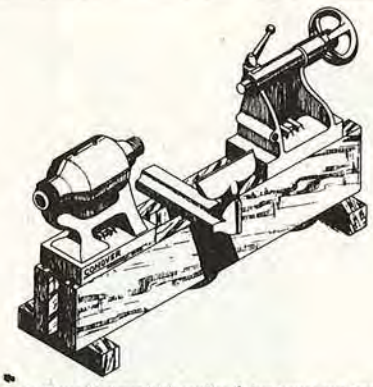

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TIPS FROM YOUR SHOP (AND OURS)

Continued from page 22

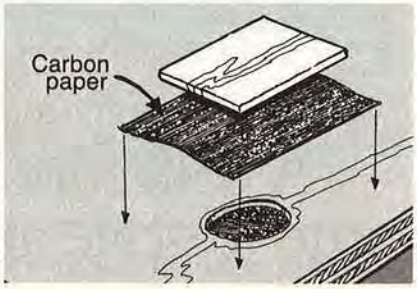
Perfect plywood patch

You need a small piece of AA or AB plywood and all you have in the shop is CD with a knothole.

TIP: Cut a scrap piece of plywood, ⅛" veneer, or resawn solid stock the thickness of the depression to an inch or so longer and wider than the knothole. Lay a piece of carbon paper, carbon side up, over the hole and place the patching piece over it (make sure the wood grain runs in the same direction). Rap the top piece in the middle with a hammer to imprint the knothole onto the scrap.

Cut out the shape, spread glue in the knothole, and press the patch into place. Sand flush.

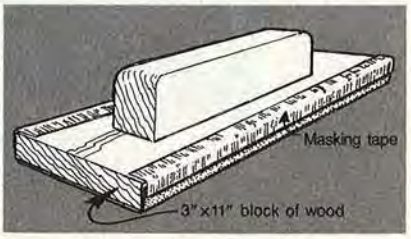
—Russell E. Price, Barneveld, N.Y.



Oversized sanding block

Using a standard-sized sanding block to smooth long, narrow pieces of stock, or panels more than a foot square, produces high or low spots that ruin the appearance of the finished project.

TIP: Tape or glue one-half sheet of standard 9×11" sandpaper to a 3×11" block of wood. This oversized block bridges the high and low areas in the material, similar to the effect of a long hand plane. The masking tape will help protect your fingers.



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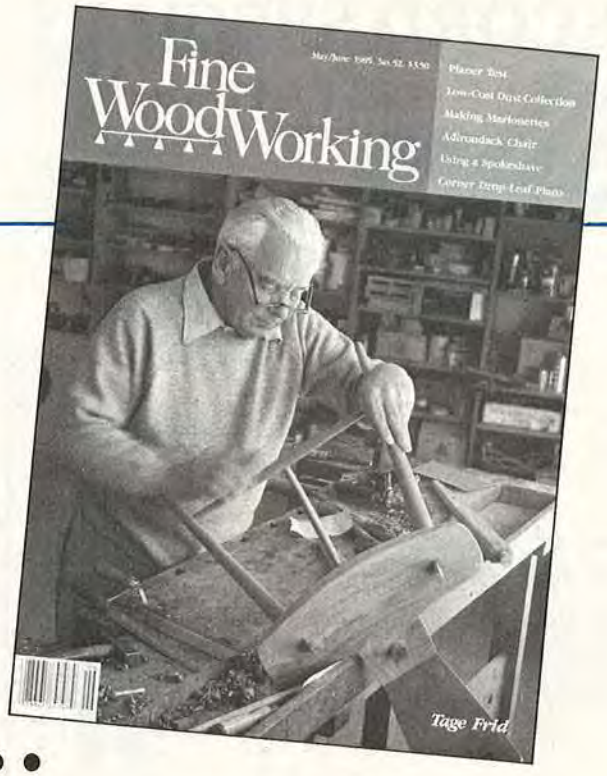

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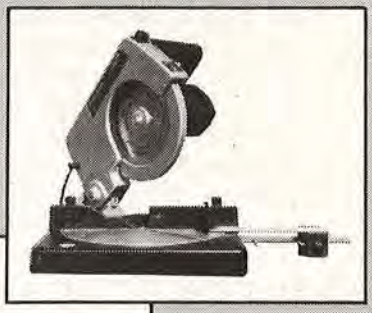

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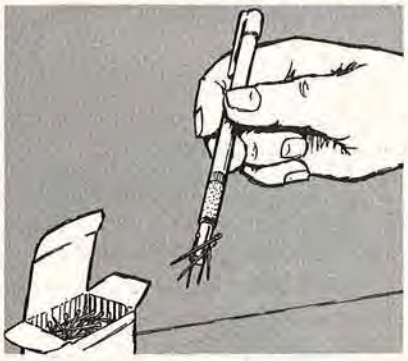
Continued from page 24

Quick picker-upper

It's just about impossible to pick up all the brads after you've spilled the box.

TIP: To avoid those frustrating spills, insert a small magnet into the box and grab brads, tacks, or small nails a few at a time. Some magnets are shaped like a pencil and easily clip into your shirt pocket or shop apron.



No-strain brush cleaning

Cleaning paint brushes in previously used solvent often stirs up dirty sludge at the bottom of the can.

TIP: Don't throw that used solvent out. You can save by making a basket from screen wire or using a small kitchen strainer to keep your brushes from touching the paint residue. Secure the wire around the lip of the container; the basket should extend at least 3″ into the solvent. To speed the cleaning, scrub bristles against the wire. After you've finished a project, strain the solvent through the wire, rinse the wire, and store the solvent in a clean, covered container. ■

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Rudy Sanchez got so tired of sanding the contours of his decoys that he invented a solution. Pneumatic drums in 2", 3", 4", 6", and 8" diameters inflate with a bicycle pump or air compressor to any desired firmness and can match most contours. The drums also adapt to drill presses and Shopsmith units. *E-Z Sander. Prices range from $190 postpaid for kits without the motor to $465 for the model 103A with motor and pedestal (pictured). Inflatable drums available separately for $62–$145. From North West Carving Supplies, P.O. Box 5211, Bozeman, MT 59175.*

Injection suggestion

The tricky part of a good glue job is getting the right amount of glue in the right spot. These two injectors have some of the finest tips we've seen and are especially useful in making repairs in tight spots without mess or additional damage. They're made to last of high-density plastic, too. *10-cc taper-point injector (catalog #178-001), $2.25. 20-cc injector and needle (catalog #178-002), $3.25. Replaceable needles (catalog #178-003) for the larger injector, $2.40. We ordered ours from Woodworker's Supply of New Mexico, 5604 Alameda, NE., Albuquerque, NM 87113.*

Mini, but mighty

Although not intended for heavy clamping, these brass clamps make ideal toys, models, miniatures, and repairs requiring a light clamp. The clamps are imported from Japan. The pair we bought and tested has an open capacity of 11¾"; the depth of the throat is 9/16". Two thumbscrews quickly change the capacity. *Miniature Clamps (catalog #15.650.30), available in pairs for $6.35 postpaid through WOODLINE, The Japan Woodworker, 1731 Clement Ave., Alameda, CA 94501.*

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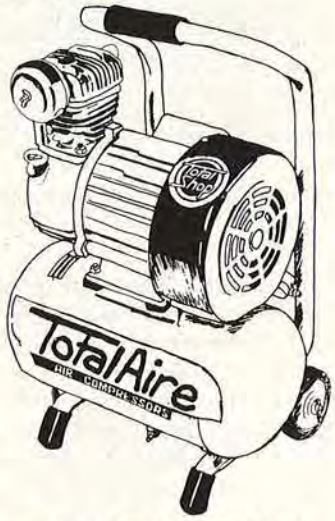

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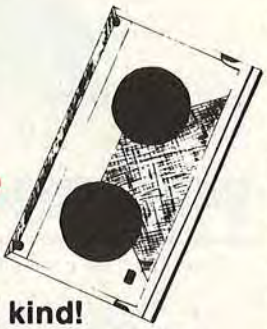

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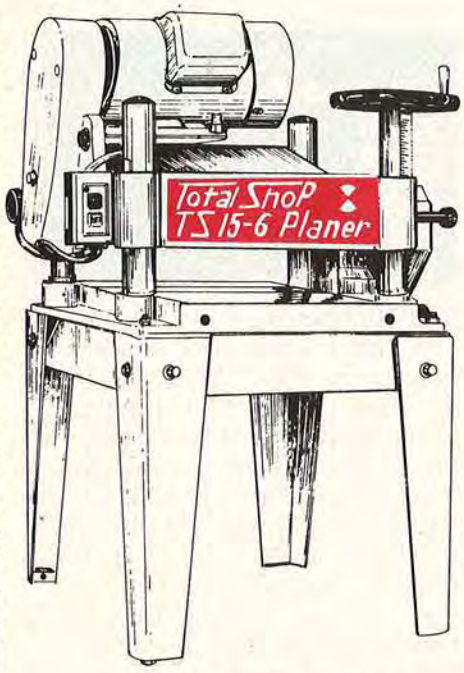

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☐ Multipurpose tool ☐ TS 15-6 Planer
☐ Video ($20.00 deposit enclosed)

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The Finger Saver
That Saves Work . . . .
And Improves the Job . . . .

Most safety devices require frequent adjustment. They usually wind up in a corner, not saving anything at all.

The RIPSTRATE guides the work against the fence. It requires no adjustment. No hands near the blade. No leaning over the saw table. No spoiled stock. NO KICKBACKS. No hassle. Just straight, clean cuts.

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INCA

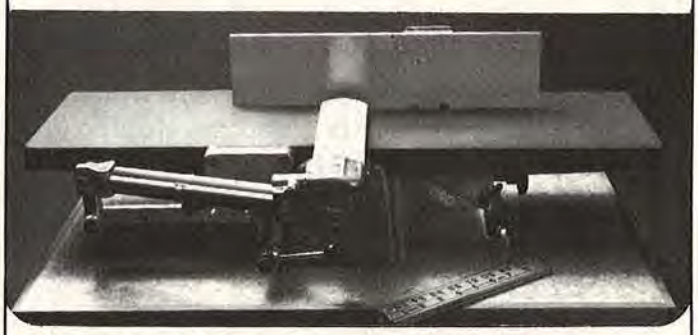
A Jointer for the Home Shop
INCA Model 410/420 Jointer

Plane a board up to 8⅝" wide. Hand fed **Optional Thicknessing Head** to dimension lumber up to 2⅜" thick. All for less than you might normally pay for an 8" jointer alone.

Part of the complete INCA line featuring **Cast Construction** and our **Five Year Limited Warranty.**

See your **Local INCA Dealer.**

For the name of your INCA Dealer, and a **FREE Brochure,** write to: Injecta Machinery Corp., Dept. 513, 10 Van Dam Street, NY, NY 10013.



INCA **51 Years of Quality Woodworking Machinery**

PRODUCTS THAT PERFORM

Continued on page 32

First-class finishing wax
You may not have known that #1 carnuba wax from Brazil, often an ingredient in blended waxes, can be applied to wood in a pure form. After adding several coats of carnuba with a buffing wheel, our samples glistened. Carnuba flakes melt at a high temperature and can be mixed with mineral spirits and other waxes to create your own special blend. *Carnuba Wax. One-pound cakes, $7.95 postpaid; one pound of flakes, $6.50 postpaid. Available through Dusty Splinter Enterprises, P.O. Box 3204, Flushing, NY 11386.*

Danish delight
The Scangrind 150 from Denmark is a wet grinder that puts a hollow grind on chisels and plane irons. A reservior keeps the stone continually bathed in water. By moving back the adjustable tool rest, you can sharpen curve-blade tools as well. Additional wheels may be ordered for knives and glass. *Scangrind 150. Available through selected retail and catalog outlets and for $125 postpaid through the importer, F&H Machinery, 2433 Hamilton Rd., Arlington Heights, IL 60005.*

The eliminator
This carbide-wheel wood grinder removes stock in a real hurry. The 4" wheel, developed and handled exclusively by Wood Carvers Supply, attaches to most popular angle grinders and comes with a ⅝" threaded spindle and adapter for ½" spindles. Carbide barbs welded on the wheel are the key to this aggresive workhorse; we ran ours for 45 minutes without loading any material. *Carbide-Wheel Wood Grinder (catalog #265301), $52.50 postpaid from Wood Carvers Supply, P.O. Box 8928, Norfolk, VA 32503.*

RYOBI TOOLS

		List	Sale
S500A	3x5½ Finish Sander	70	41
SU6200	Finishing Sand. ½ Sheet	142	88
B7075	3x21" dustless Belt Sand.	179	116
B7100	3x24" dustless Belt Sand.	208	140
B7200A	4x24" dustless Belt Sand.	269	165
D100VR	3/8"VSR 0-1200 rpm drill	91	49
W640	7¼" 13 amp circular saw	158	99
W740	8¼" 13 amp circular saw	171	109
JS60	Jig Saw-Single Speed	172	99
JSE60	Jig Saw-electronic v/sped	198	123
R150	1 H.P. Plunge Router	138	86
R330	2 H.P. Router	220	138
R500	3 H.P. Router	265	163
E3800	Drywall screwdriver 0-4000	126	79
L120U	3 5/8" Planer	142	89
BD1020R	3/8" 2-spd Cordless Drill w/free holster-Xtra special buy	148	95
TS251U	10" Mitre Box	300	185
SG1150C	4½" H.D. Mini-Grinder	99	59

MILWAUKEE TOOLS

		List	Sale
0224-1	3/8 drill 4.5A magnum	154	109
0234-1	1/2 drill 4.5A magnum	159	115
0244-1	1/2 drill 4.5A magnum	159	115
0222-1	3/8 drill 3.3A 0-100 rpm	139	99
0228-1	3/8 drill 3.3A 0-1000 rpm	129	95
0375-1	3/8 close quarter drill – NEW – 3.5 amp	168	118
0210-1	3/8 cordless drill – NEW – 2 speed	154	114
6539-1	cordless screwdriver – NEW – 190 RPM	84	64
1007-1	½" drill 4.5A D-Hdle	194	145
1107-1	½" drill 4.5A D-Hdle	199	145
3300-1	magnum rt angle drive kit	239	170
3102-1	Plmbrs rt angle drill kit	253	180
1676-1	HD Hole Hawg w/cse 2 sp	323	235
5395	3/8 sgle sp hammer drill kt	203	150
5397	3/8 var sp hammer drill kit	208	155
5371-1	HD mag. hammer drill ½"	287	207
5373	HD mag. ham. drill 3/8"	240	175
6507	TSC Sawzall w/case	184	125
6511	2 speed Sawzall w/case	172	123
6226	port band saw 2 sp w/case	382	280
6234	TSC band saw port w/case	382	280
6365	7¼" circ. saw 13 amp	159	109
6405	8¼" circ. saw 13 amp	179	127
6460	10¼ " " 15 amp w/case	349	245
6377	7¼ HD worm saw 13 amp	235	155
6378	8¼ HD worm saw 13 amp	249	165
6165	12" Chop Saw 15 amp 4200 R.P.M.	267	189
6170	14" Chop Saw 15 amp 3600 R.P.M.	289	209
6255	v/sp Jig Saw 3.8 amp	199	140
6245	sgle sp Jig Saw 3.8 amp	175	125
6287	HD v/sp Jig Saw w/case 2.3	312	225
6012	½ sheet HD Orb. sander	149	110
6014	½ sheet HD Orb. sander	159	115
5935	4" by 24" belt sander w/bag 10 amp	299	215
5900	3" by 24" belt sander 9.5 amp	355	255
5660	1½ HP router 10 amp	256	175
5680	2 HP router 12 amp	314	220
8950	Wet/Dry 8 gal vac 6 amp	138	110

BENCH GRINDERS

4901	¼ HP 2.6 amp 24#	149	110
4921	½ HP 4 amp 26#	169	130
4891	½ HP 4 amp41#	269	195
5041	¾ HP 8.2 amp 58#	369	270

DRYWALL SHOOTERS

6753-1	3.5 amp 0-4000 rpm new	115	79
6747-1	4.5 amp 2500 rpm	144	100
6750-1	4.5 amp 0-4000 rpm	144	100
6751	4.5 amp 4000 rpm	144	100

FREUD SAW BLADES

Univ. Bore — Professional Series
CARBIDE TIPPED SAWBLADES

Item No.	Description	Diam.	Teeth	List	Sale
PS203	Gen'l Purp.	7¼"	24	27.24	17.50
PS303	fine cutting	7¼"	40	32.97	20.50

5/8" Bore — Industrial Grade
CARBIDE TIPPED SAWBLADES

Item No.	Description	Diam.	Teeth	List	Sale
LU72M010	Gen'l Purp.	10"	40	68.58	35
LU81M010	Gen'l Purp.	10"	40	69.30	36
LU73M010	Cut-Off	10"	60	79.65	39
LU82M010	Cut-Off	10"	60	86.40	45
LU84M010	Combination	10"	40	70.99	36
LU84M011	Combination	10"	50	74.51	40
LU85M010	Super Cut-Off	10"	80	110.88	62
LM72M010	Ripping	10"	24	64.85	37
DS 306	6" Dado			139.00	95
DS 308	8" Dado			170.00	107
TR 100	3 blades & Dado set			399.00	255

★ STICK CORNER ★

TITEBOND Wood Glue

Qts = $5.25 Gals = $11.95 5 Gal Pail = $48.95

ELMERS Professional Wood Glue

Qts = $4.10 Gals = $10.95 5 Gal Pail = $44.95

BOSTIK Electric Glue Guns

#203	Standard	11.95	8.95
#206	Solid State	15.95	11.95
#208	Solid State H.D.	22.50	16.95
#212	2" Long — 60 Sticks	5.99	4.25
#219	4" Long — 30 Sticks	5.99	4.25

★ ★ *New* ★ ★

Go Cordless with MILWAUKEE

#6305 – 6¼" Cordless Circular Saw 12 volt — 1 Hour Charge Cuts (80) 2x4's (Pine)

List Price 195.00 ★ SALE PRICE 135.00

MAKITA

Model 2708 — 8" Table Saw

	List	Sale
8" Table Saw	$336.00	$199.95
Holder Set	28.00	23.95
Carbide Blade	19.00	16.95
Table Saw Stand	48.00	39.95
Buy Each Piece Separately		$280.80
or Buy Total Package for		$275.00

Model LS 1400 — 14" Mitre Box

with Bag & Blade

List Price 568 ★ SALE PRICE 398

MAKITA TOOLS

		List	Sale
B04510	Sander	79	43
9900B	3"x 21" belt sander	198	119
9924B	3"x 24" belt sander	204	135
9924DB	3"x 24" b/sand. w/bag	214	130
9035	½ sheet finish sander	79	48
9045B	½ sheet finish sander	156	90
9045N	½ " " " w/bag	170	105
4200N	4-3/8 circ. saw 7.5 amp	152	95
5008NB	8¼ circ. saw 13 amp	178	105
5201NA	10¼ circ. saw 12 amp	348	215
4300BV	v/sp jig saw 3.5 amp	192	120
4301BV	orb v/sp jig saw 3.5 amp	208	125
2401BW	10" mitre saw	319	185
2400BW	10" mitre saw (for vice)	359	249
JR3000WL	2 sp recip saw w/cse	168	120
JR3000V	vs recip saw w/case	178	120
6010DWK	3/8 cordless drill w/case	152	89
5081DW	3-3/8 cordless saw kit	165	109
1900BW	3¼" planer w/case	154	92
1100HD	3¼" planer w/case	278	165
1805B	6-1/8 planer w/case	416	260
3608BK	¾ hp router w/case	132	85
3601B	1-3/8 hp router	198	115
3700B	½ hp trimmer 28,000 rpm	124	82
DA3000	3/8" angle drill	158	105
DP4700	½ v/sp w/rev " 4.8 amp	154	92
HP1030W	3/8 v.s.r. hammer drill w/case	145	98
6300LR	½" angle drill w/rev	229	152
8419 8B-2W	½" 2 sp. hammer drill w/case	238	150
GV5000	Disc Sander	79	53

DRYWALL SHOOTERS

6800DB	2500 rpm 3.5 amp	123	79
6800DBV	0-2500 rpm 3.5 amp	133	89
6801DB	4000 rpm 3.5 amp	123	79
6801DBV	0-4000 rpm 3.5	133	89
2030	12" planer/jointer	1980	1350
2040	15-5/8" planer	1780	1195

NEW *from* MAKITA

9207SPC	7" Electronic Sand/Polish	209	130
DK1001	drill (6010D) charger/vac	178	125
6010SDW	3/8 cordless drill, rev.	82	45
DA3000DW	3/8 angle drill, cordless 700 7.2 volt	172	105

DELTA

		List	Sale
33-890	12" Radial Saw featuring "Turret-Arm" Action	1280	975
33-990	Deluxe 10" Radial saw	589	475
34-621	9" contr. saw w/o motor	500	395
34-410	10" contr. saw w/o motor	871	650
34-710 super	10" motorized saw	579	450
15-091	15" floor model D/press	467	375
15-090	15" bench model "	467	375
37-207	Saw/Jointer Combination	1018	810
37-609	6" Motorized Jointer	413	335
37-290	4" deluxe Joiner w/o motor	346	275
22-651	RC-33 — 13" Planer	1943	1450
43-122	Wood Shaper w/stand and 1 HP Motor	689	495
46-140	11" lathe, gap bed model w/stand w/o motor	407	335
52-483	1 hp motor for #34-621	170	130
82-042	1½ hp motor for #34-410	230	170
62-144	½ hp motor for #37-290	138	105
62-142	½ hp motor for #28-243 and #46-140	121	85

SKIL TOOLS

		List	Sale
551	5½" Circ. Saw 65A	99	75
77	7¼" Worm Saw	240	139
367	6½" Worm Saw	239	149
825	8¼" Worm Saw	270	185
807	7¼" Skilsaw 13A-Super	153	100
808	8¼" Skilsaw 13A-Super	172	110
2016-02	3/8" Cordless Drill complete W/Charger Case & 2 batteries	199	99
3104	10" Band saw 4.2 amp vs	195	150
3102	8¼ Table saw 2hp 10amp	190	145

1985 TOOL CATALOG AVAILABLE

Call Toll-Free 1-800-328-0457 – In Minnesota Call (612) 224-4859

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AMERICA'S LOWEST PRICED TOOLS

★ *PLUS* ★ ... *FREE* ... Freight On Every Item

SUPER SPECIALS! *from* PORTER-CABLE

TWO BRAND NEW PROFESSIONALS

Jigsaws

#7648 Barrel Grip
List 194.50 Sale 129.95

#7548 Top Handle
List 194.50 Sale 129.95

Belt Sander Savings

#337 3x21 with bag
List 181 ... SALE 120

#336 3x21 w/o bag
List 171 ... SALE 112

#361 3x24 w/o bag
List 255 ... SALE 165

#360 3x24 with bag
List 275 ... SALE 175

#363 4x24 w/o bag
List 275 ... SALE 175

#362 4x24 with bag
List 290 ... SALE 185

#503 3x24 with bag
Xtra Hvy Duty-9 amp
List 495 ... SALE 350

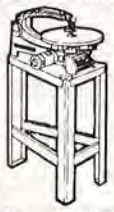
#504 3x24 w/o bag
Xtra Hvy Duty-9 amp
List 480 ... SALE 340

DELTA

18" Electronic Variable Speed Scroll Saw ... Model 40601

Standard Equipment: Includes basic machine with steel stand; single phase, 15 volt, solid state electronic controlled, permanent magnet motor; cutting-strokes-per minute digital read-out; back up blade guide; 96 assorted metal and wood scroll saw blades and blade changing tools.

Built-in electronic control:



- Cutting 10 1/64" dia.
- Capacity to 2" thick
- Variable Speed from 40 to 2000 CS/M
- Constant blade speed and torque
- Pivoting blade chucks
- 18" cast iron table tilts 30ºL, 45ºR, 15º up, 30º down
- Dry drive
- Ball and roller bearing const.

List ... $1074.00 Sale ... $949.00

★ *X-TRA SPECIALS* ★

MAKITA TOOLS

		List	Sale
6010DL	C/less Drill w/flashlight charger & case	162	90
DP3720	3/8 drill Rev. 0-1800 rpm	88	47
6510LVR	3/8 drill Rev. 0-1050 rpm	114	67
6013BR	1/2" Drill Rev. 6 amp.	174	100
5402A	16" Circular Saw-12 amp	468	315
2414	14" Cut Off Saw-13 amp	262	169
3612BR	3 HP Plunge Router	286	175
9401	4x24 belt Sander w/bag	279	160

PORTER-CABLE

		List	Sale
630	1 HP Router	135	95
691	1½ HP Router D/handle	210	145
698	H.D. Shaper Table	150	105
695	H.D. 1½ hp Router/Shaper	278	190
514	2½ HP Router 12 amp	435	315
399	Drywall Cut-Out Unit	100	70
736	V/Speed *Speedtronic* Band Saw	450	330
7564	½ " X.H.D. Drill 8 amp	205	145

BOSCH TOOLS

		List	Sale
1581VS	Top Handle Jig Saw	225	126
1582VS	Barrel Grip Jig Saw	126	118
1604	1¾ H.P. Router	199	110
90900	Heat Gun 650º — 900º	99	65
1272	3x24" Belt Sander	259	159
1272D	3x24" Belt Sander w/bag	274	169
1273	4x24" Belt Sander	274	169
1273D	4x24" belt sander w/bag	289	179

DELTA

		List	Sale
34-010	Motorized Mitre Box	231	149

★ NEW LOW PRICES ★

PONY CLAMP FIXTURES

Model		List	Sale	Lots of 12
#50	for ¾" Black Pipe	11.23	7.40	80.00
#52	for ½" Black Pipe	9.36	6.10	67.50

JORGENSEN HAND SCREWS

Model	Jaw Length	Open Cap.	List	Sale	Box of 6
#5/0	4"	2"	11.59	7.25	39.15
#4/0	5"	2½"	12.45	8.10	43.75
#3/0	6"	3"	13.35	8.50	45.95
#2/0	7"	3½"	14.35	8.95	48.35
#0	8"	4½"	15.97	9.95	53.75
#1	10"	6"	18.25	11.35	61.25
#2	12"	8½"	20.94	13.50	72.95
#3	14"	10"	26.56	16.75	91.35
#4	16"	12"	34.55	23.75	128.25

JORGENSEN BAR CLAMPS

STYLE 37 — 2½" Throat 1/4" x 3/4"

Model	Jaw Length	List	Sale	Lots of 6
#3706	6"	7.88	5.50	29.70
#3712	12"	8.73	5.95	32.13
#3718	18"	9.64	6.95	37.53
#3724	24"	10.54	7.35	39.69
#3730	30"	11.76	8.25	44.55
#3736	36"	12.85	8.95	48.33

STYLE 39 — 3½" Throat 5/16" x 1"

#3906	6"	18.89	12.95	69.95
#3908	8"	19.45	13.50	72.95
#3912	12"	20.69	14.50	78.00
#3918	18"	22.55	15.85	85.50
#3924	24"	24.45	17.25	93.00
#3930	30"	26.16	18.35	99.00

STYLE 45 — 5" Throat 5/16" x 1 3/8"

#4506	6"	22.49	15.95	86.15
#4508	8"	23.04	16.50	89.10
#4512	12"	23.85	17.50	94.50
#4518	18"	25.16	18.95	102.35
#4524	24"	26.61	20.95	113.15
#4530	30"	28.06	21.95	118.50
#4536	36"	29.54	22.95	123.95

Who Has The Saws That Cut It Across The Board?

BLACK & DECKER of course!!!

Model	WORM DRIVE SAWS	List	Sale
3050	6½" 12 amp - 4600 rpm	247	169
3051	7¼" 13 amp - 4300 rpm	232	149
3052	8¼" 13 amp - 4300 rpm	247	169
	SUPER SAWCATS		
3047-09	7¼" w/brake - 12.5 amp	226	149
3048-09	8¼" w/brake - 13 amp	240	155
	BUILDERS SAW CAT		
3030	7¼" 13 amp - 5800 rpm	155	100
3035	8¼" 13 amp - 5800 rpm	175	125
3034	7¼" 13 amp - 5800 rpm	162	115
3033	6½" 13 amp - 5800 rpm	162	115
	JIG SAWS		
3157-10	var/sp orb action d/hdle	174	115
3153-10	var/speed 4.5A 0-3100	158	105
3159-10	2/sp orb action barrel grip	178	120
	CUT SAW KITS		
3103	2 sp 6 amp-2400 strokes	163	100
3105	V/Sp 6 amp-2300 strokes	170	110
3107	V/Sp orb 6A 0-2300 strokes	183	119
4300	Drill Bit Sharpener	299	205
1321	½" drill 450 rpm 6 amp	175	115
4010	Palm Sander	80	48
4015	½ Sheet Finish Sander	160	105
	DRYWALL GUNS		
2034	v.s.r. 0-4000 rpm	121	79
2037	v.s.r. 0-4000 rpm	139	89

"Door Openers" from MAKITA

9501B	4" Grinder Kit	119	55
6012HDW	Cordless Drill w/Battery & Case	178	98
5007NB	7¼" Circ. Saw	158	94

Brand New • PORTER CABLE

Model 9629 — Electronic Var. Speed

Recipro Saw Kit w/steel case — 8 amp

List Price 199.00 ★ SALE PRICE 129.95

PORTER-CABLE

		List	Sale
314	4½" Trim Saw 4.5 amp	180	112
587	7¼" circ. saw 14.5 amp	199	130
315-1	7¼" circ. saw 13 amp	166	104
368-1	8¼" circ. saw 13 amp	176	119
9548	HD v/s bayonet saw w/case	255	179
648	HD s/s bayonet saw 3 amp	255	169
9627	2 sp. tiger saw kit 8 amp	183	118
505	H.D. ½ sheet finish/sander	165	103
330	spd bloc sander ¼ sheet sz	87	54
304	Professional 7" disc sander	160	105
305	Professional 7" polisher	160	105
7511	3/8"xtra hvy v/s drill 5.2 amp	154	100
7554	½" xtra heavy drill 8 amp	205	135
309	3.8 amp laminate trimmer	120	80
310	3.8 amp laminate trimmer	180	130
312	offset base laminate trim.	195	135
319	tilt base laminate trimmer	205	140
167	block plane 2.5 amp	129	86
9652	Versa-Plane Kit	419	285
9118	Porta Plane Kit	289	195
97650	½" dual range var/speed hammer/drill kit w/case	201	130
518	NEW 3 hp speedtronic 5 spd microprocessor prod/router 10-13-16-19-22,000 rpm	475	320
520	NEW 3 hp production router	435	275
100	7/8 H.P. router	134	87
690	1½ H.P. router	189	128
536	1½ H.P. speedmatic router	295	210
537	1½ H.P. D-Hdle router	310	218
	DRYWALL SHOOTERS		
7544	5.2 amp — 2500 r.p.m.	154	100
7545	5.2 amp — 0-2500 r.p.m.	154	100
7546	5.2 amp — 4000 r.p.m.	149	100

AEG Power Tools

ROTARY HAMMERS

		List	Sale
PHE16RL	3.8 amp 5/8" capacity in concrete	269	175
PH 210	5.2 amp-3/4" capacity in concrete	398	260
PHE 20	Same as above — except var/sp 0-750	418	270
PHD 26	6.3 amp-1" capacity in concrete	495	320
PH 38	7.5 amp-1½" capacity in concrete	549	355

All above complete with cases

✓ Check our low prices on Percussion Carbide SDS Bits

..NEW! FREUD TOOLS NEW!..

Model	TOOL SETS	List	Sale
CM 100	Carvers Mallet	9.90	7.95
CS 106	6 Pc. Carving Set	74.90	58.95
CS 112	12 Pc. Carving Set	139.90	110.95
TT 108	8 Pc. Turning Set	67.90	52.95
WC 104	4 Pc. Chisel Set	29.90	18.95
WC 106	6 Pc. Chisel Set	39.90	30.95
WC 110	10 Pc. Chisel Set	66.90	50.95

• *All Cased In Beautiful Wooden Chest* •

buying from *Seven Corners Hdw.* ... is a good *Rule* to follow

STANLEY

Model		List	Sale
33-116	PL-316 ¾" x 16' Rule	15.95	7.50
33-320	PL-320 ¾" x 20' Rule	16.95	7.95
33-425	PL-425 1" x 25' Rule	18.95	8.95
33-430	PL 430 1" x 30' Rule	20.95	9.95

NRI can show you how to make money repairing small engines!

There's opportunity for the man who can service mowers, garden tractors, chain saws, outboards, mopeds, motorcycles, snowmobiles...

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PRODUCTS THAT PERFORM

Continued from page 28

Pushing safety

Shop safety procedures can't be overemphasized—and neither can outstanding products that make woodworking a safer hobby. Just how good are these safety devices? Two years ago, *Industrial Design* magazine presented its Design Review Award to Shopsmith for its new safety kit. Earlier this year, the National Safety Council and the National Association of Professional Insurance Agents awarded the same kit one of three product development awards for achievement in consumer product safety.

Now Shopcraft, a division of Shopsmith, is offering a similar package (shown here) that is adaptable to most brands of power equipment. Instead of being clamped to the table with a C-clamp, this feather board comes with an assortment of guides to fit and lock into most table saw miter-gauge slots. Rubberized bottoms on the pair of push blocks grip wood while passing near jointer knives, table saw blades, or other rotary cutters; comfortable, contoured handles on the push blocks and push sticks are designed to exert steady, downward pressure. The kit for Shopsmith users also includes a rip fence straddle that keeps fingers away from the blade while you feed pieces as thin as ⅛".

Shopcraft Safety Kit, about $20 at hardware stores and other power tool retailers. Shopsmith Safety Kit, $24 including postage and handling (local taxes apply) through Shopsmith Inc, 6640 Poe Ave., Dayton, OH 45414. ■

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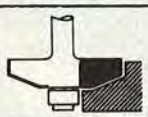	#15	RAISED PANEL	20° Angle	1-5/8"	1/2"	25.00
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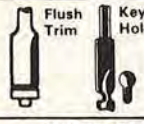 (Flush Trim, Key Hole)	#13	1/2" FLUSH TRIM		1/2"	1"	8.50
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ASSOCIATIONS YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT

MARQUETRY SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Marquetry—also called wood inlay, intarsia, or wood mosaic—involves joining different woods in a freehand design. The craft flourished during the Renaissance and reached its artistic peak following the development of the fretsaw in the 16th century. Then it waned in popularity.

Now, with the advent of very thin veneers and simplified techniques for cutting, gluing, and finishing, marquetry has once again drawn hobbyists' attention. According to Gene Weinberger, president of the Marquetry Society of America (MSA), marquetry is a tabletop pasttime with a future. He feels that current MSA membership of 1,200 in the U.S., Canada, and other countries will surely grow as interest gains momentum.

Formed in 1972, MSA has as its primary goal the promotion of marquetry. The organization also strives to involve craftspersons at all skill levels in sharing knowledge, ideas, and practical techniques. In fact, the Society encourages interchange about all facets of woodworking and has an open offer to exchange speakers for local or national meetings with other wood-related clubs, groups, and associations.

While activity can be found in MSA chapters located in 10 U.S. states and Ontario, Canada, it's centered around the monthly MSA meetings held at Albert Constantine and Son's, a major veneer and tool supplier for marquetry based in the Bronx, New York. Once each year, however, members from all over come together for the MSA convention and marquetry exhibit held in the summer.

Besides the information trading which occurs at meetings and conventions, members share tips and marquetry patterns, problems and solutions, and discoveries of new tools and techniques through a 16-page newsletter distributed monthly (except in July and August). Volunteers contribute answers to specific marquetry questions, send work samples, loan books, explain tool use, and help locate material sources through its pages.

Membership costs $15 ($12.50 each year thereafter). *For more information, write: Marquetry Society of America, Inc., Dept. W, P.O. Box 224, Lindenhurst, NY 11757.* ■

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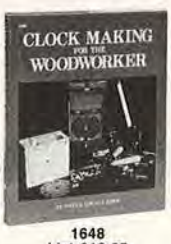

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WOOD WORDS

Hardwood: Any wood from a botanical group of trees that shed their leaves between growing seasons. The term does not refer to the density or hardness of the wood itself, but includes most species that are dense and hard.
Heartwood: The mature wood at the center of a tree. (See *Sapwood.*)
Inlay: The art of cutting a shallow recess in a wood surface and filling it with wood of another color, species, or grain to form a decorative pattern.
Kiln-drying: Seasoning greenwood in an artificially heated chamber in which temperature and humidity are carefully controlled.
Sapwood: The layer of growing wood between the heartwood and cambium layer (living cells just below the bark). Sapwood is usually lighter in color than heartwood.
Spalted wood: Partially decayed wood with thin figures of irregular discoloration (called *zone lines*) that become evident only when you cut and machine the wood. Spalted wood is frequently turned to produce exceptionally handsome bowls, but its alternating hard/soft texture makes turning a challenge.
Stickers: Lengths of wood that separate the layers in a pile of lumber so that each board receives adequate air circulation during drying.
Veneer: A thin layer of wood that's sliced or rotary-cut from a log with a special bladed machine. ■

WOOD WORDS

Air-drying: Seasoning wood by exposing it to the atmosphere outside or indoors without artificial heat; the suggested formula often is one year of air-drying per inch of wood thickness.
Bird's eye: Small, circular grain patterns that appear on wood surfaces. These are caused by naturally indented wood fibers—the result of aborted bud growth. Rare in any species except sugar maple.
Board foot: A unit of measure for lumber, nominally 1′ long, 1′ wide, and 1″ thick.
Burl: A swirling, twisted figure in wood grain caused by growths on the outside of the tree.
Checks: Splits running along the grain in wood that occur most frequently near the end of a board.
Dressed size: Net dimensions after a board has been surfaced by a planing machine.
End grain: Grain that appears in a cross section of a piece of wood.
Face: The superior side of a sheet of plywood when the outer two plies differ in grade. In lumber, the side chosen for exposure after considering grain, color, and surface condition.
Feather board: A safety device with a series of kerfs cut into one end that holds the workpiece securely while being cut and helps prevent kickback.
Grain: The pattern formed in wood by varying color and density between growth layers or rings.

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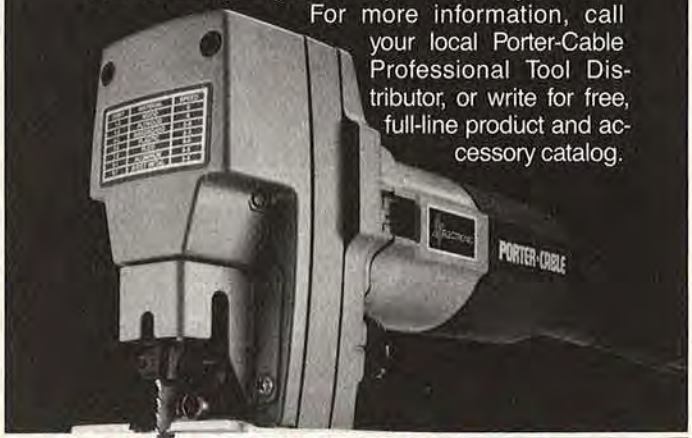

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BIRCH

The north country's alluring blonde

Mention birch and most people tend to think of the woodland Indians' lightweight bark canoe. But whoa there, partner—for woodworkers, this is the wrong birch!

It was the yellow birch and related species, not the canoeists' white birch, that first charmed colonial New England craftsmen for use in Windsor and Hitchcock chairs. Later on, in the 1920s, a European variety caught the eye of Scandinavian designers of furniture with contemporary flair.

Even into the 1950s, U.S. homeowners looked upon yellow birch kitchen cabinets as the epitome of quality. Today it has yielded in popularity to oak and darker woods.

Wood identification

While up to 50 species of the lanky birch grow around the world, the one you'll find labeled as "birch" lumber and hardwood plywood is most commonly the North American yellow birch *(Betula alleghaniensis)*. Other native species often interspersed and sold with yellow are river birch *(Betula nigra)* and sweet birch *(Betula lenta)*.

Yellow birch, identifiable by its gray to bronze-gray, almost metallic, bark color, grows abundantly in the northern U.S. and Canada. Its range stretches west from Newfoundland to Hudson's Bay on the north and from Minnesota through the Great Lakes states into Pennsylvania on the south. The yellow birch can reach 75′ in height and 3′ in diameter.

Yellow birch

Lumber

Select white veneer

Natural veneer

Sweet birch basically calls New England home, but spreads its roots down into the Alleghenies. River birch likes the bottomlands of the southeast, and can be found west through Missouri and down to the northern part of Florida.

Birch contains very little sapwood—what there is of it appears nearly white. The heartwood color varies from cream to light brown tinged with red and has a distinct but not overwhelming grain pattern. A wavy figure becomes prominent in veneers.

Birch weighs about 43 pounds per cubic foot dry and has great strength, rigidity, and shock resistance. It has low decay resistance, however.

Working properties

Birch's hardness makes working it with hand tools extremely difficult, though it shapes readily with power and machine tools.

This staunchness gives birch high nail- and screw-holding power. It also sands and finishes well, taking paint and varnish admirably. However, birch has a tendency to blotch when stained unless a penetrating sealer is first applied.

Uses in woodworking

Birch takes abuse, and has long been favored for flooring, chairs, chests, tables, and cabinets. While its popularity for furniture has declined, birch's color and toughness still make it a viable alternative to other hardwoods.

Due to its toughness, birch isn't favored for carving. On the other hand, it does turn well and can be used for intricately designed posts, balusters, and furniture legs. Small accessory items—such as dowel rods, shaker pegs, finials, and toy wheels—are usually of birch.

Cost and availability

Birch lumber and plywood, both readily available, cost more than hard maple but less than red oak. You'll pay about $1.65 per board foot for 4/4 stock.

Most birch veneer is rotary-cut, and sold as either "natural" color, which includes heartwood and sapwood, or "select white" from sapwood. ■

Photographs: Hopkins Associates
Illustration: Steve Schindler

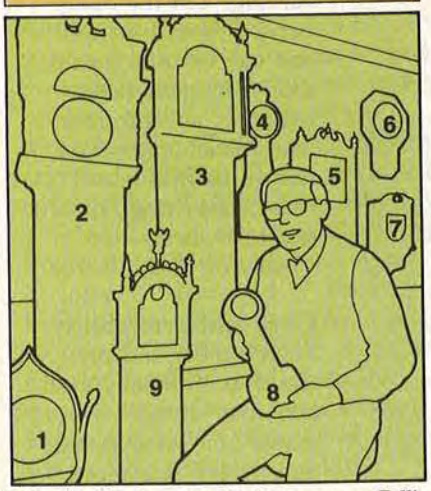
Print this article

At Ease

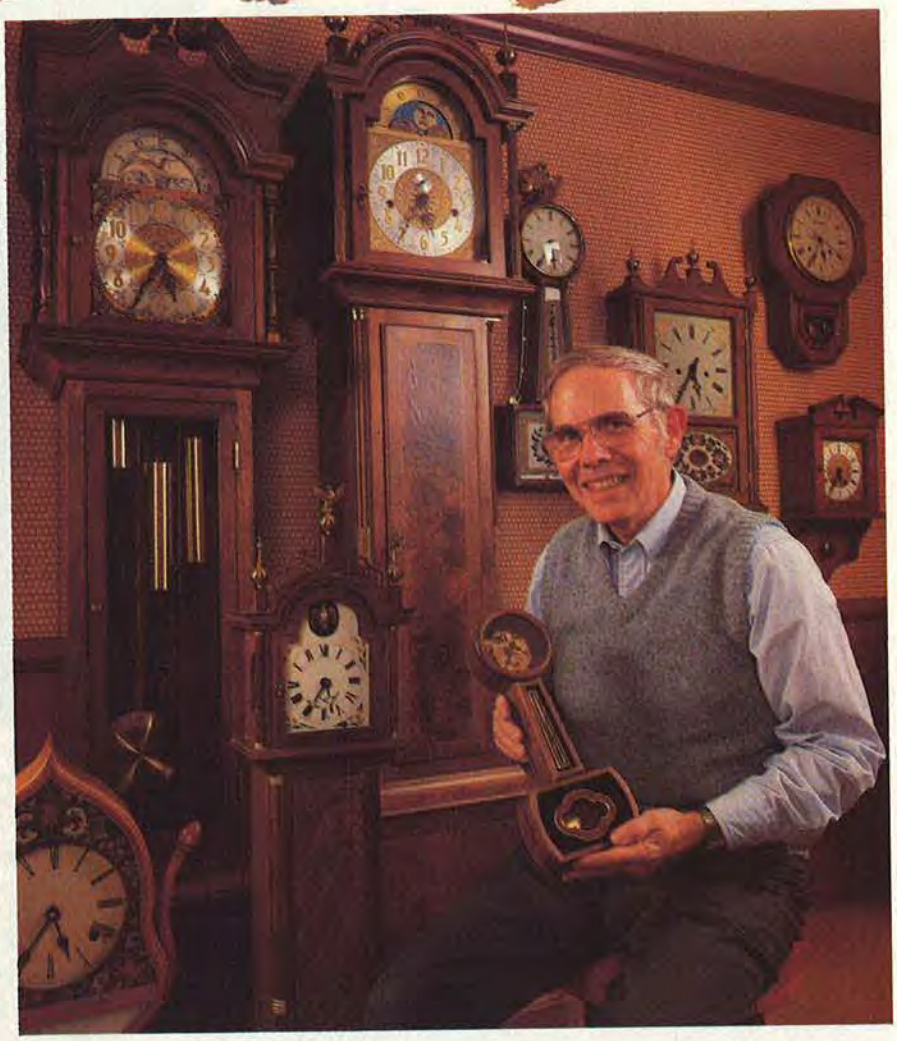
BILL HOPKINS MAKES HIS TIMEPIECES TICK

Bill Hopkins, 60, works behind a camera lens. A free-lance photographer for 36 years, he's taken thousands of shots for publications such as *Better Homes & Gardens®*, *Country Home®*, *Successful Farming®*, and *WOOD*. When he packs away the camera at day's end, Bill relaxes by getting into something nearly as technical: building reproductions of American antique clocks.

We knew what Bill could do with a camera, but we had to see just what goes on in his Des Moines, Iowa, home basement workshop. We asked his son, Bill, Jr., also a professional photographer, to capture our visit on film for you. Bill's wife, Dottie, who loves his clocks as much as he does, put the coffee on while we found out.



Proudly displayed in his living room, Bill's prized handcrafted clock collection includes: 1. J. C. Brown 1847 acorn clock 2. Early American tall-case clock 3. Aaron Willard 1790 tall-case clock 4. Simon Willard 1808 banjo clock 5. Eli Terry 1817 pillar-and-scroll mantel clock 6. Seth Thomas octagon school clock 7. Pillar-and-scroll wall clock 8. Miniature banjo (dial out for repair) 9. Miniature Willard grandfather with scratch-built wooden movement.



From the curb, Bill Hopkins' home looks much the same as the other neat, two-stories that flank it. Except, maybe, for the 60' ham radio antenna towering above the roof line (Bill was once into radio).

Inside, the home reflects other past and present interests. There's the vast expanse of basement wall hung with laminated, recurve bows, for instance (a reminder of his bow-making days). Then, there's the continual tick-tocking and on-the-hour-chiming of the several dozen clocks that Bill has either built or bought for his collection.

Gearing up for clocks

Bill didn't begin his woodworking with clocks. He started with that necessity of most young married couples—furniture. That was right after WWII when he got out of the armed forces. Later, in 1949, Bill ventured into his own photography business and the need changed to darkroom cabinets. When Bill finally had some leisure time, he started to make things like his first undertaking—laminated archery bows—because he wanted to better understand how they're put together.

for Clocks—

After Bill mastered laminated bow construction in the Fifties, he tackled ham radio. Then, in the Sixties, a housewarming gift of a handsome steeple clock piqued his curiosity about what makes clocks tick.

"It sat there on the mantel looking so elegant that I thought we needed a grandfather clock in the hallway," Bill remembers, "so I looked around to see what was available in kits. Eventually, I ordered plans from Mason & Sullivan for a grandfather clock and a small bracket clock."

Now, those two clocks, built 20 years ago, command an honored position in Bill's collection—one that has grown over the years, as the photo at left indicates.

From a photograph on a museum brochure cover, Bill determined how to build this 1847 J. C. Brown acorn clock of cherry and mahogany. See how he formed the bent-laminate case on page 41.

A matter of authenticity

For Bill, every clock has a distinct personality. "I almost think of a clock as being alive," Bill remarks. "It doesn't just sit there, it does something on its own."

History lives in Bill's clocks, too. Fascinated with American clocks, Bill strives to construct each one as it would have been made originally. By reading about a specific clock and its famous maker before he starts to build, Bill can faithfully duplicate the woods that were normally used, the type of movement, and the details from dial to hand-painted door glass.

Bill has chosen to build clocks from noted designs of past master craftsmen, all of whom were respected clockmakers in late 18th- and early 19th-century New England. These craftsmen include Simon and Aaron Willard, who made stately, tall case clocks and created the uniquely American banjo-shaped clock; Eli Terry, who in 1807 pioneered mass-produced wooden clock movements and made what some aficionados call one of the best-looking clocks ever—the pillar and scroll; and J. C. Brown, the maker of the graceful acorn clock.

The acorn clock

Bill liked the shape of the clock designed by J. C. Brown from the moment he first spotted it in a clock book. The appealing design of the cherry and mahogany laminated case was delightful and intriguing. But since it was maufactured for only two years (1847–1849) there was little information available.

Bill found a good picture of the 1847 model on a museum brochure cover and some limited descriptions in his reference books. Eventally, he arrived at the clock's dimensions

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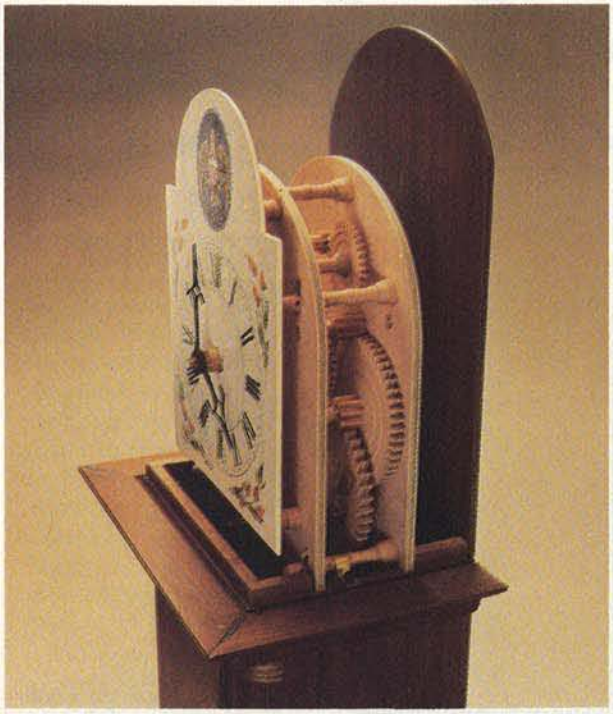
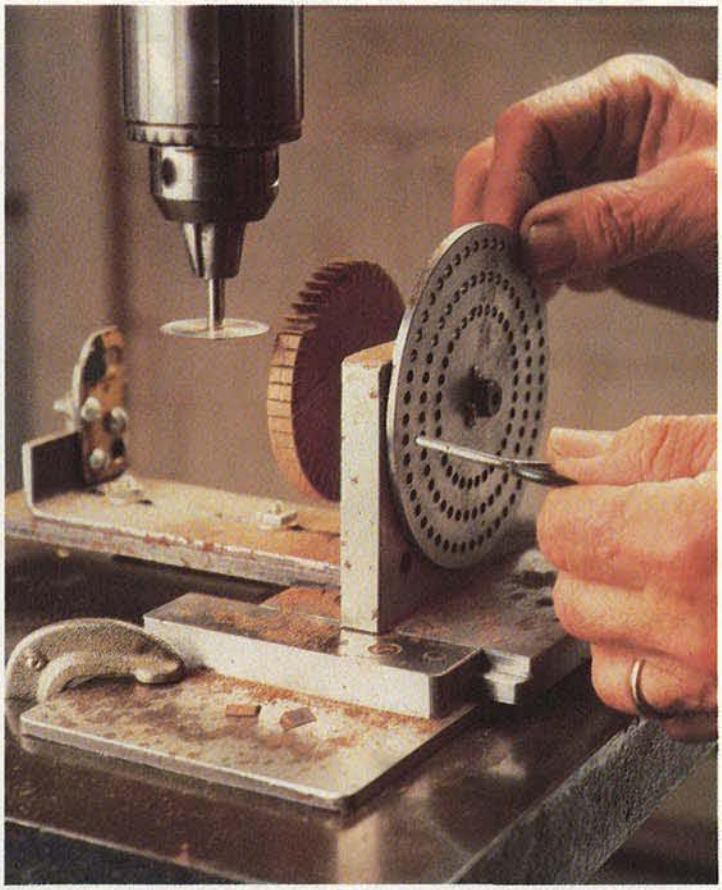
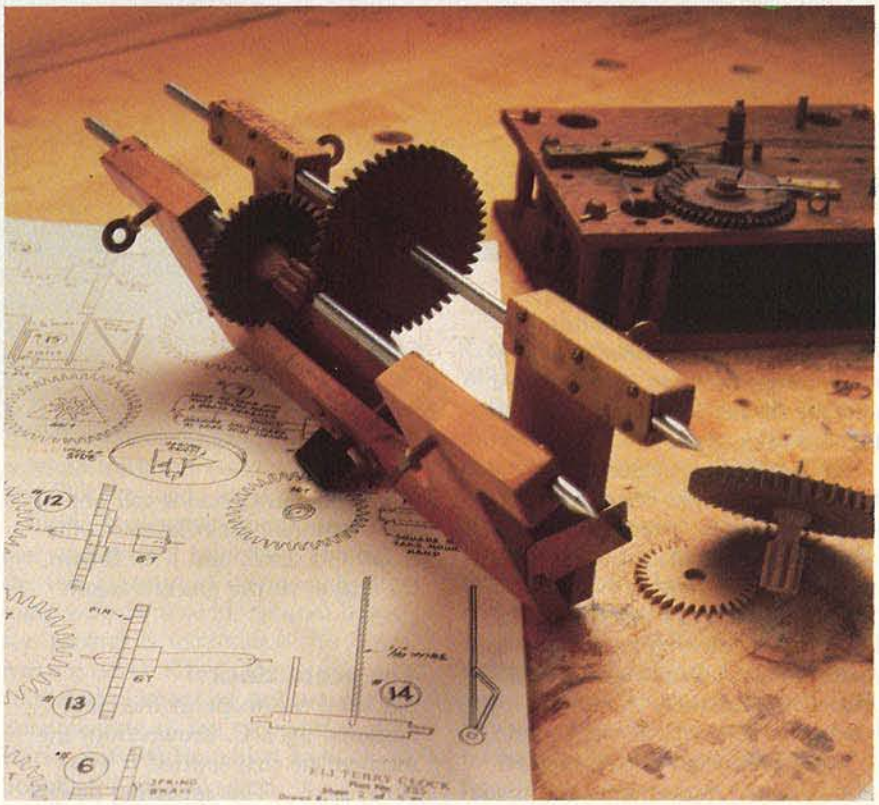




Miniature grandfather clock works is shown *above*. While early clockmakers would have used walnut or a fruitwood, Bill chose stable aircraft plywood for the movement in his miniature grandfather. *At right,* Bill cuts wheel teeth with a tiny blade in the drill press chuck. The dividing wheel fixture locks in the correct spacing for the cuts. *Below right,* Bill's depthing tool is a copy of an antique. Wheels and pinions are mounted, then meshed. The pointers show location of their pivot points in the works.



Would you like to build clocks? Horology (the art of making instruments for indicating time) captivates Bill and other members of the National Association of Watch & Clock Collectors, Inc. "Through this group you'll find research assistance," Bill says, "and through member contacts you'll be able to locate parts, diagrams, and specialized services." A museum and library at their Columbia, Pa. headquarters traces over two centuries of watch and clock making. For more information, write: National Association of Watch & Clock Collectors, Inc., Box 33, Columbia, PA 17512.

and the apparent construction details by photographing the brochure picture, then enlarging it to what he estimated was its size from some approximate measurements in his source books.

From the photo enlargement, Bill traced the case pattern (see construction sequence of the case below), measured the laminations and their thicknesses, and pieced together other details. Bill later had the opportunity to see an original J. C. Brown acorn clock. Measuring it, he was amazed to find he had built his replica to within ¼" of the original.

The clock with wooden works

Bill's other "star" is his miniature grandfather clock, patterned after a full-sized one built by Aaron Willard in about 1790. Scaled to half-size, his reproduction is scratch-built. Bill crafted the walnut case, made wooden works of aircraft plywood (it doesn't warp), and had his daughter, Lynn, hand-paint the dial. The only parts not handmade are the hinges, a small wheel, and the virge (pendulum rod).

Bill is proud, to be sure, of the wooden movement. To build it, he had to redesign and adapt plans for a larger clock movement, perfect a fixture to cut wheel teeth, and duplicate a tool used by clockmakers of long ago.

Special help for clock works

When Bill first decided to build a wooden movement for his miniature grandfather clock, he sent away for plans, knowing he would have to scale them down to fit the case.

Instructions with the plans indicated that the movement wheel teeth could be cut with a jigsaw. After several tries, he scrapped that notion—the jigsaw could never be accurate enough. With the assistance of a machinist friend, he devised a dividing wheel fixture that works with a small circular blade in his drill press to precisely cut the teeth (see facing page).

The movement for Bill's clock is based on a portion of an early movement built by Eli Terry. Because Bill's adaptation reduced its size, he had to figure out where to reposition the wheels in the smaller movement so they would still mesh. He made what is called in the trade a *depthing tool* (photo opposite). This allowed him to work backward from the center and correctly position the wheels and pinions in the smaller case.

Pinions, the small dowel-like gears that mesh with the wheels in a clock movement, are first turned on Bill's miniature lathe from 5/16" to ½" birch dowels. After turning them, he uses the dividing wheel on the drill press to cut their six to eight leaves (teeth).

Aside from this specialized equipment—only necessary and helpful if you want to make wooden movements—Bill believes any average woodworker can build clocks. "There's nothing magical about the skills you need. If you can make furniture you can make clocks. Putting a clock together is pretty much a matter of logic."

Forming the Laminated Acorn Clock Case

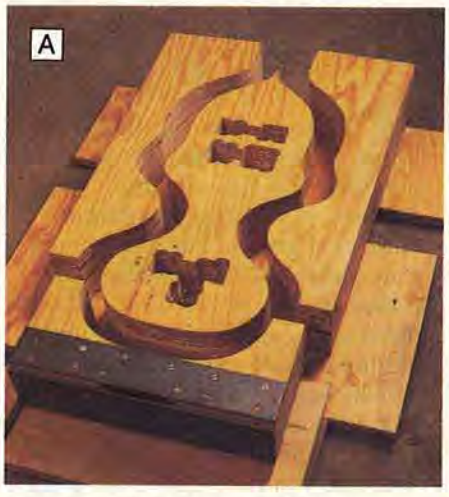


Photo A: For the form, Bill glues up four thicknesses of ¾" plywood, then traces the case shape for cutting on the band saw into the parts shown. The six 1/16×3½×63" strips of cherry and mahogany are first soaked in warm water until pliable, then spread with resorcinol and laid up. **Photo B:** To prevent adhesive from sticking to the form, Bill covers it with aluminum foil. Laminations inserted, forming begins with clamping the bottom piece. The large C-clamp pulls up the bottom piece and starts bending the laminates. **Photo C:** With all form pieces drawn up, the laminates are pressed to acorn shape. A pipe clamp exerts the force needed at top. After drying for a week, Bill removes the case and cuts the excess at the top to a joining bevel. ■

Produced by Peter J. Stephano
Photographs: William Hopkins, Jr.

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A BEGINNER'S GUIDE TO BASIC WOODCARVING TOOLS

A sharp jackknife and a nice chunk of pine will get you whittling. Woodcarvers, though, use a few more specialized tools, which don't have to cost a lot of money. With the basic set described in this article, you can try your hand at woodcarving, then add more tools later if you like the experience.

Among carvers, whittling means paring away wood from a one-piece, hand-held object with a single tool, usually a knife. With the right kind of knife, you can whittle away a whole bunch of carvings. But you'll find it easier, and less limiting, if you add some specialized tools.

Before we go to these other tools, however, let's look at the all-around favorite carving knife.

A knife that slices, chips, and shaves

Often called a bench knife or a German-style knife, the carving knife shown here fits the hand and its blade won't slam shut on your fingers.

A blade length of 1½" handles most carving cuts—a longer blade bends more easily and becomes harder to control. Blades come in either high-carbon or stainless steel—you'll find that high-carbon steel holds an edge longer while stainless needs frequent resharpening. Even though high-carbon steel tends to rust, it's a better choice.

A German-style knife—its short blade and large handle are ideal.

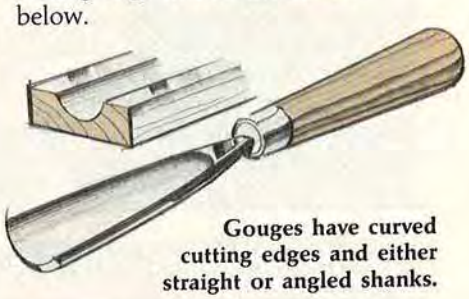
Handles on this type of knife are normally large enough to ease you through several hours of carving.

Prices for a serviceable knife start at $5 through a carving tool supplier, but you can spend $15 or more for a handmade beauty created by a specialty knifemaker.

X-acto knives make good carving tools, too. For their low cost, they feature sharp, surgical steel blades that you discard when dull. Their handles discourage prolonged carving sessions, but for $2 or less they represent a bargain. This type of knife, and others patterned after it, also come in sets that include an assortment of blades.

Gouges remove wood fast

Gouges do woodcarving's "heavy" work. They cut away wood faster than a knife when roughing out a figure or other carving. Fitted into a wooden handle, the metal shafts of most gouges have a curved cutting edge at the end, which tends to scoop out wood rather than split it. Note the curvature of the cutting edge in the illustration below.

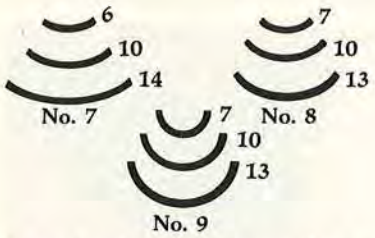


Gouges have curved cutting edges and either straight or angled shanks.

Woodcarving gouges, available in hundreds of shapes and sizes, vary not only in the width of their blades, but also in their curvature or *sweep.* Manufacturers number them accordingly, as depicted in the drawing: *higher numbered gouges indicate a more rounded curvature and therefore a deeper cut.* A No. 1, for example, would be flat and chisel-like. A No. 11 forms approximately a half-circle. The width of their cutting edge, or size, is stated in either inches or millimeters. In addition, the blade will be either straight or curved.

For general use in cutting away wood quickly, a No. 3 or No. 4 straight gouge, ⅜" to ½" wide, works perfectly.

Forged, tempered steel makes the best gouges—less expensive ones are cast. You can detect cast steel by its heaviness and occa-



Gouges assigned higher numbers have more sweep to their cutting edge. Numbers to right show width in millimeters.

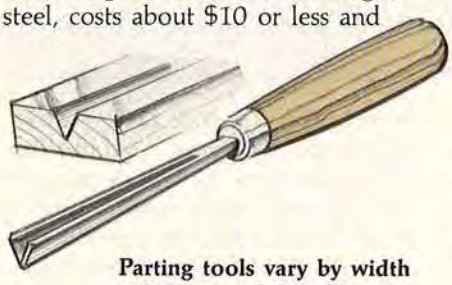
sional tiny surface pits. Quality handles, normally of hardwood, can be octagonally shaped to prevent rolling in the hand. For long-lasting, well-made gouges, expect to pay from $10 to $15.

Parting tools carve details

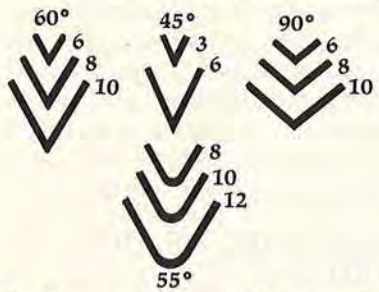
Parting, or V-tools, give you the ability to carve outlines, lettering, sharply defined grooves, and detailing such as hair on an animal or human figure.

Like gouges, parting tools come in a variety of widths and have either curved or straight blade shanks. The V-shaped cutting edge can be specified from 45° to 90° of radius, or spread, as illustrated below.

For detailing, a parting tool ⅛" wide with a 60° radius works well. A good one, made of forged steel, costs about $10 or less and should last you for years of continuous use.



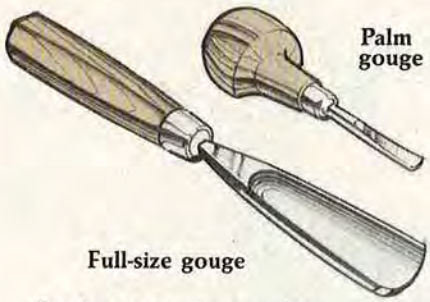
Parting tools vary by width and degree of their V-angle.



Numbers at right are widths in millimeters. Degree numbers indicate depth and incline of cut.

Selecting your carving tools

Keep in mind what you want to carve when you buy tools. For hand-held, three-dimensional pieces such as figures, gouges and parting tools shouldn't be more than 6" long, including the handle. Often called "palm gouges," these fit nicely into the hand.



Full-size gouge

For larger carving projects—those that must be clamped down or held in a vise—you'll need full-size gouges and parting tools that have longer handles and shanks. These larger carving tools can withstand the impact of the carving mallet, often used in wood sculpting, whereas the smaller versions cannot.

Carving tools, as you'll discover when you begin shopping, come in gleaming sets of six to 12 tools titled "professional," "intermediate," or "starter," with prices from $25 to more than $100. Avoid the temptation to buy a set. Instead, select your tools individually, then add to them as the need for more specialized ones arise.

For quality tools, you'll pay more, but the difference in cutting efficiency, durability, and comfort makes their initial cost worthwhile. Choose well-balanced tools with good steel—knives with high-carbon blades and forged gouges and parting tools—that feel comfortable in your hand. If you do your shopping by mail (browse this issue of *WOOD* for advertisments of mail-order woodworking tool suppliers with catalogs), you'll have to rely on the company's reputation and the catalog description to ensure quality. A money-back guarantee also helps to combat dissatisfaction.

Taking care of your tools

Even if you have only a few carving tools, taking care of them pays off. Well cared for carving tools not only last longer, but they're always ready when you get the urge to carve. What could stifle your creativity more than having to hone a knife edge before it can bite into the wood?

"Care" applies to three concerns—sharpening, cleaning, and storage. Sharpening, a lengthy topic, will be covered in a future issue. But here are some pointers about the other two categories:

Cleaning. Every month or so, wipe knife blades and gouges with a rag moistened in light machine oil to prevent rust. Handles can be preserved with linseed oil.

Storage. Keep knives and gouges hanging separately behind your workbench. For even more protection, keep them rolled in a soft cloth, pouch-fashion, in a tool drawer. ■

Handmade carving tools

Carver Harley J. Refsal (see Craftsman Close-Up, *WOOD*, April, 1985), who assisted us with this article, touts a set of unique, handmade carving tools he owns. Harley bought some palm gouges from Everett Cutsinger, a Topeka, Kansas, toolmaker, in 1979, and after six years of nearly continuous use the gouges show *no* sign of wear. The secret behind the tools' durability may be that Cutsinger grinds them from quality steel spade drill bits. Harley also says they stay sharper longer than any other tools he's used.

In addition to palm gouges, Cutsinger makes a line of standard gouges, skews, and carving knives—all with walnut handles. He also does custom work, such as fitting a blade to a piece of your favorite wood.

For a free catalog, write: Cutsinger Woodcarving Studio, Dept. W, 525 Horne St., Topeka, KS 66606.

—Written with Harley J. Refsal
Illustrations: Herb Dixon, Jim Stevenson

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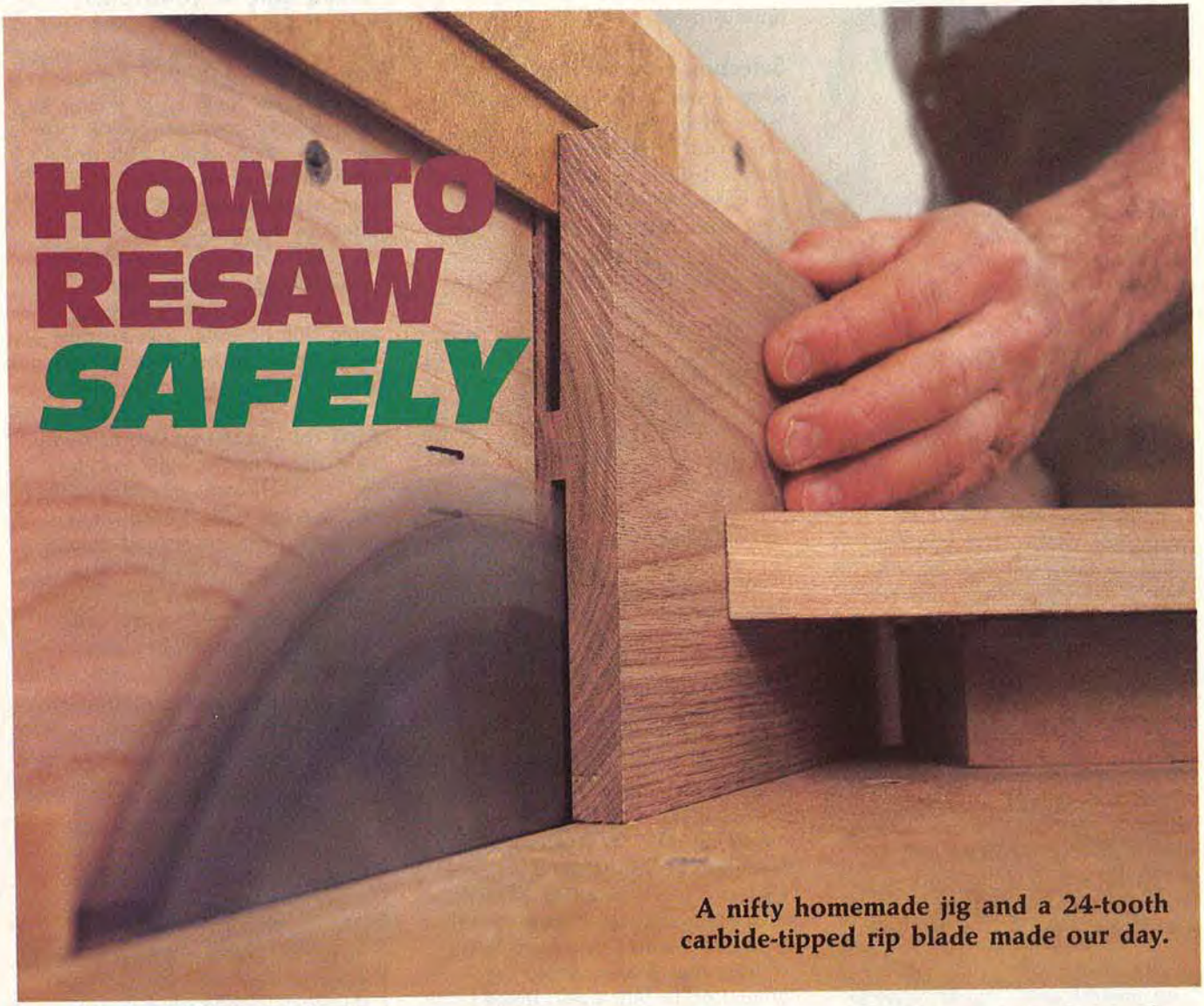
HOW TO RESAW SAFELY



A nifty homemade jig and a 24-tooth carbide-tipped rip blade made our day.

We've been interested in the subject of resawing (making thin stock from thicker material) for a long time—for two reasons, actually. First, many projects, especially smaller-scale ones, require it. And second, thin stock is not something you can just run down to the local lumberyard and get. It's available mainly through mail-order suppliers, and buying anything by mail takes time. (We have been impressed, though, with the three- to four-day turn-around time and the quality of product from several suppliers.)

Resawing also allows you to make good use of those leftovers in your scrap bin. So there's some cost savings involved, too.

RESAWING—TWO WAYS TO GO

Until we began developing this article, whenever we needed to resaw something, we'd head for the band saw. Then, after making the cut, we'd either hand-plane the board smooth or belt-sand it. Now, after several days of testing, we'd opt for cutting the stock on a table saw, with the help of our resawing jig. Why? Because you get a better result more quickly—and with less effort—than with a band saw.

What you see is what you get

Our testing also proved that you don't waste any more material using a table saw blade than you would with a band saw blade, after you factor in the material lost sanding a band-sawn piece smooth. We had thought the opposite was true.

CHOOSE YOUR STOCK CAREFULLY

You've no doubt heard the expression, "Garbage in, garbage out." Whoever coined that phrase must

have done so after trying to resaw a warped board. No matter whether you use a band saw or a table saw, the material must rest *flat* against a fence as it's being cut. So take a good close look at the material you plan to use: If it's warped or twisted, you'll be better off setting it aside and selecting another piece. Also make sure that the stock you're resawing doesn't have any loose knots or other defects that will detract from the finished product.

RESAWING WITH A TABLE SAW

In our search for the best resawing technique, we faced three obstacles. One is the certainty that a circular blade—if you choose the wrong one—will burn the material as the cut is being made. The second, equally troubling problem centers around the fact that if the blade isn't perfectly parallel to the fence and at a right angle to the table, the material may bind and burn, or even kick back. And the third is the flexibility of the resawn stock itself. You have to be able to control the stock before and after it passes through the blade. If you let the material flop around uncontrollably after it's cut, it will brush up against the saw blade and get nicked in the process.

After trying several blades, we settled on a 24-tooth, carbide-tipped rip blade as the best one for resawing. It cuts smooth enough, and the wide spacing between the teeth allows the blade to clear out material easily, making for an easy journey through the wood. We also found that even with sharp blades, it's best to adopt a multiple-pass technique. So we take a 1" bite from the material on the first two passes, then raise the blade ½" or so after that. With exceptionally hard woods, you might be wise to make even shallower cuts.

The resawing jig we developed helped us clear the other two hurdles—keeping the blade parallel to the fence and controlling the stock.

HOW TO BUILD THE RESAWING JIG

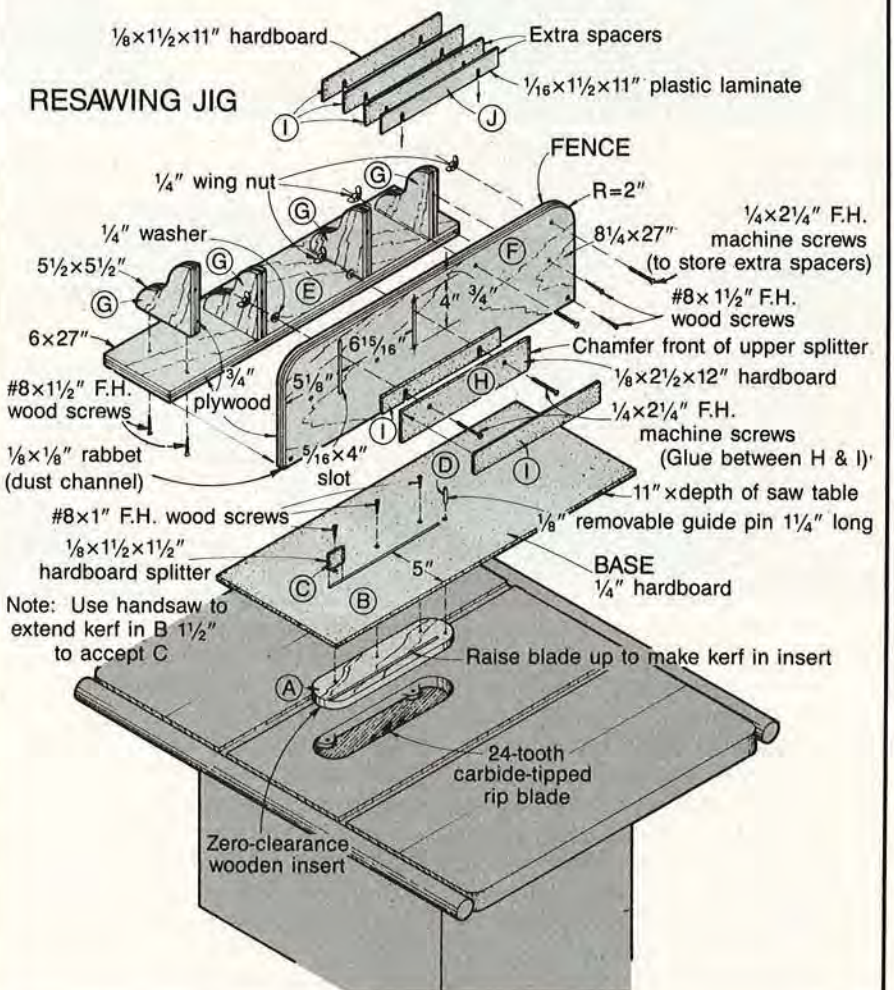
The jig shown and dimensioned below has two parts: the base and the fence. For the base, start by making a solid-wood insert (A) to replace the insert in your saw. (You may have to rabbet its bottom side so the insert will rest flush with the surrounding table surface.) Now, cut the base (B) to size, lower the insert into place, and clamp the base to the table.

Start the table saw and raise the blade to its highest setting (this creates the kerf in the insert and base), then shut off the saw. Screw the base to the insert (see Exploded-View Drawing). Then, using a straightedge and pencil, extend the lines of the kerf in both directions.

With a handsaw, lengthen the kerf enough to accept the splitter (this device keeps the stock away from the blade). Also drill a ⅛" hole to accept the 1"-long removable guide pin. Cut the splitter (C) and the pin (D) to size; epoxy the splitter in place.

To fabricate the fence, first cut the base (E), upright (F), and the support braces (G) to size. Cut the slots in and a rabbet at the bottom edge of the upright, and radius its top two corners, if desired. Then, glue and screw these parts together, making sure that the base and the upright meet at a 90° angle.

Cut the upper splitter parts and the spacers (H, I, J) to size, and epoxy the bolts and one of the hardboard spacers to the upper splitter. Notch the remaining spacers. Epoxy two bolts to the upright (these form an easy-access storage rack for the spacers).



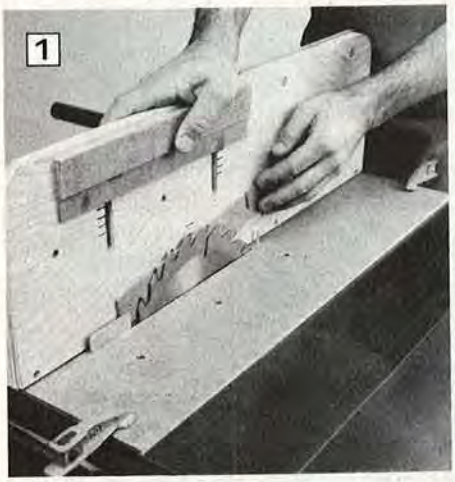
Continued

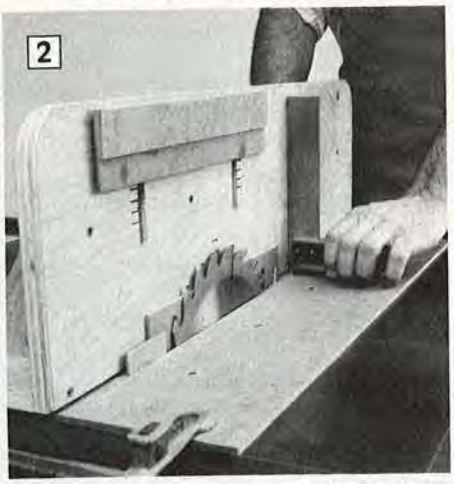
THE TABLE SAW PROCEDURE

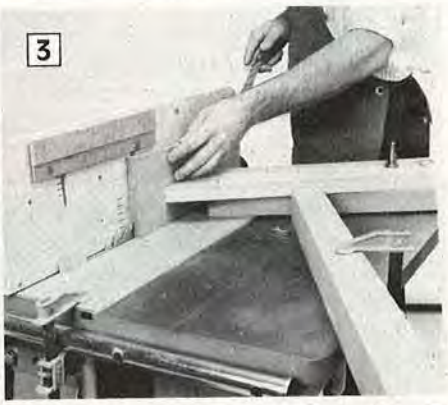
1 Clamp the base of the jig to the table saw, and raise the blade up to its highest setting. Using the appropriate number of hardboard spacers (you can cut stock anywhere from 1/16" on up in 1/16" increments), set the fence the desired distance from the blade. (Be sure that the spacers make contact with the splitter and the guide pin.)

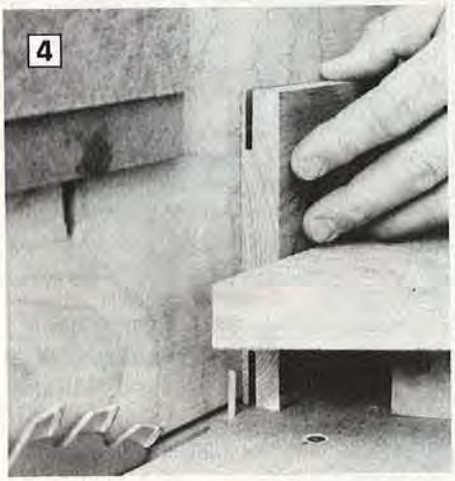
2 Clamp the fence into position, then use a try square or combination square to ensure that the fence is parallel to the blade. You need to check both the front and rear of the fence. If you detect problems (be very precise in your measurements), loosen the clamps slightly and shim as necessary. Adjust the fence until it's correct.

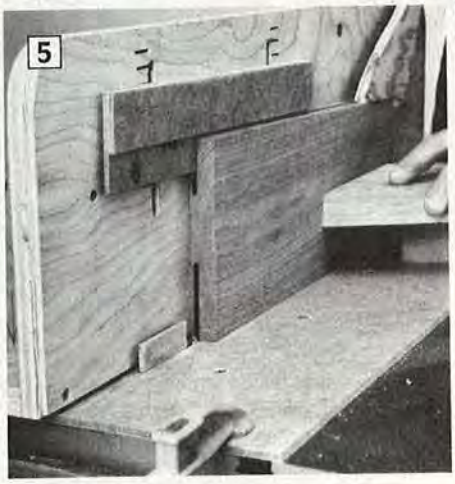
3 Insert the appropriate number of spacers between the upper splitter and the fence, and set up a feather board and kicker arrangement like the one shown. (Position the feather board ahead of the blade slightly and about midway between the top and bottom of the stock.) With the feather board snugged up against the stock and the blade set to make a 1" cut, run the material through the saw, flip it end for end, and run it through again (same face to the fence).

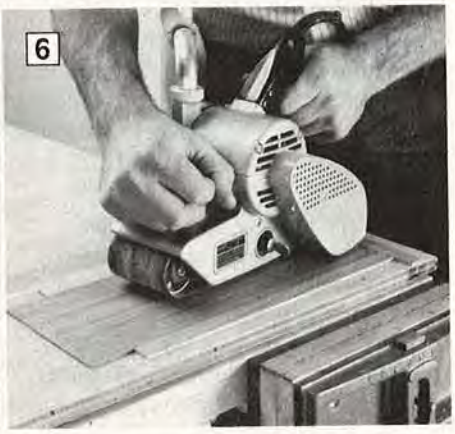












4 Now raise the blade 1/2" (we made reference marks on our jig), insert the guide pin in its hole ahead of the blade, and lower the upper splitter so that it captures the upper portion of the material. As you can see in the photograph, control is being exerted on the stock as it's being fed into the saw. If you didn't have this important element of control, the results would be inconsistent at best.

5 The splitters prevent the blade from gouging the already-resawn portion of the stock as the remainder of the material passes the saw blade. Note also that our hands are safely back away from the blade at all times and that the push stick is being used to feed the material into the table saw. Continue to make as many additional passes through the saw as necessary until you have your thin stock.

6 The surface of the resawn stock will be pretty smooth as it comes from the saw, but you'll have to do some final cleanup with a plane, belt sander, or a surface sander. We've had good results capturing the resawn material on three sides with pieces of scrap stock that are the same thickness as the material being worked, then lightly belt-sanding the latter with 100- or 120-grit abrasive.

RESAWING WITH A BAND SAW

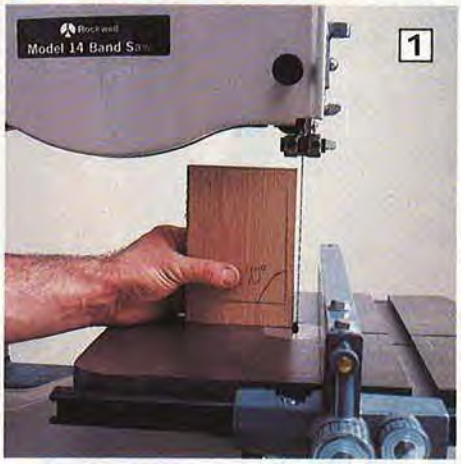
As you can see from looking at the photo on page 44, the band saw produces a cut that's significantly rougher than that generated by the table saw. But if you use the right blade (we like *sharp* ½" blades with three hook-style teeth per inch), set up the machine correctly, and work slowly, you can produce good-quality resawn stock.

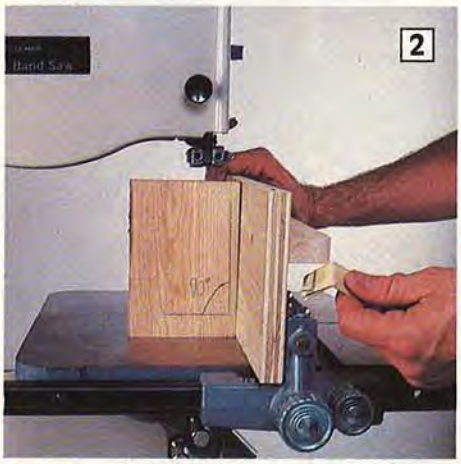
Here are some of the problems we encountered during the course of our testing. Knowing about them ahead of time hopefully will save you some aggravation and the expense of wasted stock.

For one thing, the band saw blade tends to wander during resawing. We noticed this tendency when we tried to feed the stock through the blade quickly, when the blade was getting dull, or when the blade guide was not close to the top edge of the stock.

We also found out how important it is to make certain the blade is parallel to the fence. If it's not, the stock will not be uniform.

THE BAND SAW TECHNIQUE



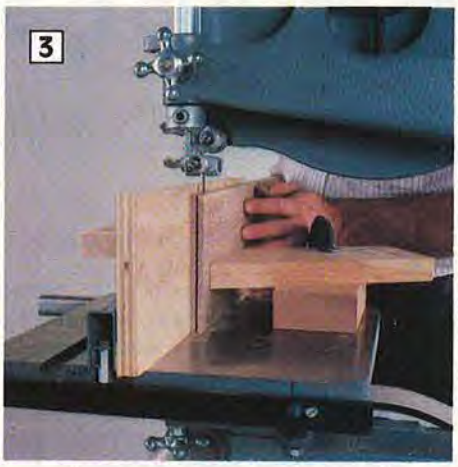


1 Start by cutting a piece of scrap that has a true 90° corner and use it as a benchmark to make sure that the band saw blade is perpendicular to the table surface.

2 Fashion an auxiliary fence from plywood, and secure it to the fence with screws. Notice the stabilizer rail fastened to the auxiliary fence. Check that the fence is perpendicular to the table. If it isn't, shim it into square as shown. Then, move the fence the appropriate distance from the blade. You'll want to cut the stock 1/16" thicker than the finished thickness to allow for sanding.

3 Set up a feather board arrangement like the one shown here, making sure that the feather board is about midway between the top and bottom of the stock. Clamp it to the table ahead of the blade and so that it is snug against the material being resawn. Slowly feed the material into the blade.

4 Use a push stick to complete the pass as the back edge of the material nears the blade. True, it's hard on the push stick, but it sure beats the alternative.



ADVICE FROM A RESAWING PRO

Finding someone to talk to who is knowledgeable about resawing isn't easy, but we were lucky. Linda Davis, Director of Operations of the Sawmill Division, C. F. Martin Company, Inc., and William H. Hall, Product Manager and Sawyer, resaw most of the thousands of board feet of thin stock sold in the United States each year. Here's some of the advice offered during a telephone interview with Linda:

- She suggests using ¾" or 1 1/16" material that's been kiln-dried to 8- to 10-percent moisture content. Green and air-dried wood will warp and twist more often—and more severely—than kiln-dried stock.
- The thinner the resawn stock, the more likely it is to warp. Linda suggests ⅛" minimum.
- Store thin stock flat, and weight down pieces that are warped. They should flatten out.
- On the stability of various woods: exotics tend to be stable after resawing because of their density. Of the domestic woods she has experience with, Linda terms maple unstable; the oaks, walnut, and cherry stable. Quarter-sawn wood yields more stable thin stock than does flat-sawn stock. ■

Photographs: Bob Calmer Illustration: Bill Zaun; Randall Foshee

Print this article

BUILD YOUR OWN SURFACE SANDER FOR JUST $150

With our thickness sander, you can surface your own thin stock in your workshop with catalog-quality results!

Make your own thin stock by resawing thicker boards (see article, page 44), then use this thickness sander to remove the saw marks. The sander also excels at truing up surfaces for cutting boards and other edge-joined projects.

The sturdy maple stand will take years of hard use, and the hood keeps the whole operation practically dust free. The sander adjusts easily and can handle stock up to 2″ thick and 12″ wide.

Materials for this project cost us about $75; the motor was an additional $75 (you could save even more by finding a good used motor).

Note: While several parts of the base are the same size (A and B, for example), we call them out separately because they are mirror images of each other and need to be machined individually. We also found it much easier to lay out the location of the joints *before* cutting to avoid errors.

BUILDING THE BASE

1 Rip and crosscut the feet (A, B), legs (C, D, E, F), top braces (G), and rails (H, I) to size.

2 Using the Parts-View and Exploded-View Drawings, lay out and mark the dadoes, rabbets, notches, and half-lap joints on pieces A, B, C, D, E, F, G, and H. (Since B is the mirror image of A, clamp A to B, and mark both pieces at the same time for uniformity. Mark C and E, and D and F the same way.)

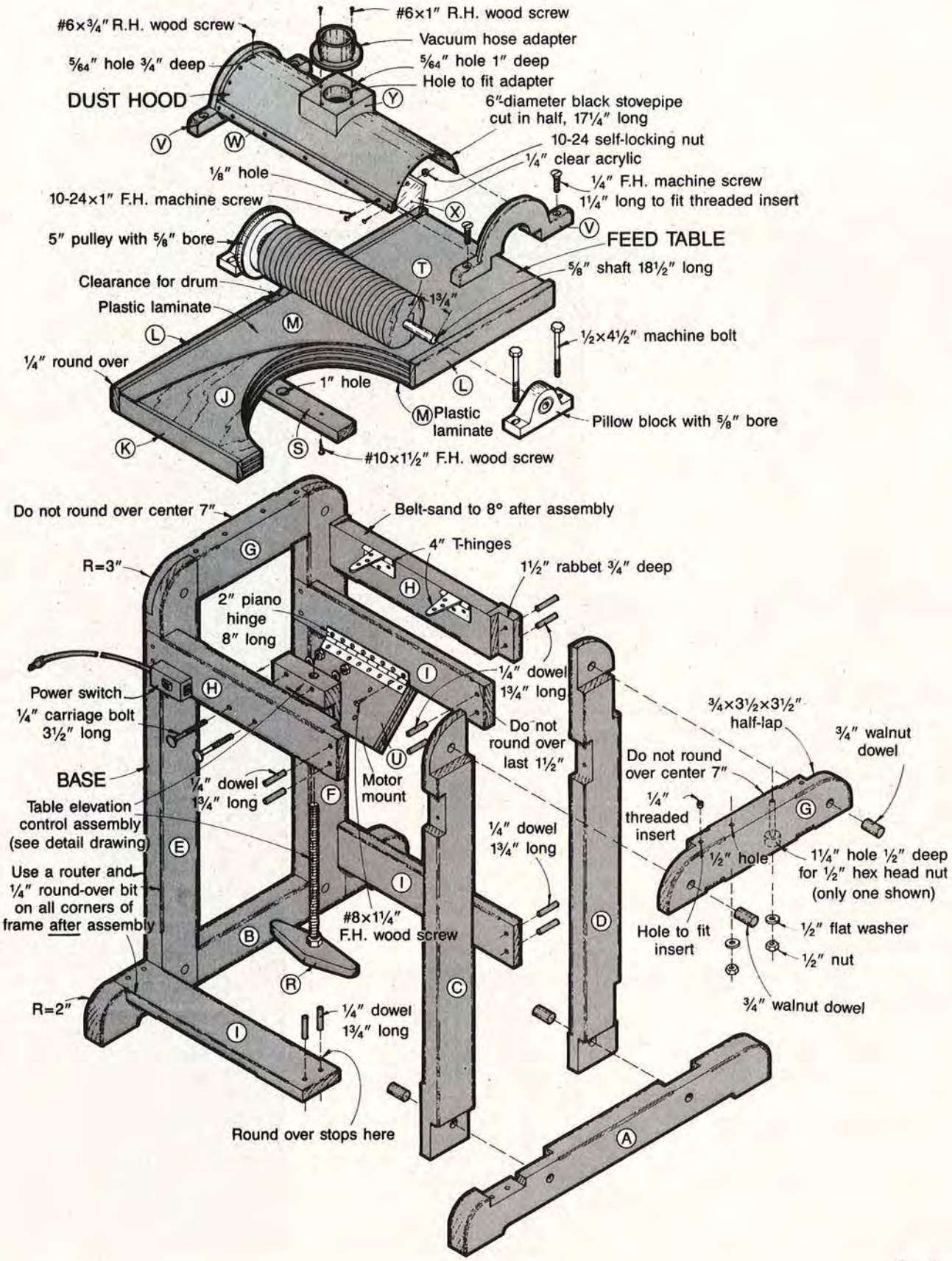
3 Using a saw fitted with a dado blade, cut the joints as marked. Make all identical cuts at the same time to ensure accuracy and to avoid having to reset the saw unnecessarily.

4 Glue and clamp the right-hand assembly (A-C-D-G) together as shown in the Exploded-View Drawing. After the glue dries, locate and mark the center of each half-lap joint, then drill a ¾″ hole through each, backing the workpiece with scrap to prevent chip-out. Apply glue and insert a ¾″ walnut dowel 1¾″ long into each hole. Repeat this with the left-hand assembly (B-E-F-G) and sand the dowels flush after the glue dries.

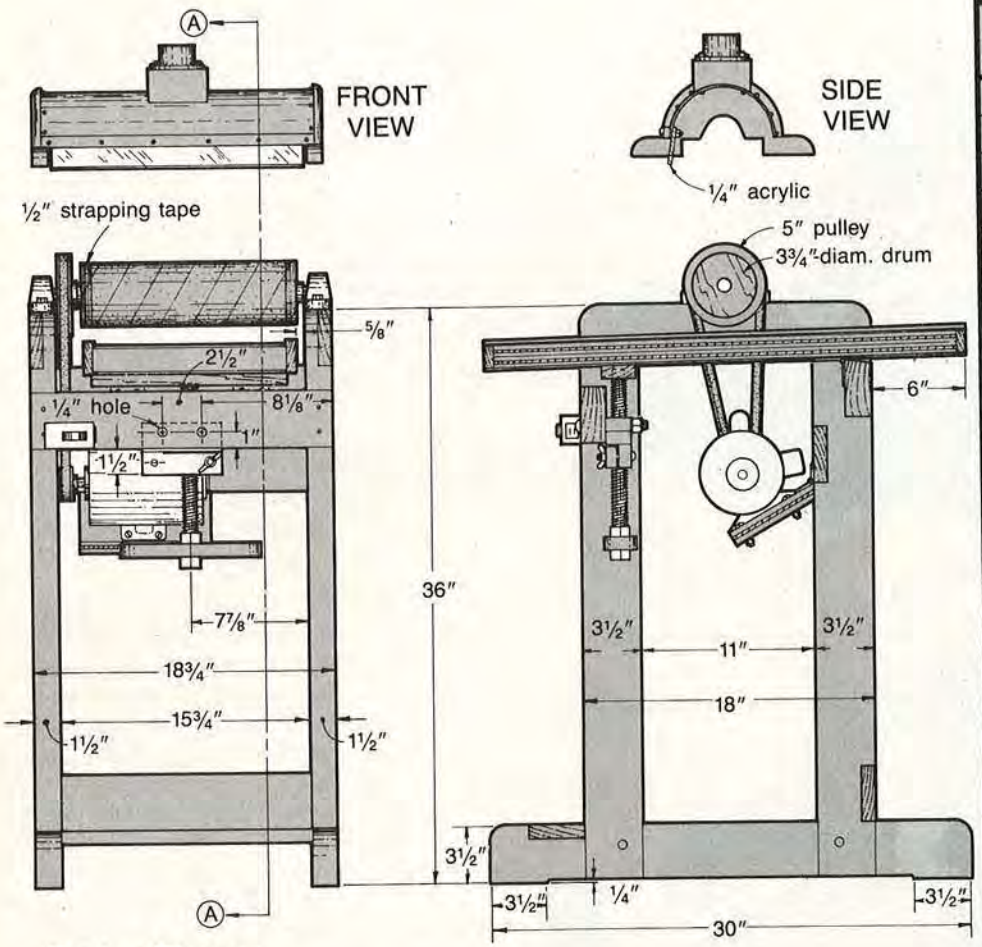
5 Mark and cut a 2″ radius on the top ends of A and B, and a 3″ radius on the top corners of both leg assemblies. Cut the ¼″ relief on the bottoms of A and B.

6 Clamp H and I in position to join the leg assemblies. Mark the edges of H and I that will be

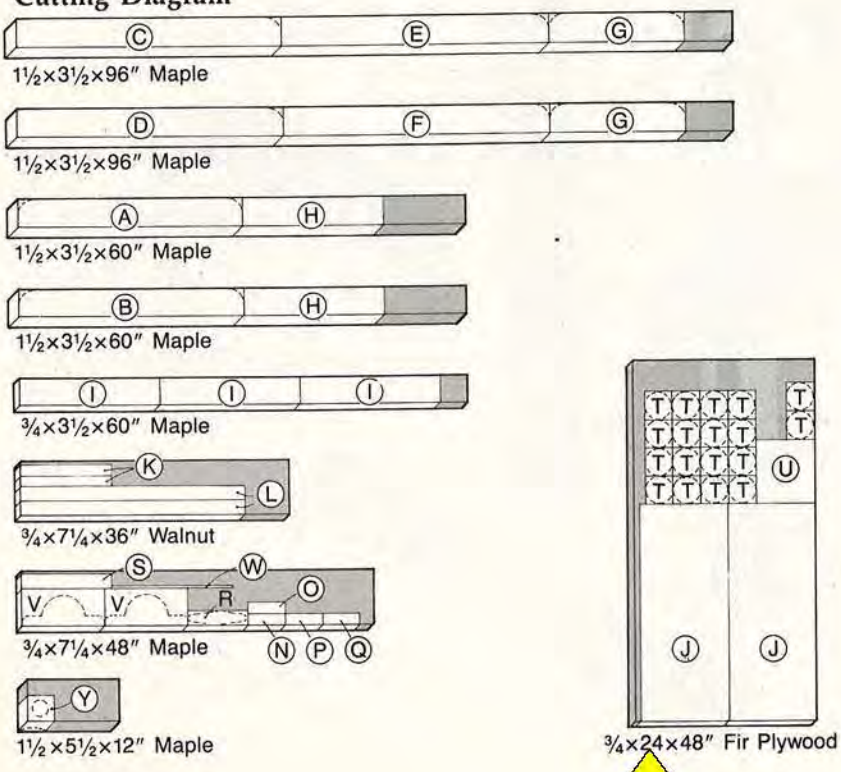
Instructions continued on page 51


#6×¾" R.H. wood screw
#6×1" R.H. wood screw
Vacuum hose adapter
5/64" hole ¾" deep
5/64" hole 1" deep
Hole to fit adapter
DUST HOOD
Y
6"-diameter black stovepipe cut in half, 17¼" long
10-24 self-locking nut
¼" clear acrylic
⅛" hole
¼" F.H. machine screw 1¼" long to fit threaded insert
10-24×1" F.H. machine screw
V
W
X
V
FEED TABLE
5" pulley with ⅝" bore
⅝" shaft 18½" long
Clearance for drum
T
1¾"
Plastic laminate
M
L
½×4½" machine bolt
¼" round over
1" hole
J
L
M Plastic laminate
Pillow block with ⅝" bore
K
S
#10×1½" F.H. wood screw
Do not round over center 7"
Belt-sand to 8° after assembly
4" T-hinges
G
R=3"
1½" rabbet ¾" deep
H
2" piano hinge 8" long
¼" dowel 1¾" long
I
Power switch
H
¼" carriage bolt 3½" long
Do not round over last 1½"
¾×3½×3½" half-lap
¾" walnut dowel
BASE
U
Motor mount
Do not round over center 7"
¼" dowel 1¾" long
F
¼" threaded insert
Table elevation control assembly (see detail drawing)
E
¼" dowel 1¾" long
G
½" hole
1¼" hole ½" deep for ½" hex head nut (only one shown)
Use a router and ¼" round-over bit on all corners of frame after assembly
I
#8×1¼" F.H. wood screw
D
Hole to fit insert
½" flat washer
B
½" nut
R
C
R=2"
¼" dowel 1¾" long
¾" walnut dowel
I
Round over stops here
A

Continued



Cutting Diagram

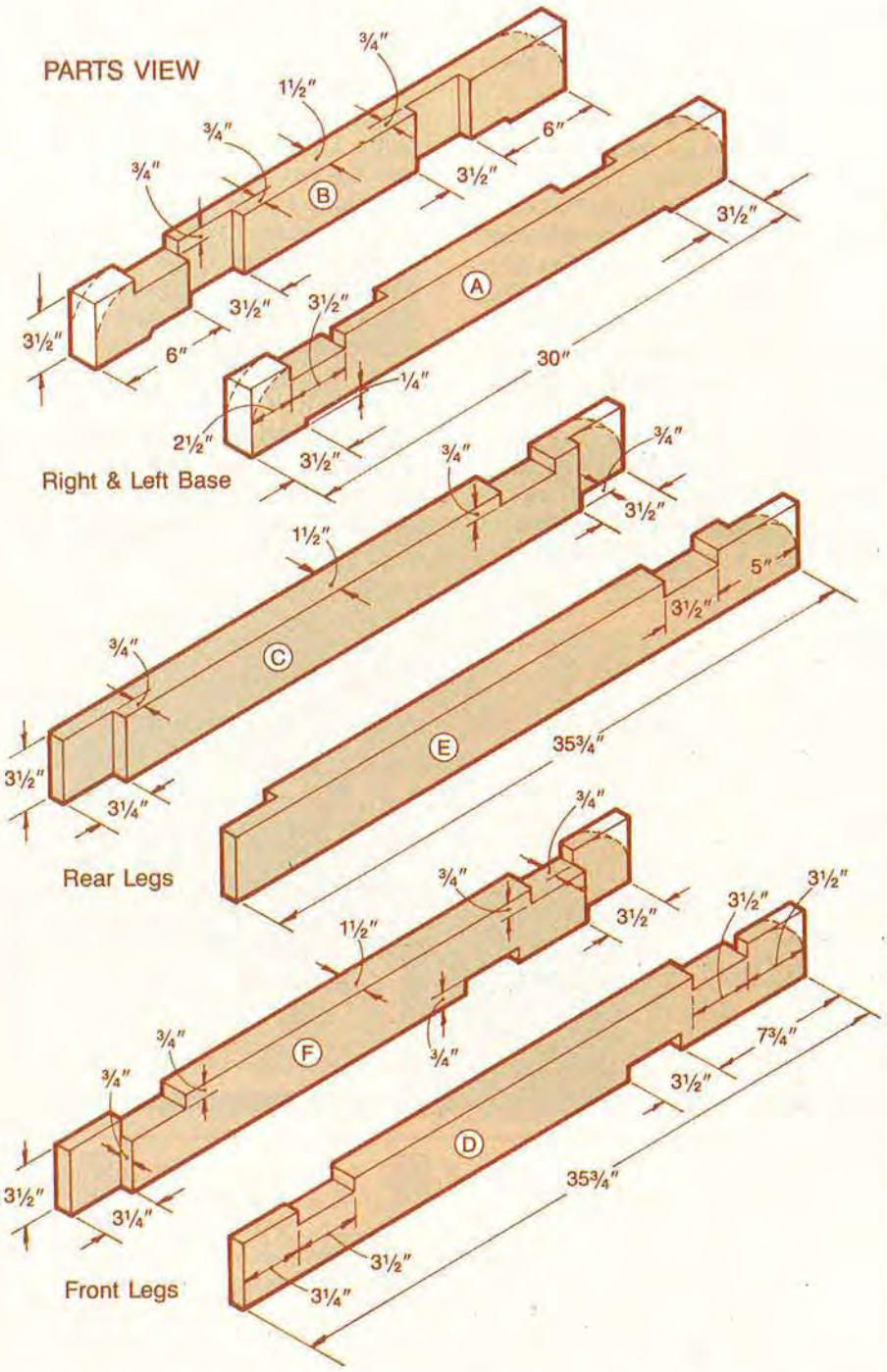


Bill of Materials

Part	Finished Size*			Material	Qty.
	T	W	L		
A	1½"	3½"	30"	maple	1
B	1½"	3½"	30"	maple	1
C	1½"	3½"	35¾"	maple	1
D	1½"	3½"	35¾"	maple	1
E	1½"	3½"	35¾"	maple	1
F	1½"	3½"	35¾"	maple	1
G	1½"	3½"	18"	maple	2
H	1½"	3½"	18¾"	maple	2
I	¾"	3½"	18¾"	maple	3
J*	¾"	12⅛"	29"	plywood	2
K	½"	1½"	12⅛"	walnut	2
L	½"	1⅞"	30"	walnut	2
M*	1⁄16"	12⅛"	30"	plastic laminate	2
N	¾"	1½"	5"	maple	1
O	¾"	1½"	5"	maple	1
P	¾"	1½"	5"	maple	1
Q	¾"	1½"	5"	maple	1
R	¾"	2"	8"	maple	1
S	¾"	2"	12"	maple	1
T	¾"	3¾" diam.		plywood	18
U	¾"	8½"	8"	plywood	1
V	¾"	5"	11"	maple	2
W	⅜"	¾"	17¼"	maple	1
X	¼"	2¼"	15"	acrylic	1
Y	1½"	3½"	3½"	maple	1
Z	¼"	12"	12"	hardboard	1
AA	¾"	5"	7"	maple	1

*Some parts are cut larger initially then trimmed to finished size. Please read the instructions before cutting.

Supplies: ¾" walnut dowel; ¼" birch dowel; ¾" threaded rod 12" long w/3—¾" nuts; 4—¼×1¼" F.H. mach. screws and 4—¼" threaded inserts; ¼×3½" carr. bolts w/¼" washers and nuts; ⅜×2" carr. bolt w/wing nut and washer; #8×1¼" F.H. wood screw; #10×1½" F.H. wood screws; 4—½×4¼" mach. bolts w/washers and nuts; #6×¾" R.H. wood screws; #6×1" R.H. wood screws; 10-24×1" F.H. machine screws w/self-locking nuts; 2—4" steel T-hinges w/mounting screws; ¾-hp. (1,725-rpm) motor; 2" pulley to fit motor shaft; 5" pulley w/⅝" bore; ½×33" V-belt, 2×8" continuous hinge w/mounting screws; ⅝" steel rod 18½" long; 6" diam. stovepipe 17¼" long; epoxy; woodworker's glue; contact cement; strapping tape. *See Buying Guide at end of article for additional supplies and information.*



enclosed in the joints. Disassemble and use a router fitted with a ¼" round-over bit to round-over all edges of the leg assemblies *except* at the joint locations, and on the top and bottom of both G's where the pillow blocks will be mounted later.

7 Glue and clamp H and I to the leg assemblies. After the glue dries, remove the clamps and drill two ¼" holes in each joint. Then glue and insert the dowels, sanding flush after the glue dries.

8 Belt-sand an 8° bevel the length of the back rail (H) to provide clearance when adjusting the feed table.

9 Sand the rounded corners and all surfaces smooth and apply the finish.

BUILDING THE FEED TABLE

1 Cut two like-sized pieces of ¾" plywood (J) to size plus ½" in each direction. Laminate the two together, and after the glue dries trim the lamination to its finished size (12⅛×29").

2 Rip and crosscut the walnut trim strips (K, L). Cut a clearance recess for the drum sander in the top center of each L. Glue and clamp one K to each end of the plywood lamination, with the top and ends flush with the ends of the plywood.

3 Cut the plastic laminate (M) slightly oversized and apply the laminate with contact cement. Then, using a router with a flush trimmer, trim the laminate. Glue and clamp the side trim strips (L) to the feed table assembly.

4 Using a ¼" round-over bit, rout the outside edges of both L's.

5 Attach the T-hinges to the bottom of the feed table. Then fasten the feed table to the back rail (H) ⅝" from the right leg assembly as dimensioned in the Front-View Drawing.

CONSTRUCTING THE ELEVATION CONTROL

1 Cut the elevation control parts N, O, P and Q to size as dimensioned in the Bill of Materials. Clamp N and O together, then clamp P to the top of N-O.

2 Drill and countersink holes for the two #10×1¼" screws through the top of P and ½" into N and O as shown in the Elevation-Control Drawing. Screw P to N-O.

3 Clamp Q to the top of P, then drill and countersink holes for two #10×1¼" screws through the top of Q and ½" into P, and one through the side of N ½" into O. Install the screws. Mark the location and drill a ⅜" hole through N-O for the ⅜" carriage bolt.

4 Drill a ¾" hole vertically through the entire assembly (N-O-P-Q) where indicated in the drawing for the ¾" threaded rod. Remove all the screws and drill a 1⅛" hole 7/16" deep into the top of P and 3/16" deep into the bottom of Q.

5 Disassemble the pieces, then thread a ¾" nut on the ¾" rod and insert the rod through P. Trace the

Continued

outline of the nut and chisel out the excess. Repeat this with Q. The recesses house the nut snugly, stopping it from turning with the rod.

6 With a fine-toothed saw, cut the rabbet and slot in the top and back side of N as shown in the Front and Side Views of the Elevation-Control Drawing. The gaps will allow you to lock the threaded rod in position, preventing changes in the height of the feed table caused by sanding vibrations. Apply glue to the mating surfaces of N and O and screw the pieces together.

7 Apply glue to the mating surface of N-O and P, install the screws through P and into N-O, and allow the glue to dry. Install the carriage bolt and attach the washer and wing nut.

8 Insert the 12″ threaded rod through N-O and thread it through the nut in place in P. With the nut in place, glue and fasten Q to the N-O-P assembly.

9 Drill two ¼″ holes through Q where indicated for later mounting to the front rail (H).

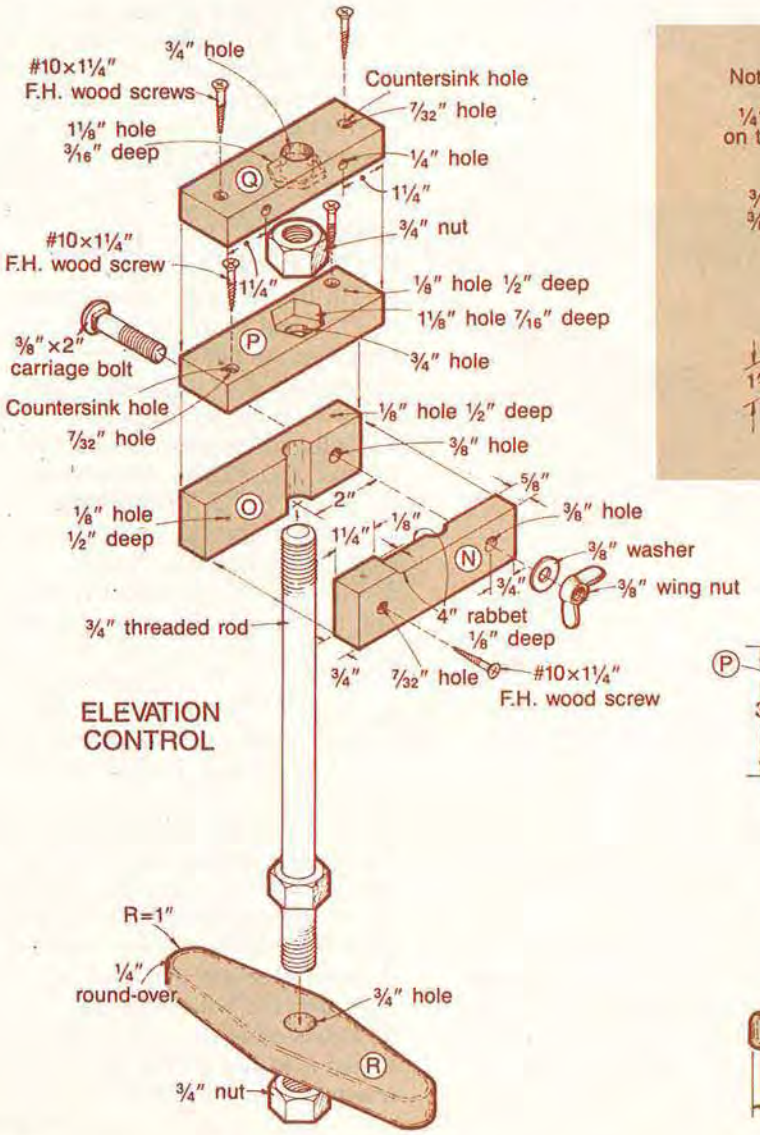
10 Cut the handle (R) to size and shape. Round-over the outside corners with a ¼″ bit, then drill a ¾″ hole through its center. Secure the handle on the threaded rod with a ¾″ nut above and below the handle. Tighten the nuts to hold the handle firmly in position at the bottom of the threaded rod.

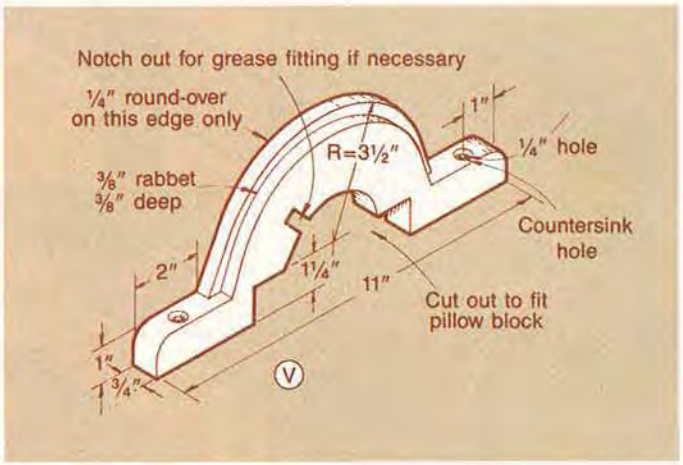
11 Position the elevation-control assembly as shown in the Front-View and Side-Section Drawings and clamp it in place. Using the two previously drilled ¼″ holes in Q as guides, drill like-sized holes through the front rail. Bolt the elevation control to the rail.

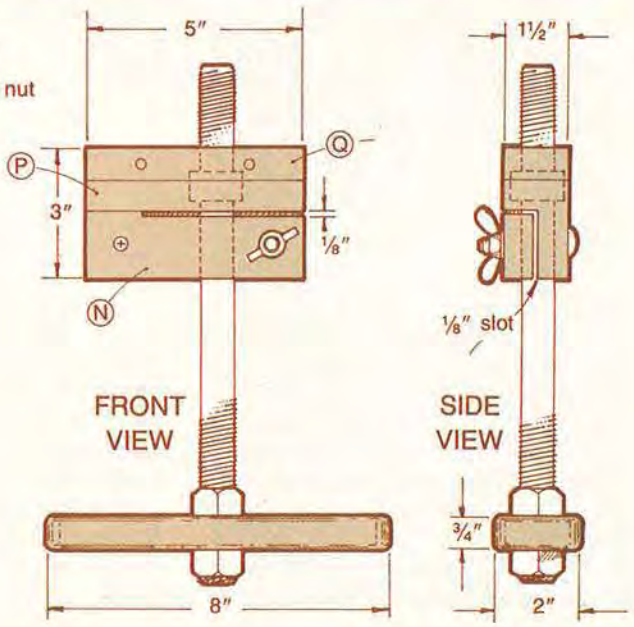
12 Cut the rod-tip holder (S) to size. Locate the center of S and drill a 1″ hole through it. Slip S over the rod and crank up the rod into contact with the feed table. Align S squarely with the bottom of the table, clamp it in place, drill pilot holes and install two #10×1½″ screws as shown in the Exploded-View Drawing.

CONSTRUCTING AND MOUNTING THE DRUM

1 Rip and crosscut eighteen 3¾″ squares from ¾″ plywood, mark diagonals to find the center, and drill a ⅝″ hole in the center of each.







Using a piece of scrap plywood, drill a ⅝" hole in it 1½" from one edge and place a ⅝" dowel 2" long in the hole. Clamp the jig to the bed of your band saw with the center of the dowel 1⅞" from the blade. Fit the squares one at a time onto the jig and cut the 18 discs (T) to 3¾" diameter as shown below.

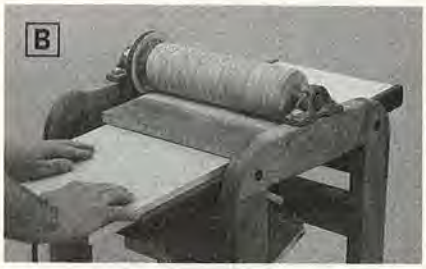
2 Rough up the ⅝" steel shaft with a file, then starting 1¾" from the right-hand end, epoxy the discs to each other and to the shaft. Once all the disks are on the rod, clamp them together with three bar clamps.
3 Slip the 5" pulley onto the left end of the drum shaft and insert the ends of the shaft into the pillow blocks. Set the shaft assembly in place on the stand.
4 Center the pillow blocks on G, clamp them in position, and mark the mounting hole locations. Remove the clamps and the pillow block/drum assembly. Drill ½" holes completely through both G's, and drill a 1¼" hole ½" deep on the bottom of the ½" hole to house the ¾" nut. Bolt the pillow blocks to the stand. Center the sanding drum over the feed table. Tighten the pulley setscrew, stop-collar setscrews, and the nuts on the bottom of the machine bolts.
5 Cut the motor mount block (U) to size and attach the hinge to it.
6 Attach the 2" pulley to the motor shaft. Clamp the motor to the mounting block, and position the drive belt to align the pulleys. Drill the ⅜" motor mounting holes, secure the motor mount to part I, and bolt the motor to U.

MAKING THE DUST HOOD

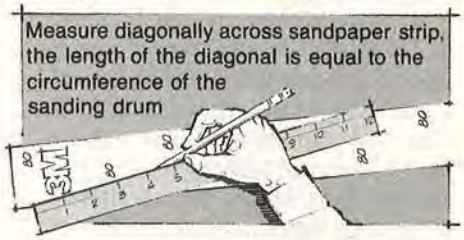
1 Cut the dust hood ends (V) to shape as dimensioned in the Parts-View Drawing (the shape of the pillow block used will determine the inside shape). With a rabbeting bit, rout a ⅜" rabbet ⅜" deep around the semi-circular inside top edges of V. Drill and countersink ¼" holes where indicated for later mounting of V to the stand.
2 Cut a 17¼" length of 6"-diameter stovepipe in half lengthwise. Drill pilot holes through the pipe and into each V where shown in the Exploded-View Drawing. Attach the stovepipe to V with #6×¾" screws.
3 Cut the maple strip (W) and acrylic strip (X) to size. Attach them to the hood assembly with machine screws. The acrylic provides a clear view of the sanding yet it prevents getting fingers too close to the abrasive action.
4 Cut part Y to size, then cut a hole through it and the stovepipe hood to match the diameter of the vacuum hose adapter. Using a band saw, cut Y to fit the shape of the hood. Screw the adapter to Y and screw Y to the hood from the inside of the hood with #6×1" roundhead wood screws.
5 Position the hood over the pillow blocks and mark the mounting holes for the threaded inserts on both G's. Drill the holes on the marks and install the four threaded inserts.
6 Sand all remaining wood surfaces and apply the finish of your choice. Connect the power supply switch to the front of the stand assembly.

SANDING THE DRUM TO SIZE

1 Run a hose from your vacuum to the vacuum hose adapter on the dust hood. Using contact cement or spray-on adhesive, attach two sheets of 60-grit sandpaper to a piece of ¾" plywood 13¾" wide by 12" long. Now, attach this to another piece of plywood or particleboard the same width as the feed table (12"). Raise the feed table until the sanding board just makes contact with the laminated drum. Plug the motor into the power supply switch, then plug the cord running from the switch to an outlet. Turn on the sander and vacuum and slowly feed the sanding board under the drum as shown in photo B. ***CAUTION:*** *Feed the sanding board through from the front side only. Continue to sand and raise the feed table with the elevation control until the sanding drum is uniformly round over its entire length. (This sanding ensures that the sanding drum is parallel with the feed table.)*



2 When the drum is true and smooth, measure its circumference and diagonally mark this length across the sanding strip as shown below, then cut along the line. Rotate the drum and wrap the sanding strip around it. Trim the other end flush with the end of the drum. (We secured the ends of the strip to the drum with strapping tape.)


Measure diagonally across sandpaper strip, the length of the diagonal is equal to the circumference of the sanding drum

Note: Use 60- and 80-grit paper on the drum to remove unevenness remaining after resawing or for thickness sanding. Use 100-, 120-, and 150-grit for progressively smoother finishes.

HOW TO USE THE THICKNESS SANDER

1 Raise the table so that the bottom of the drum just touches the top of the material to be sanded, then lock the elevation control.
2 Slowly and steadily feed the material from the front side only, pushing the material on through the sander using the push block shown on page 87.
3 Unlock the elevation control and raise the table by turning the handle *no more* than an eighth of a turn at a time. Relock the elevation control. Repeat step 2 and again raise

Continued on page 87

Print this article

A CUT ABOVE THE REST!

PLACE MAT/NAPKIN RING SET

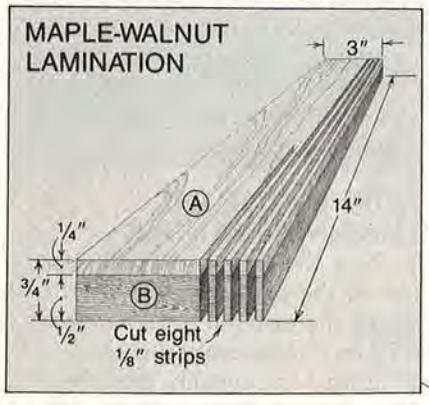
You won't find these distinctive accessories on anyone else's table—unless you happen to know another *WOOD* project builder.

In our excitement over having found a good easy way to resaw lumber into thin stock (we show you how in the article on page 44), we resawed all of the strips for the place mat shown here. But if we were going to build another set of them, we'd resaw the maple and walnut strips and simply rip the cherry and padauk as described in the instructions below. It's less work that way.

MAKING THE PLACE MATS

1 Rip and crosscut the walnut (A), maple (B), cherry (C), and padauk (D) to the sizes listed in the Bill of Materials.

2 Using the resawing techniques in the preceding article, resaw the walnut to ½" and the maple to ¼". Glue and clamp the walnut and maple to form a ¾" thick, 3" wide, and 14" long lamination, as shown in the Maple-Walnut Lamination Drawing. After the glue dries,



scrape off the excess and plane or joint one edge of the lamination. (**Note:** This lamination is wider than necessary to ensure safety when ripping the strips later.)

3 Set your table saw fence ⅛" from the blade. Use a push stick on the opposite side of the blade to rip all the stock into ⅛" strips. If the cut becomes uneven, stop and joint the edge of the stock and begin ripping again. For each place mat, you'll need two of the laminated walnut and maple strips, 18 cherry strips, and four padauk strips.

4 Roll out the vinyl (face side down) and use a framing square to mark out four rectangles measuring 14×19". (The pieces are cut slightly oversized—they're trimmed to size after the strips are glued on.) Cut the vinyl.

5 Position the wood strips face side down in the order in which they will be arranged. Then apply two coats of contact cement to the back side of the vinyl and to the back side of each strip, following the label directions. Carefully position each strip into place (face side up) on the vinyl. Use a veneer roller or a mallet and a block to ensure good contact between the strips and the vinyl.

6 With a framing square, mark the finished size (13×18") on each place mat and cut each to size. (We cut the mats with a band saw and trimmed the resulting "fuzz" from the vinyl backing with an X-acto knife). Mark a ¾" radius on each corner and cut the mats to shape.

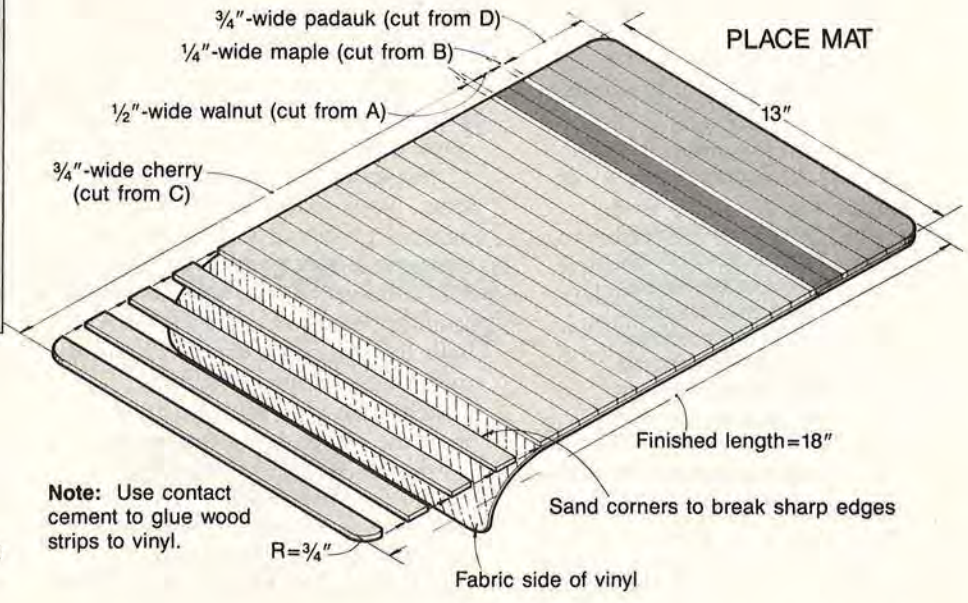
7 Secure the mats to your workbench with double-faced tape and sand the surfaces smooth. (We sanded with a belt sander followed by a palm-grip sander with progressively finer grits.) Fold the strips and break the sharp edges of each with sandpaper.

8 Apply several coats of tung oil.

MAKING THE NAPKIN RINGS

1 Starting with ¾" stock, rip and crosscut the padauk (A), maple (B), walnut (C), cherry (D) and pine (E) to the sizes listed in the Bill of Materials.

2 Laminate the pieces as shown in the Napkin Ring Lamination Draw-


¾"-wide padauk (cut from D)
¼"-wide maple (cut from B)
½"-wide walnut (cut from A)
¾"-wide cherry (cut from C)
PLACE MAT
13"
Finished length=18"
Sand corners to break sharp edges
Note: Use contact cement to glue wood strips to vinyl.
R=¾"
Fabric side of vinyl

ing. (The scrap wood base, which you cut away later, allows you to make the needed cuts without the stock shifting.)

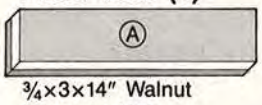
3 Clamp the lamination to your drill press table, then use a circle cutter to cut the outside diameter of the napkin ring to 2". Reset the circle cutter and cut the inside diameter to 1½", leaving a ¼" wall thickness as shown in the photo above. (There are several circle cutters on the market. We chose a General #5B—see the Buying Guide for details.)

4 Rip the scrap base (E) from the lamination, causing the rings to fall free. (We did this on the band saw, but you could use a table saw.)

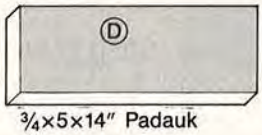
5 Hand-sand to round-over the inside and outside edges of the rings and to smooth all surfaces. Apply tung oil. Wipe away any excess oil before inserting the napkins.

Note: To maintain the luster of the hardwoods in these projects, we periodically apply a coat of tung oil.

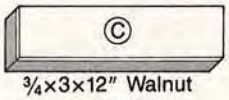
Cutting Diagram
Place Mats (4)



¾×3×14" Walnut
(resaw to ½")

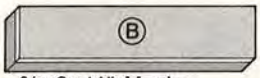


¾×5×14" Padauk

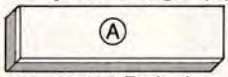


¾×3×12" Walnut
(resaw to ⅛")

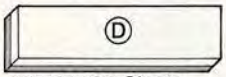
Napkin Rings (4)



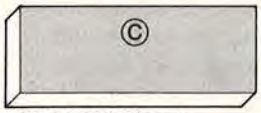
¾×3×14" Maple
(resaw to ¼")



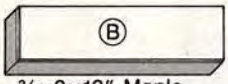
¾×3×12" Padauk
(resaw to ¼")



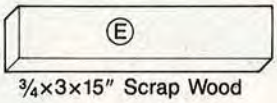
¾×3×12" Cherry
(resaw to ½")



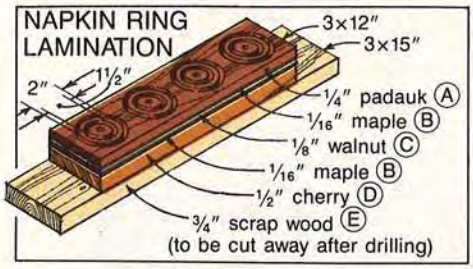
¾×5×14" Cherry
(4 pieces)

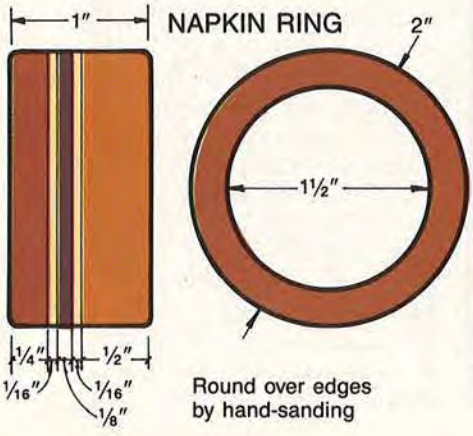


¾×3×12" Maple
(resaw two 1/16" pieces)



¾×3×15" Scrap Wood





Bill of Materials

Part	Finished Size* T	W	L	Material	Qty.
PLACE MATS (4)					
A*	¾"	3"	14"	walnut	1
B*	¾"	3"	14"	maple	1
C*	¾"	5"	14"	cherry	4
D*	¾"	5"	14"	padauk	1
NAPKIN RINGS (4)					
A*	¾"	3"	12"	padauk	1
B*	¾"	3"	12"	maple	2
C*	¾"	3"	12"	walnut	1
D*	¾"	3"	12"	cherry	1
E	¾"	3"	15"	scrap wood	1

*These parts are cut larger initially, then trimmed to finished size. Please read the instructions before cutting.

Supplies: Contact cement, vinyl

BUYING GUIDE

● ***Adjustable Circle Cutter.*** #5B Manufactured by General Manufacturing Co. Inc. Cuts from 1" to 5½" diameter holes. KLOCKIT stock #55031. $9.95 plus shipping from KLOCKIT, P.O. Box 629, Lake Geneva, WI 53147 (or call 1-800-556-2548). ■

Project design: Jim Downing, Marlen Kemmet
Photographs: William Hopkins
Illustrations: Bill Zaun, Randall Foshee

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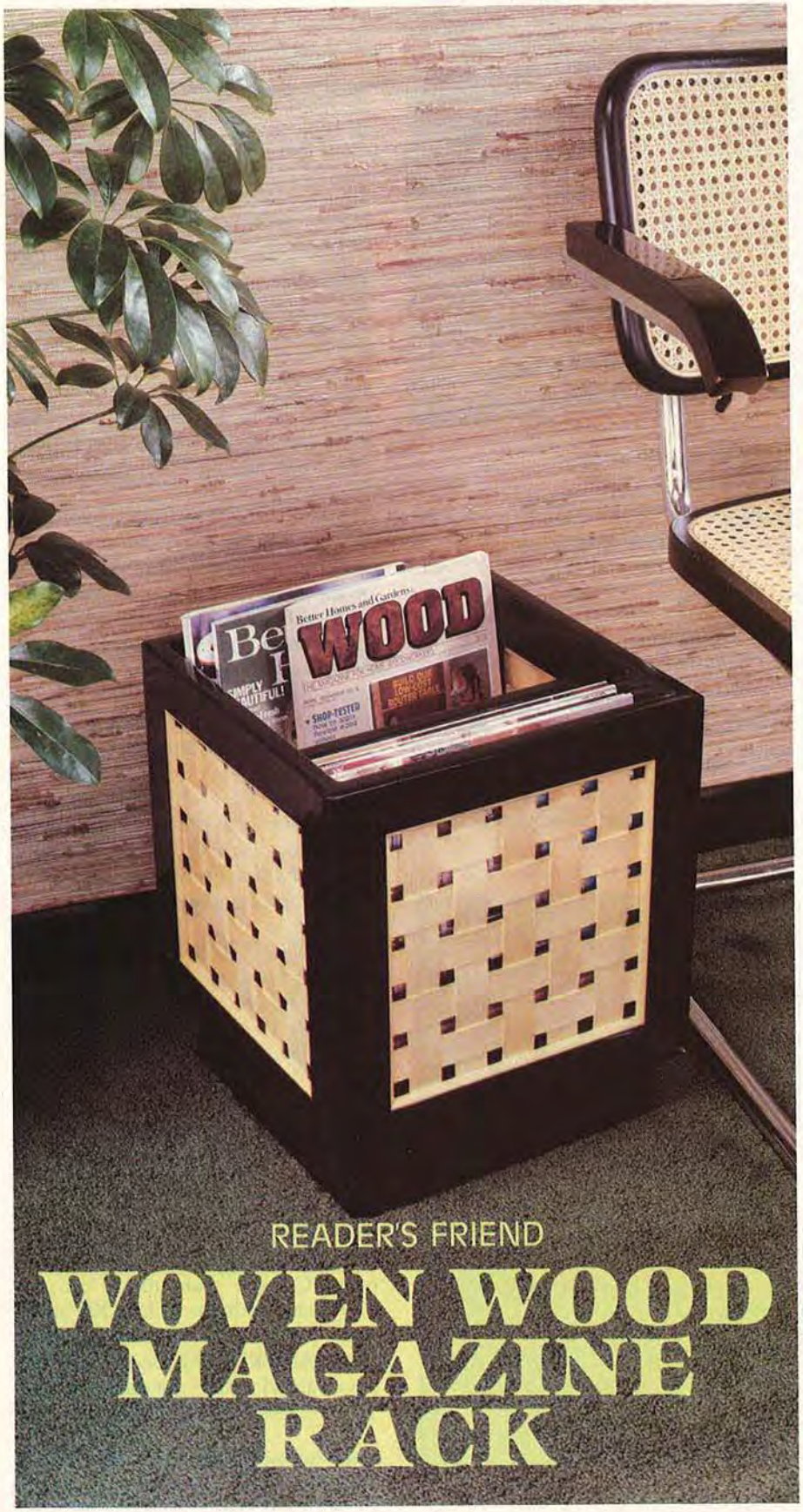


READER'S FRIEND

WOVEN WOOD MAGAZINE RACK

Resaw your own thin stock for the inserts that distinguish this handy home accessory.

If you're like us, your magazines wind up all over the place, making it darn near impossible to lay your hands on a specific issue quickly. We found the solution waiting in our workshop. This magazine rack is not only an eye-catcher—it also keeps several dozen issues neatly organized, binder side up. Stopped-spline joinery and resawn woven inserts make this project challenging yet definitely do-able.

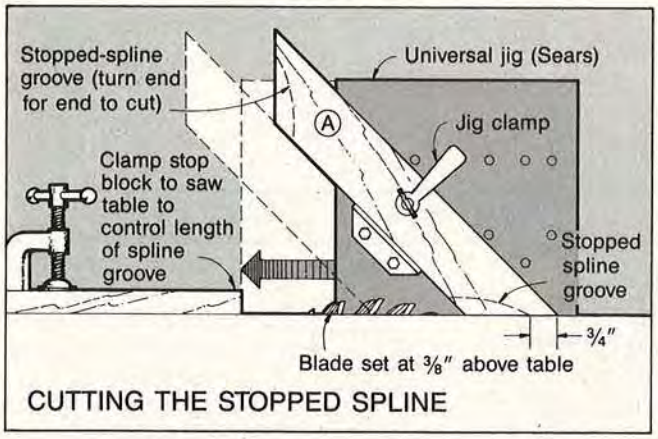
BUILDING THE FRAME

1 Rip four 2" wide × 60" pieces from a birch board for the frame parts (A). Next, cut a ¼" rabbet ⅜" deep along one edge of each piece. (We cut the rabbets with a dado blade on the table saw. A router and a rabbeting bit would work equally well, though.)

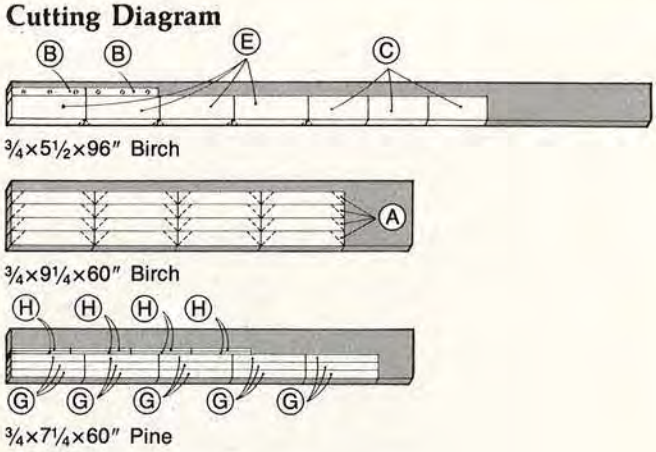
2 Cut the frame parts to 12⅝", mitering both ends of each piece. As always, cut scrap stock first to check for the correct miter angle.

3 Using either a table saw or a router fitted with a slotting cutter, cut ⅛" stopped grooves ⅜" deep along both mitered ends of each frame member as shown in the Cutting the Stopped-Spline Drawing. (Be sure to center the blade on the material so that when you flip each A over to groove the other end, the cuts will align. We used a Sears Universal Jig; you may want to rig up your own jig for cutting these grooves.) Then, using ⅛" hardboard, cut a 11/16" wide × 2½" long spline for each joint. Shape one end of each to conform to the shape of the groove as shown in the Spline-Detail Drawing. (Whenever we use splines, we dry-fit the joints first to make sure the spline isn't too wide; if it is, the joints won't come together properly.)

4 Glue and clamp the four individual frames together. After the


Stopped-spline groove (turn end for end to cut)
Universal jig (Sears)
Jig clamp
Clamp stop block to saw table to control length of spline groove
Stopped spline groove
3/4"
Blade set at 3/8" above table
CUTTING THE STOPPED SPLINE

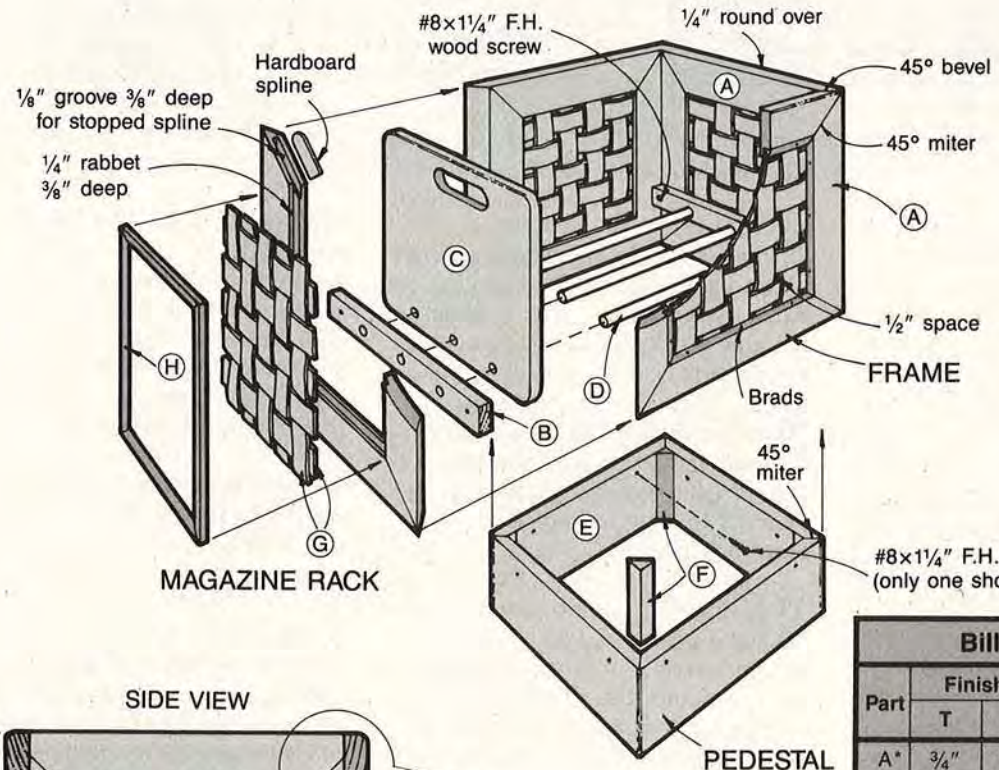
Cutting Diagram



3/4×5½×96" Birch

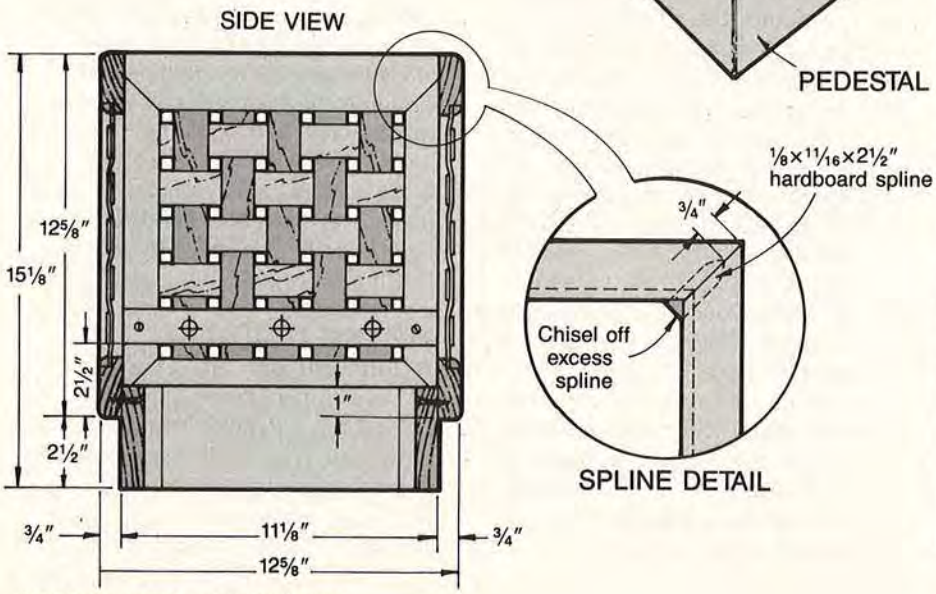
3/4×9¼×60" Birch

3/4×7¼×60" Pine



MAGAZINE RACK

PEDESTAL



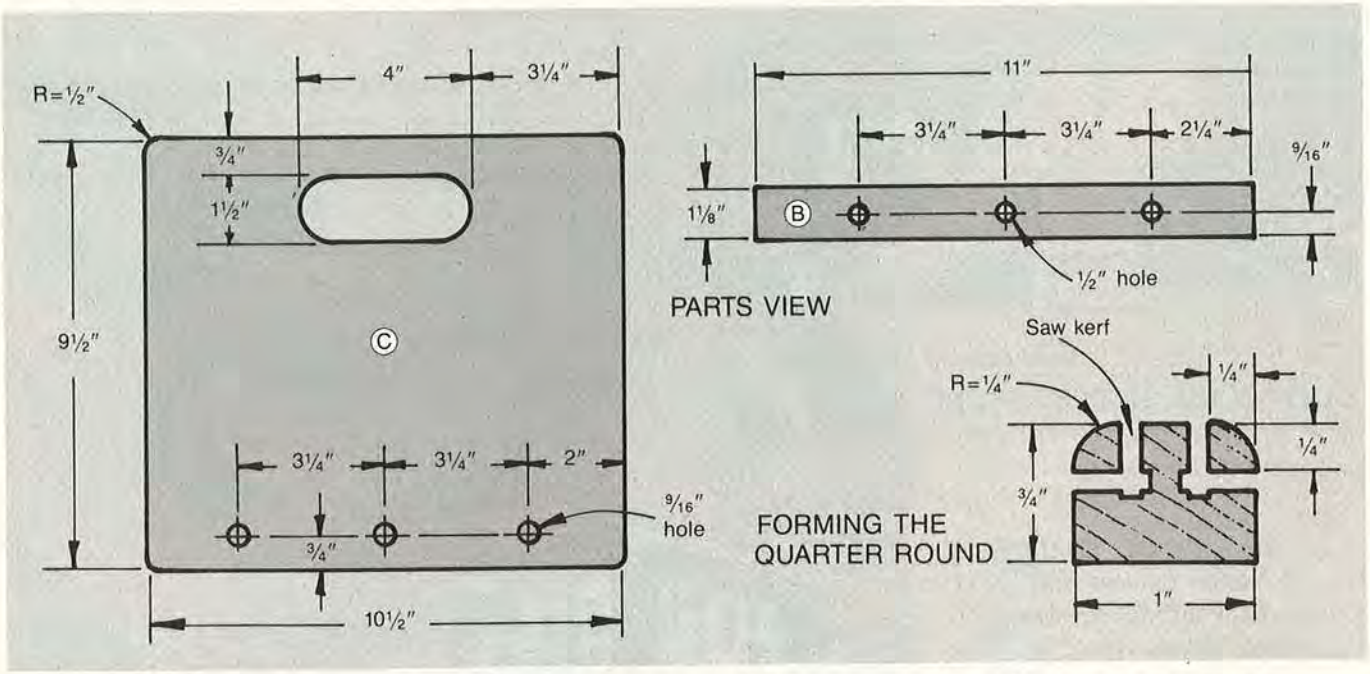
SPLINE DETAIL

Bill of Materials					
Part	Finished Size*			Material	Qty.
	T	W	L		
A*	¾"	2"	12⅝"	birch	16
B	¾"	1⅛"	11"	birch	2
C	¾"	10½"	9½"	birch	1
D	½" diam.		11"	dowel	3
E	¾"	3½"	11⅛"	birch	4
F	⅝"	⅝"	3½"	birch	4
G	1/16"	1⅛"	9⅛"	pine	40
H*	¼"	¼"	9⅛"	pine	16

*Some parts are cut larger initially, then trimmed to finished size. Please read the instructions before cutting.

Supplies: #8×1¼" flathead wood screws, ⅛" hardboard for splines, high-gloss black spray enamel, ½" brads, wood putty, spray-on clear finish gloss

Continued



glue dries, chisel off the excess spline and sand the frames smooth.

5 Bevel-rip both edges of each panel at 45°. Save the beveled scraps; later you'll use them as glue blocks when assembling the pedestal.

6 Glue and clamp the four frames together to form the enclosure. (Web clamps work well for this type of clamping.) Use a square to ensure 90° corners.

7 Cut the parts for the sliding divider assembly (B-C-D) to size. (You may need to edge-join several pieces to make C to width.) Using the Parts-View Drawing as a guide, lay out, mark, and cut the holes in B and C and the handhold in C. (Cut the holes in both of the B parts at the same time to ensure accurate placement.) Radius the corners of C.

8 Using a ¼" round-over bit, round-over all edges of the divider (C), including the handhold, and the edges of the frame panels.

9 Cut the pedestal parts (E) to size, mitering both ends of each. Then, glue and clamp the pedestal together. Cut the previously mitered glue blocks (F) to length. After the glue dries, glue and nail the glue blocks in the inside corners for strength.

10 After the glue dries, sand the pedestal and screw it to the enclosure, allowing 2½" of the pedestal to show as indicated in the Side-View Drawing.

11 Using ¾" pine, rip three 60"-long pieces to 1⅛" for the woven inserts (G). Then, following the procedures described in our "Resawing Techniques" article on page 44, resaw the 1⅛"-wide boards into 1/16" strips. (We cut several extra strips—defects that aren't visible on the surface sometimes show up when resawing. We also damaged a few while weaving the wood.) Cut the strips to length (9⅛").

12 To make your own pine quarter round for the molding (H), cut two pieces of ¾" pine 1" wide and 4' long. Rout a ¼" round-over on two edges of each. Rip these pieces to ¼×¼" to form the quarter round as shown in the Forming the Quarter Round Drawing. Miter-cut the molding pieces to length.

FINISHING AND FINAL ASSEMBLY

1 Finish-sand the magazine rack and wood strips (G). Paint all the parts *except* sliding divider parts B and D, wood strips (G), and molding (H). (We sprayed on three coats of high-gloss black spray enamel.)

2 After the paint has thoroughly dried, put together the sliding divider assembly, lower it into the enclosure, and screw it to the frame.

3 Weave the thin strips and position the insert in the rabbet. (We used a ½" diameter dowel to space and position the strips.) Use ½" brads to attach the molding (H). Countersink the brads, fill with wood putty, and sand smooth.

4 Spray two or three coats of clear finish over the entire project. (We used Pratt & Lambert Varmor Clear Finish Gloss.)

BUYING GUIDE

● ***Universal jig.*** Fits ¾" wide, ⅜"-deep miter groove. Stock #9GT3236. $32.99 from Sears. To order, call your local Sears store. ■

Project design: Jim Downing
Photograph: Bob Calmer
Illustrations: Bill Zaun, Randall Foshee

Print this article

HEARING PROTECTION

YOUR DEFENSE AGAINST SHOP NOISE

On top of everything else you hear each day, shop noise can put you over the threshold that leads to hearing loss.

Do your ears ring after you operate a whining router? That's one sign of noise-induced hearing damage. If you expose your ears too long or too frequently to sounds above their safe tolerance, you'll suffer permanent hearing loss.

In a survey of high school industrial arts teachers, the state of Iowa discovered that 54 percent had a job-related loss. Yet, only about 3 percent of the teachers surveyed said they always wore hearing protection devices in the shop. Now Iowa and other states enforce state laws requiring hearing protection for teachers *and* students.

Of course, you probably don't spend as much time in a noisy shop as an industrial arts teacher, but consider all the other loud noises you hear daily: blaring music, loud mufflers, and construction noise, for instance. They all add up. The federal Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) reports that if you exceed a level of 90 dBA (a special decibel scale for measuring noise damaging to hearing) for eight hours a day, you'll have some permanent hearing loss. Maximum safe exposure times for other levels are shown in the table below.

Now consider the racket some of your woodworking equipment makes. From the list on this page, you'll see that a planer generates 108-118 dBA. According to OSHA, the longest your ears could take this punishment without some degree of hearing loss is about 15 minutes.

OSHA NOISE LEVEL EXPOSURE LIMITS

At this noise level	Hearing loss can occur after
85 dBA	16 hours
90 dBA	8 hours
95 dBA	4 hours
100 dBA	2 hours
105 dBA	1 hour
110 dBA	½ hour
115 dBA	15 minutes

How much protection?

To safeguard your hearing you must use devices with a high enough noise reduction rating (NRR) to bring the loudest dBA level of your working equipment down to a safe plateau. Let's say, for instance, that the working planer, at an average 115 dBA, is the highest noise level you'll encounter in your shop. Reducing what you hear to a safe 90 dBA level requires ear protection devices with a minimum NRR of 25 (quality devices state their noise reduction capability on the packaging).

However, if you don't own or run a planer, or anything else approaching that noise level, ear protection devices with a lower NRR will be sufficient.

SHOP NOISE LEVELS*

Machine	Noise generated
Planer	108–118 dBA
Joiner	103–104 dBA
Belt sander	98–99 dBA
Router	105–110 dBA
Table saw	96–99 dBA
Disc sander	92–93 dBA
Circular saw	103 dBA
Saber saw	98 dBA
Hammering	94 dBA

*Tools generating over 90 dBA.

Hearing protection options

Cotton balls, an old standby, are inadequate because they cannot block dangerous intensity or frequency levels. Reliable hearing protection devices muffle and filter noise that can damage your ears, but they don't shut out all sound. Unless you've already lost hearing, you can discern a machine in operation and pick up conversation.

The chart on page 88 includes a sampling from the two categories of hearing protection devices—muffs and ear plugs. These and similar products are available from safety supply houses, large tool and hardware retailers, and mail-order woodworking suppliers. Which device you choose should depend on its NRR, its wearing comfort, and how easy it is to clean.

Inexpensive foam-type ear plugs, the choice of many home woodworkers, provide protection, ease of cleaning, and more comfort than preshaped plugs. Their life span is limited to a few washings and wearings, however, and they give you a "stopped-up" feeling. You'll also have to insert, remove, and reinsert them if you can't stand to wear them all the time.

Muffs, the other popular (but comparatively expensive) alternative, are comfortable, easy to put on and take off, and have replaceable parts. They don't give you the stopped-up sensation, but their bulk can be bothersome.

In its state recommendation to high school industrial arts teachers, Iowa suggests either of the above for shop use. We suggest you try both at a dealer's before you decide, even if you have to spend 15 cents to test the disposable plugs.

Continued on page 88

Print this article

READERS, IT'S YOUR TURN! PROJECT

A. Turning out the staves

It's said that gluing up end grain, and having it hold, is nearly impossible. Yet Andrew Goldman, of Placentia, California has been joining his built-like-a-barrel bowls that way for years without failure.

Working with 12-sided vessels isn't a simple trick. It helps to know some geometry when figuring out the cutting angles for the joints. First, though, Andy rips his exotic wood (goncalo alves, mesau, pau ferro, and other dense species) to width, which will be the height of the bowl. He then crosscuts for the staves and band-saws the bases. The bowls measure 2½" to 6" in diameter and 6½" to 8" high.

For quick, clampless assembly, Andy has found that Franklin Hi-Tack (a five-minute-drying commercial yellow glue) works best. Once they are glued up, he mounts them on a plywood base and rough-turns the bowls on a lathe, adding a recess on the bottom side for a base. After turning the bottom piece, he glues it into the recess and the bowl is ready for finish turning. Andy prefers Deft Danish Oil, followed by paste wax, for a sheen.

B. Down-home dulcimer

A few years back a great storm tumbled a large walnut tree to the ground on Sue Farthing's property in New Concord, Kentucky. Recognizing an opportunity, Sue had it sawed into 1" stock, which she then stickered (i.e., spaced with equal-sized sticks for air circulation) and dried for two years in a shed. The walnut had to be resawn and planed to ⅛" before being fashioned into the back, sides, and fretboard of her six-string dulcimer.

To bend the sides to shape, Sue improvised a heating form of 2" pipe with a soldering iron inside. She packed the pipe with copper scouring pads for heat transfer. Heated and bent around the pipe by hand, the wood stays in shape when cooled. Sue completed the project by adding a white pine top and a peg head (where the strings are attached) of laminated walnut and pine. Sue finished with seven coats of tung oil varnish, sanding with #0000 steel wool between, and topped it off with paste wax.

C. Skeedaddling skateboards

Hot-dogging on concrete with skateboards like Bruno Lenzini's, right, may become the rage in Bruno's hometown of Ankeny, Iowa.

He used cordia, bird's-eye maple, walnut, and padauk to construct the skateboards, laminating ⅛"-thick slices together to get the ½" bases. The complicated part was forming the kick tail, Bruno says. To bend the wood, he had to build a two-part form of 2" stock the width of the boards (8" or 10"), cutting away a wedge from the inside end of the top piece and *adding* a wedge to lift the laminates on the bottom piece.

Bruno traces the 30" long skateboard outline from a cardboard pattern onto the wood and saws it out with a jigsaw. After finishing with several coats of polyurethane, he bolts on the trucks (wheels), which you can buy at sporting goods stores.

SHOWCASE

D. Woodlot rolltop

Winters can be harsh and dreary in Hamburg, Wisconsin, but Jim Cappel weathers them in his workshop, where he built the walnut-stained ash rolltop desk at left. The desk, his first major woodworking project, was made from plans—"without a hitch," Jim proudly notes.

The ash came from his woodlot, but required three years to air-dry before it became usable stock. Jim says he imitated kiln drying by placing the ash in front of his woodstove to get it to 9 percent moisture content. He checked it all the way with his moisture meter.

The 29½×51×30" desk is solid 4/4 stock with ¾" edge-joined sides and back. Jim used polyurethane, buffed down with auto rubbing compound, for the finish.

E. Lovely laminations

A master carpenter started James Bennett in woodworking in 1969. That was while Jim was in the Navy. Now, he's retired and makes laminated boxes in his Pensacola, Florida workshop.

Jim designs his attractive, diversified, and challenging creations in purpleheart, cocobolo, and other bright woods. He first glues up several contrasting woods in planks 1½"×3½"×4', then crosscuts them to box length and stacks them up. On a band saw, Jim cuts through the stack following different designs. Next, he interchanges the resulting pieces for a pleasing effect and glues them up again before running them back through the band saw on edge to create the drawers.

Jim passes the assembled boxes on to his wife, Patricia, for finishing. She uses sanding sealer for the glasslike surface which gets a final coat of Velvit Poly-Gel. A rubdown with extra fine steel wool completes each box. ■

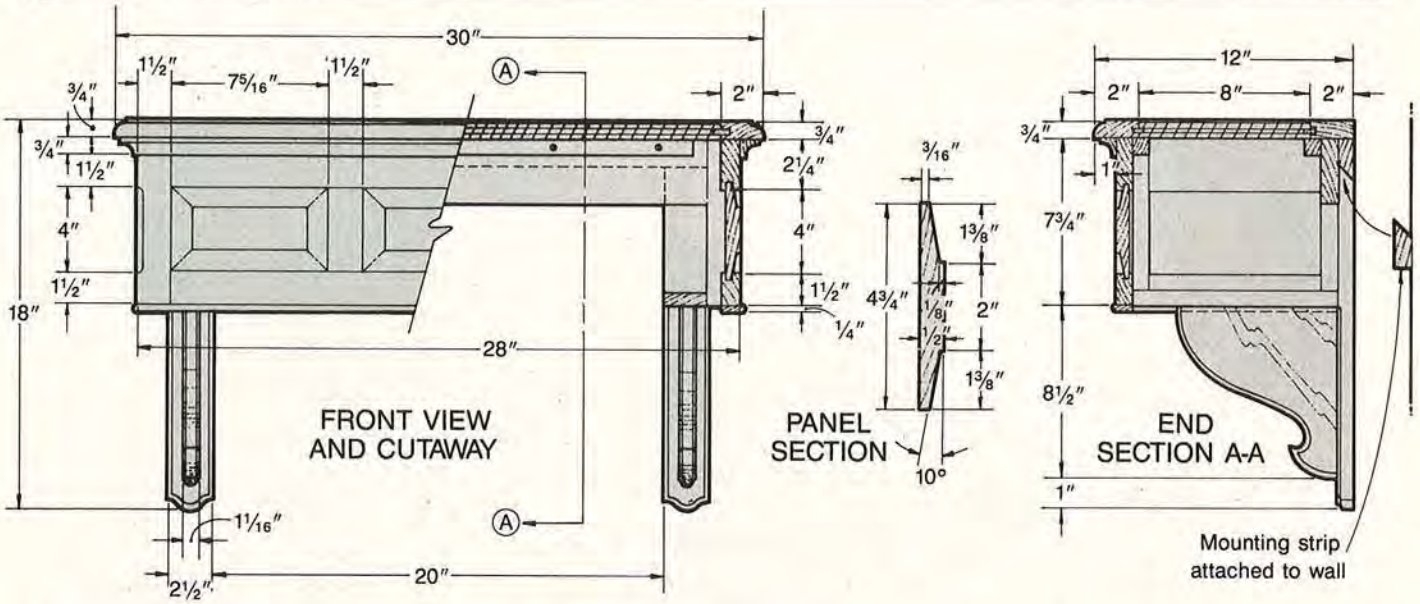
To submit your projects:
Send a 35mm color slide, with the project as the focal point in a simple background. No people, please. Include a capsule description—materials used, special joinery techniques, finish, and dimensions, for example. *WOOD* will pay $25 for published projects. Unless you enclose a self-addressed envelope with sufficient postage, your slides will not be returned.

Send to:
Project Showcase
Better Homes and Gardens®
***WOOD* Magazine**
Locust at 17th
Des Moines, IA 50336

Burled Top HALLWAY SHELF

Rich-looking walnut, a burled veneer top, and raised-panel craftsmanship make this project a real standout.

Want to make an elegant first impression on visitors when they enter your home? Then give this classic hallway shelf a try. It's smaller than most projects that call for raised-panel construction—a safe way to develop your skill at this technique (see *WOOD*, June, 1985, page 43, for advice). You can order the beautiful walnut burl veneer for the top from several sources; we obtained ours from Artistry in Veneers, 450 Oak Tree Ave., South Plainfield, NJ 07080.



BUILDING THE CARCASS

1 Rip, then crosscut the carcass members (A, B, C, D, E, and F) to the finished sizes indicated in the Bill of Materials.

2 Using a router and a straight bit, or a table saw, cut a ¼" groove ⅜" deep and ¼" from the front edge along the bottom edge of A and B, along the top edge of C and D, both edges of E, and along both ends of A, B, C, D, and E.

3 Cut the ¼" grooves ⅜" deep along the two adjoining sides of F as shown in the Exploded-View Drawing. Position the grooves ¼" from what will be the two outside faces of F. Using a ¼" cove bit, rout the 4"-long coves on the outside corners of F as dimensioned in the Front-View Drawing. (We clamped stops to our fence and routed the coves in F on the router table.)

4 Rip and crosscut the back carcass member (G) to size and cut a ⅜" rabbet ⅜" deep along each end.

5 Cut the front and side panels (H and I) to size. (You can buy ½" walnut or resaw ¾" stock to ½" for the panels as we did.) To make the chamfered cuts in H and I, tilt your table saw blade to 80° and raise it to cut a depth of 1⅜" where shown in the Panel-Section Drawing. Set the rip fence 3⁄16" from the blade at table level. Then make the cuts on each panel. (To avoid costly errors, we test-cut scrap wood first.)

6 Sand all of the cabinet's shell parts, particularly the chamfered borders of the raised panels. Cut the hardboard tenon splines to size as dimensioned in the Exploded-View Drawing. Dry-clamp the components together to ensure a precise fit. (To allow for expansion, we planed 1⁄16" off the top and cut 1⁄16" off one side edge of each raised panel.) Remove the clamps and make necessary adjustments.

7 Glue and clamp the cabinet front (A-C-E-F-H). To allow for expansion, H is not glued in the grooves; it "floats" freely. After drying, glue the end panels to the front assembly and part G between the ends. Clamp and check for square. Remove any excess glue after a tough skin forms.

8 Cut the trim pieces J and K to size plus 1" in length. Using the top ⅛" of a 3⁄16" round-over bit, rout the front top and bottom edges. Cut J and K to size, mitering both ends of J and the front ends of the Ks. Attach J and K to the bottom of the carcass with glue and brads.

FASHIONING THE SHELF TOP

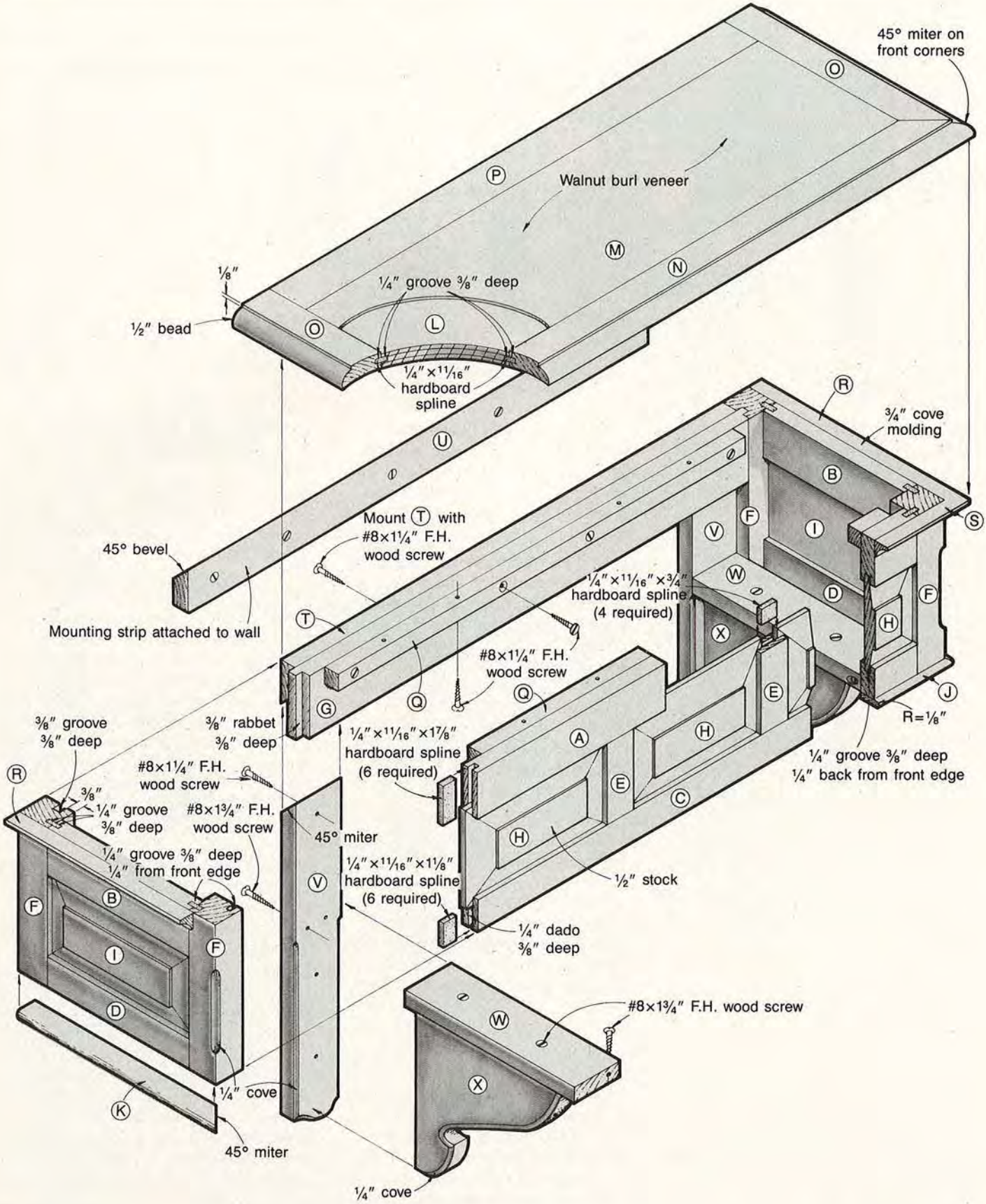
1 Cut the plywood top (L) to size and attach the burl veneer (M) with contact cement. Apply contact cement to both the plywood and veneer, then use a veneer roller to flatten out the veneer. Trim flush with the edges of L.

2 Rip the top framing pieces (N, O, and P) and cut them to length, mitering the ends of N and O. Cut a ¼" groove ⅜" deep along the center of the inside edge of N, O, and P and the ends of P. To ensure a flat top, machine all pieces with the top side against the fence. Using the same setting cut the ¼" groove ⅜" in the L-M panel. Cut ¼" hardboard splines to size.

3 Glue and clamp the top assembly together. When dry, use a ½" round-over bit to rout a bead along the front and side edges of the top as indicated in the Exploded-View Drawing.

4 Rip, then crosscut the top cleats (Q) to size. Place the assembled top upside down on a work surface and position the carcass on the top as dimensioned. Hold the back cleat against G, then drill and countersink pilot holes where indicated and install the screws. Repeat this process to attach the front cleat to A.

Continued

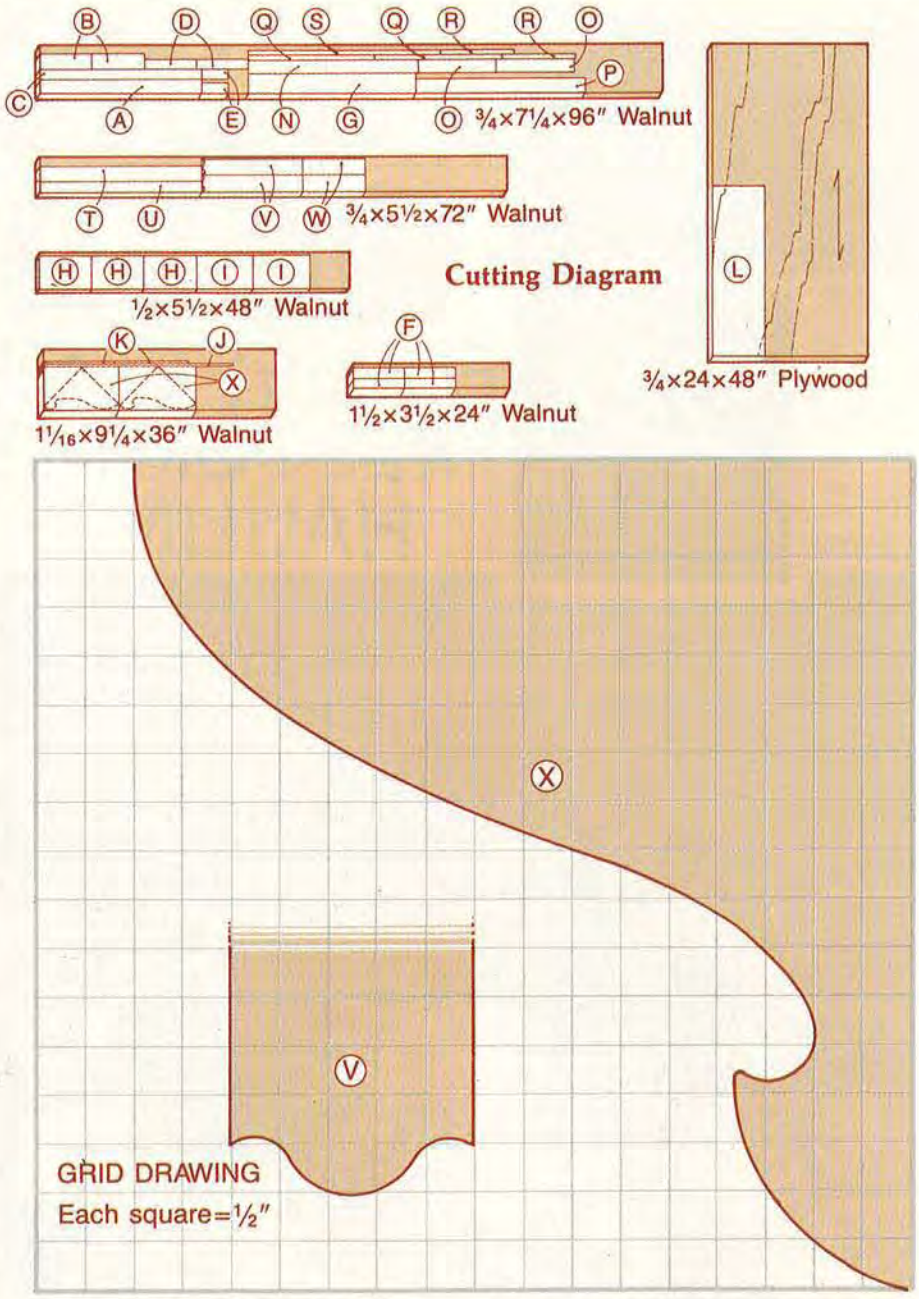

45° miter on front corners
Walnut burl veneer
1/8"
1/2" bead
1/4" groove 3/8" deep
1/4" × 11/16" hardboard spline
3/4" cove molding
45° bevel
Mount T with #8×1 1/4" F.H. wood screw
Mounting strip attached to wall
1/4" × 11/16" × 3/4" hardboard spline (4 required)
#8×1 1/4" F.H. wood screw
3/8" groove 3/8" deep
3/8" rabbet 3/8" deep
1/4" × 11/16" × 1 7/8" hardboard spline (6 required)
R=1/8"
1/4" groove 3/8" deep 1/4" back from front edge
#8×1 1/4" F.H. wood screw
3/8"
1/4" groove 3/8" deep
#8×1 3/4" F.H. wood screw
45° miter
1/4" groove 3/8" deep 1/4" from front edge
1/4" × 11/16" × 1 1/8" hardboard spline (6 required)
1/2" stock
1/4" dado 3/8" deep
#8×1 3/4" F.H. wood screw
1/4" cove
45° miter
1/4" cove

Bill of Materials

Part	Finished Size*			Material	Qty.
	T	W	L		
A	¾"	2¼"	25"	walnut	1
B	¾"	2¼"	8"	walnut	2
C	¾"	1½"	25"	walnut	1
D	¾"	1½"	8"	walnut	2
E	¾"	1½"	4"	walnut	2
F	1½"	1½"	7¾"	walnut	4
G	¾"	3"	25¾"	walnut	1
H	½"	4¾"	8 1/16"	walnut	3
I	½"	4¾"	8¾"	walnut	2
J*	¼"	1"	28½"	walnut	1
K*	¼"	1"	11¼"	walnut	2
L	¾"	8"	26"	plywood	1
M*	1/28"	8"	26"	walnut burl veneer	1
N	¾"	2"	30"	walnut	1
O	¾"	2"	12"	walnut	2
P	¾"	2"	26"	walnut	1
Q	¾"	¾"	23½"	pine	2
R	¾"	¾"	11¾"	walnut	2
S	¾"	¾"	29½"	walnut	1
T	¾"	2"	25"	walnut	1
U	¾"	2"	19½"	walnut	1
V	¾"	2½"	15⅝"	walnut	2
W	¾"	2½"	9½"	walnut	2
X	1 1/16"	8"	8½"	walnut	2

*Some parts are cut larger initially then trimmed to finished size. Please read the instructions before cutting.

Supplies: contact cement, #8×1¼" flathead wood screws, #8×1½" flathead wood screws, #8×1¾" flathead wood screws, ¼" hardboard for splines, ½" brads, finish



5 Drill pilot holes through Q into the top (L), and attach the top to the carcass with #8 × 1¼" screws. Cut the cove molding pieces (R and S) to size, mitering both ends of S and the front end of R, and attach them to the underside of the top lip with glue and brads.

6 Rip a piece of ¾" walnut to 4" and crosscut it to 25", then bevel-rip it in half at 45° to form parts T and U. Attach T to the back of the cabinet assembly as shown in the End-Section Drawing. Cut U to 19½". You will later screw part U to the wall to interlock with T, thus mounting the shelf to the wall.

MAKING AND ATTACHING THE SHELF BRACKETS

1 Cut the bracket members (V, W, X) to size and shape as indicated in the Grid and End-Section Drawings. Use a ¼" cove bit to rout the decorative edges on V and X. Assemble the brackets as shown in the Exploded-View Drawing.

2 Attach the bracket member assembly to the shelf, toe-screwing W to A and screwing V to the back of G. Finish-sand the shelf, being careful not to sand through the veneer, then apply the finish of your choice. (We applied several coats of polyurethane, using steel wool between coats.) Attach part U to the wall and mount the shelf, interlocking T and U as described in step 6. ■

Project design: David Ashe
Photograph: Hopkins Associates
Illustrations: Bill Zaun; Randall Foshee

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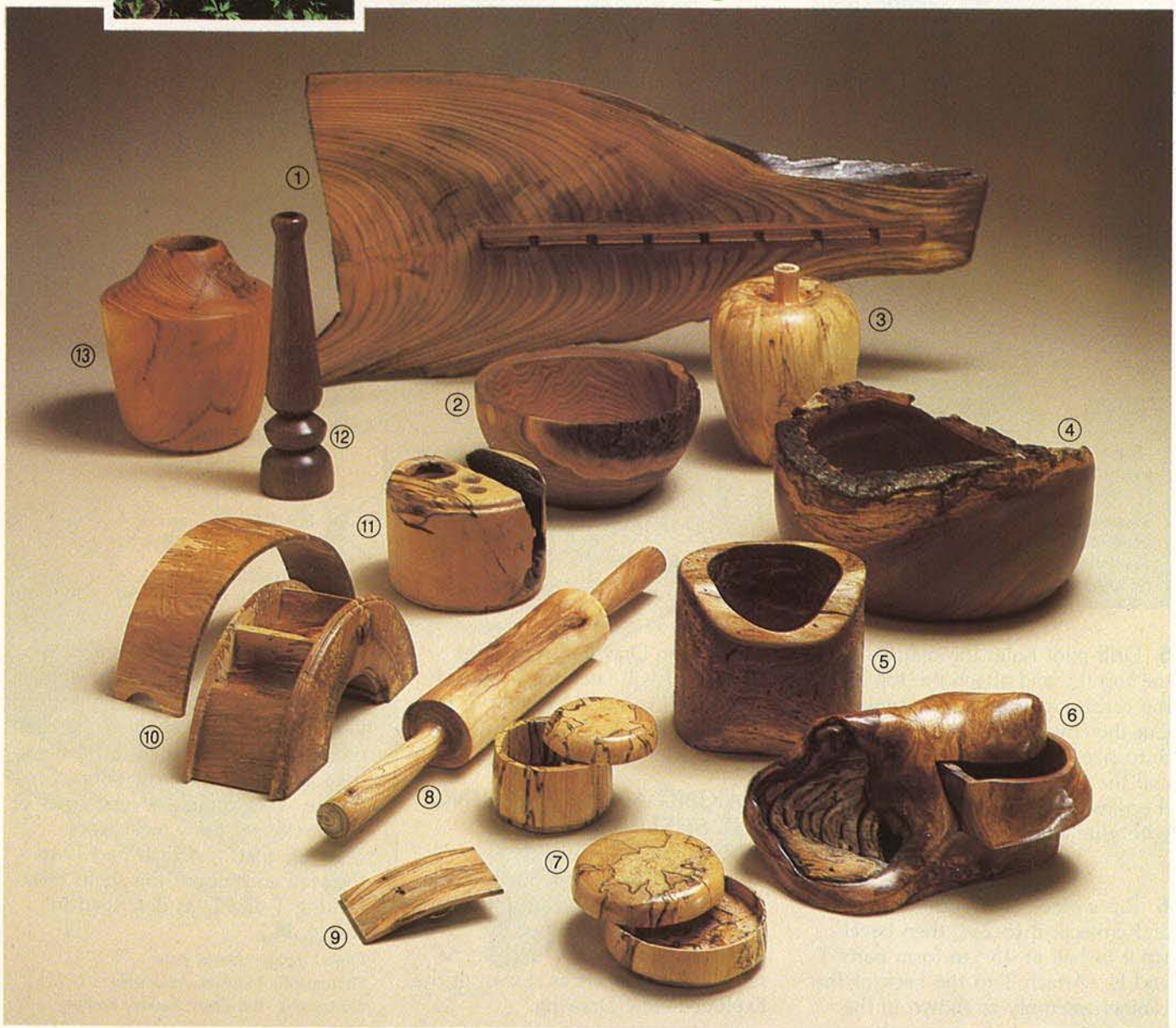
FOUND WOOD

FOREST GEMS FREE FOR THE HAULING

I CAME

I SAWED

I CONQUERED



It's unique, unexpected, and—to top it all off—free (or nearly so). Found wood is everywhere, and as we discovered, you can work it into some dazzling projects. Here's a report by features editor Peter J. Stephano, the ham in the photos at left.

You'll never buy wood like it at the lumberyard or hardwood retailer because what we call "found wood" never leaves the forest, at least commercially. Loggers and lots of other folks consider burls, crotches, partially decayed or bug-riddled wood, and practically all downed trees, as waste wood, or, at best, firewood.

Don't let this wood's humble status deceive you, however. Beneath an often drab, dirt-covered exterior you may discover sound, attractively grained (sometimes even spectacular) wood that is dry and workable. Of course, there's always the possibility that much of what you come across will be too decayed, too smashed and broken, or too waterlogged to fool with.

What you'll find

Besides free specimens of all the commercially harvested hardwoods (walnut, maple, oak, etc.) that grow where you live, you'll happen upon wood not usually offered for sale. These real forest gems include:

- **Spalted wood.** Beginning wood decay in many species tints grain with the colorful swirls and patterns of marble (maple, beech, birch, and box elder spalt with phenomenal beauty).
- **Burls.** Sometimes called burrs, burls appear as rounded, woody outgrowths on tree trunks. Inside, these swirls from ill-fated buds provide an astounding grain figure.
- **Crotches.** The area just below the separation of the trunk into twins shows intriguing figure when sliced lengthwise.
- **Root stock.** The ball at the tree base that starts about 1' above the ground and extends 1' below ground level contains heartwood and sapwood intertwined for a special grain effect.
- **Bug wood.** Tunneled, bored-out, wooden residences of powder-post beetles and grubs, if structurally sound, can make eye-pleasing projects.

For decades, vacationers have collected driftwood, perhaps the classic found wood, in its sand-washed, sun-bleached variations of form and texture. West Coast wood seekers, particularly Californians, harvest the iron-hard, richly hued root burl of the manzanita shrub, then turn it for outstanding vases and bowls (see following page).

Photo at left

You may not always be able to make a silk purse from a sow's ear, but you certainly can turn waste wood into some super pieces.

All of these projects came from free, found wood: (1) fishing rod rack from a scrap of old rough-sawn elm board with crotch figure; (2) butternut bowl from firewood scrap; (3) spalted maple weed pot; (4) bowl of decayed walnut crotch; (5) buggy butternut pencil holder; (6) one-drawer jewelry box from walnut burl; (7) band-sawn and bored-out spalted maple change boxes; (8) rolling pin from maple firewood; (9) spalted maple belt buckle; (10) compartmented earring box of spalted beech; (11) fire-scorched and spalted hickory pencil/note holder; (12) walnut bud vase; (13) osage orange vase.

Note: We suggest you focus on found wood that is already dry. Dry wood requires less care and preparation before working than greenwood. Finding, cutting, seasoning (drying), and storing greenwood to make it stable requires special knowledge and techniques, which we plan to discuss in future issues of *WOOD*. For now, bring home wood that fits in one of the Three D's—down, dead, or dying. Also, unless you're equipped for logging, seek only short bolts (sections of a tree limb or trunk) and pieces you can cut free with a bow, pruning, or small chain saw and can carry yourself.

Scouting found wood

In urban areas, found and free wood may be as close as your doorstep or a neighbor's yard in the guise of a dead shade-tree limb. A call to your city forester's office also can turn up piles of downed, dry stock that once may have graced boulevards. Also try these sources: tree service companies, construction sites, power companies (they trim trees for line maintenance), and county landfills.

Rural areas provide a bountiful harvest in wooded public and private lands (get permission first). Slashings left from logging operations provide tree parts too disfigured, gnarled, or short to haul out (check with sawmills listed in the yellow pages to find loggers names or ask around at a chain saw dealer). Other sources include commercial fruit orchards, local sawmills for discards, highway maintenance departments, farm woodlots and hedgerows, river-fed lakes, wooded stream banks, and beaches.

Spotting the good stuff

You want dry wood, but how can you tell if it's dry enough? Clearly, a pocket moisture meter is your best bet. If you don't own one (they cost about $100), you'll have to make an educated guess based on weight. Dry wood will be a lot lighter than green. Even better, bring along a belt hatchet and rap the wood with the flat end (if a sawed end is exposed, hit it there). A resonant "knock" is a fairly good indicator of dryness—greenwood sounds rather dull.

Rapping with a hatchet can also tell you if a burl or a limb contains a worthless, decayed core. To be sure, cut into it with your saw for a peek into the wood that will confirm or deny its soundness. If the wood is spalted, you'll see the dark-lined pattern.

Often, good wood may be decomposing on the outside (in the sapwood), and yet have a solid, workable heartwood. In cases like this, inspect the cut ends of the piece to check for a solid core.

Continued

Then cut off the sapwood to salvage heartwood.

Sometimes downed wood, and especially driftwood, will be wet from ground moisture or even completely waterlogged. If it looks, feels, and sounds otherwise solid, bring it home despite the moisture; it will remain just as solid after proper drying.

Preserving your found wood

Follow these simple steps to preserve and finish seasoning your "finds":

1. Before you take wood home, remove the bark. This leaves pests where you found them and makes for cleaner, neater stacking later. Also chop away any decayed, soft (punky) wood and leave it behind.

2. Apply a sealer to any freshly sawn ends. End grain both absorbs moisture and frees it faster than wood around the bolt. This results in cracking and the tiny fissures called checks that develop during the stress of rapid drying. The U.S. Forest Products Laboratory recommends aluminum paint in a spar varnish base or asphalt roofing cement as an end coating.

Two woodworkers we know, Dale Nish of Provo, Utah, and Jim Woodruff of Denver, use a commercial wood sealer, Mobilicer-M, but advise that either paraffin or paste wax works, too. An Iowa wood collector, Allen Pratt, says shellac works for him.

Other sealers vary from thinned white glue to oil-base paint. Whatever you use, coating the ends (and about 1" up onto the sides) allows the wood to continue drying gradually.

Note: Split larger chunks, or rounds, of wood in half lengthwise to expose the pith (dark center core of immature wood). Then, chop out the pith to prevent decay and coat the end grain.

3. Treat riddled wood for insects. Buggy wood still may be actively infested, and the critters can spread to other wood. If you want to save your find, heat it in an oven or microwave (slowly) to 130 F. to kill the pests, or use a spray pesticide.

Storing your stash

For the first month or two (how long depends on whether or not your dry wood is damp), it's wise to stack your found wood outside, cordwood fashion, so the air can circulate through it. If you've ever stacked firewood, you know what we mean—off the ground, with enough space to let the wind blow through, and the top of the pile covered with a plastic tarp.

After this initial stacking, or seasoning, period, bring the wood indoors until you want to use it. But keep it off damp basement floors and out of places with high humidity. Ideally, to avoid checks, your storage spot should closely approximate the atmospheric conditions where the wood will be worked and finally displayed.

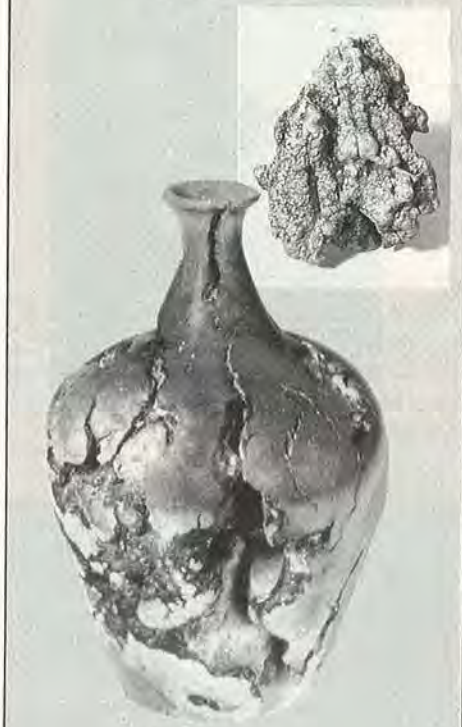
Many woodworkers have great results with air-dried wood. Others insist that wood must be kiln-dried to adequately reduce its moisture and make it stable. Without your own kiln, you'll have to store your wood where it will remain dry and where you can monitor it for good results.

Possibilities for found wood

What can you make with found wood? The items photographed for this article should give you some ideas, but your newly discovered stock really has few limitations—size may be one, the amount of degrade (checking and cracking during seasoning) the other.

Use your found wood as individual project pieces, or as stock to be resawn as parts of many projects (the latter especially if you initially split larger chunks into squares for drying). With a fence on a band saw or a special jig on a table saw (see article, page 44) you can reduce spalted wood, burls, and crotch wood into thinner stock ideal for exquisite jewelry box tops, belt buckles, or inlay work. Look to the wood, and let it suggest alternatives. ■

THE MAGNIFICENT MANZANITA



Sculptured marble? Ceramics? Neither—but this turned vase of manzanita root burl has characteristics of both. Found primarily in Mexico and California at elevations above 1,000 feet, manzanita is a hardwood shrub with a dense, gnarled root system. At the base of the root is the burl (shown in inset). With tendrils and thin roots trimmed off, the burl can be worked into fascinating and colorful turnings, bases, and even tabletops (some burls reach 3' in diameter).

However, working manzanita isn't easy. The roots often grow around rocks that remain undetected until hit by a woodworking tool.

In California, a Forest Service permit (free) allows you to dig a few pieces in designated areas. Manzanita also is available by mail order from Shir-Lee Manzanita Ranch, Inc., Dept. W, P.O. Box 6, Potrero, CA 92063.

Produced by Peter J. Stephano
Photographs: William Hopkins, Gary Zeff, Marlen Kemmet

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Dolls are a lot like young kids. They HATE to go to bed. But almost to the doll, they love to swing, eat, and play school. You can make things even more fun by building one or more of these pint-sized furniture pieces. We know someone else who'll think you're pretty great, too.

SMILE AWHILE

DOLL FURNITURE

Continued

SWEETHEART OF A SWING

1 Cut the frame uprights (A) and the cross members (B) to size plus 1″ in length. Mark and miter the angled ends of A to finished length (use the Angle Guide as a reference). Glue and clamp the two upright assemblies together. (We used temporary glue blocks tacked in position with hot-melt glue as shown in the Exploded-View Drawing to anchor the clamps.)

2 Bore four 1″-diameter holes ¼″ deep where indicated in the Exploded-View Drawing. Then, resaw some birch scrap stock to ¼″ and use a plug cutter to make two surface splines (C). (These add strength to the joint.) Glue the surface splines in the two outside holes, and sand smooth after the glue dries.

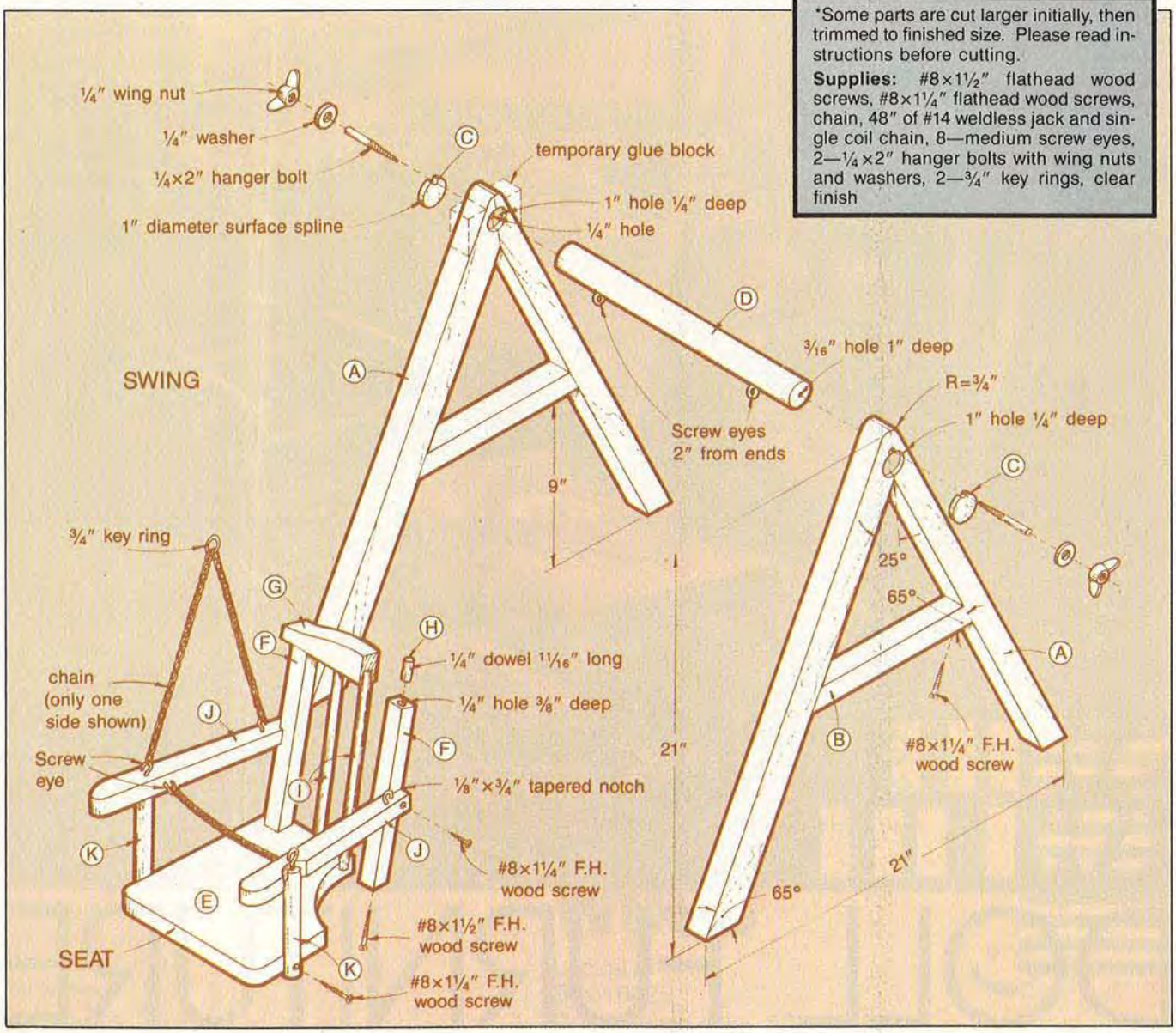
3 Lay the frames on a flat surface, then position the cross members (B) under them, 9″ up from the bottom of the frames. Trace the angle to be cut on both ends of each B, then miter their ends. Glue the B's between the uprights and, after the

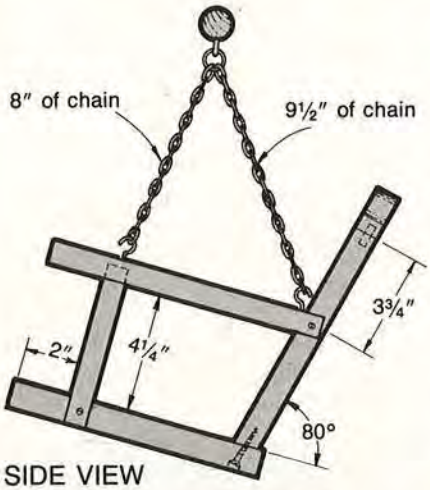
Bill of Materials

Part	Finished Size*			Material	Qty.
	T	W	L		
A*	¾″	1¼″	24″	birch	4
B*	¾″	1″	9⅜″	birch	2
C	1″ diam.		¼″	dowel	2
D	1″ diam.		14½″	dowel	1
E	¾″	8⅛″	8¾″	birch	1
F*	¾″	¾″	8½″	birch	2
G	¾″	1⅜″	7⅜″	birch	1
H	¼″ diam.		¾″	dowel	2
I	⅜″ diam.		9⅜″	dowel	2
J	¾″	1¼″	9½″	birch	2
K	¾″ diam.		5½″	dowel	2

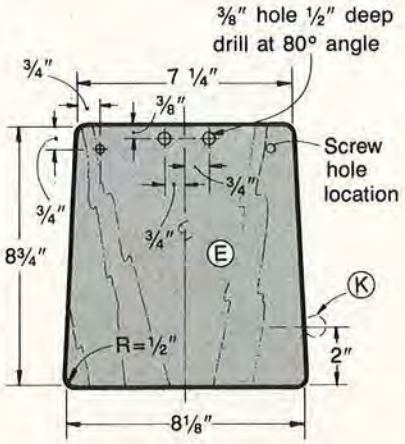
*Some parts are cut larger initially, then trimmed to finished size. Please read instructions before cutting.

Supplies: #8×1½″ flathead wood screws, #8×1¼″ flathead wood screws, chain, 48″ of #14 weldless jack and single coil chain, 8—medium screw eyes, 2—¼×2″ hanger bolts with wing nuts and washers, 2—¾″ key rings, clear finish

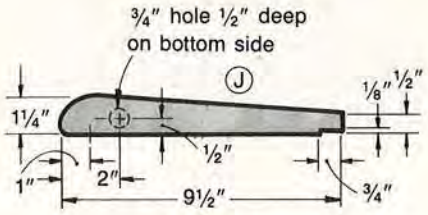




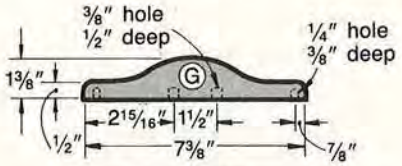
SIDE VIEW



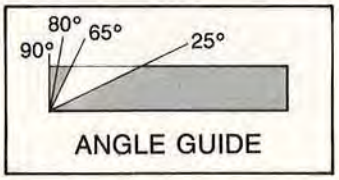
SEAT



ARMREST



TOP RAIL



ANGLE GUIDE

glue dries, toe-screw a #8 × 1¼" screw at each joint. Round the top of the frames by cutting or sanding.

4 Cut the top rail (D) to length. Drill a ¼" hole through the center of the remaining two 1" holes to accommodate a ¼×2" hanger bolt. Using this hole as a drilling guide, insert D into the hole and drill a 3/16" pilot hole 1" deep into the ends of D to receive the wood-thread end of the hanger bolt. Attach D to the frames with the hanger bolts, washers, and wing nuts.

5 Cut the chair seat (E) and the chair back parts (F, G, H, I) to size. [Cut the seat (E) and the top rail (G) to the shape indicated in the Parts-View Drawing.]

6 Lay out, mark, and drill holes in the seat and the top rail (G) where indicated in the same drawing. Also bevel one end of each of the chair back supports (F) at 80°, and drill a ¼" hole ⅜" deep in the center of the squared-off end of each.

7 Glue and clamp the chair back assembly (F-G-H-I) to the seat (E). (We used two Jorgensen sliding head-type clamps.)

8 Cut the armrests (J) to the shape shown in the Parts-View Drawing. Lay out, mark, and drill a ¾" hole ½" deep in the bottom of each armrest (refer to the drawing for positioning). Then, cut the armrest supports (K) to length, and glue and clamp them into the holes in the armrests. After the glue dries, position the armrest assembly (J-K) against the seat and the chair back supports (F) where shown in the Seat-Side View. (You may need an extra pair of hands to help out here.) Drill the pilot holes where shown and screw the armrest assembly to the seat and chair back.

9 Install the screw eyes and attach the key rings and chain. Adjust the length of the chain so that the back of the seat rests slightly lower than the front. Sand all the parts smooth and apply a clear finish.

NOT-VERY HIGH CHAIR

Note: Building the high chair requires several angled holes. While you could measure and drill each hole as angled in the drawings, we simply "eyeballed" the angles when drilling.

1 Cut the legs (A) to length. Then, cut a tenon on one end of each leg. To do this, set the fence on the table saw ⅜" away from the side of the saw blade farthest from the fence. Then, raise the blade ¼" above the table surface. One at a time, place the legs against the miter gauge with the end to be cut against the rip fence; slide the dowel and miter gauge forward. Once the dowel is over the center of the moving blade, *slowly* roll the dowel to cut a ¼" tenon ⅜" long. Then sand a chamfer on the bottom of each leg.

2 Cut the stretchers (B, C) to length and the seat (D) to shape as dimensioned in the Seat Drawing. Drill four angled ¼" holes ⅜" deep in the seat bottom for legs, as shown in the drawings (the hole locations are dimensioned in the Seat Drawing while the angles are given on the Front- and Side-View Drawings). Then drill ⅜" holes ⅜" deep in the legs for B and C (see the Front- and Side-View Drawings for correct positioning).

3 Cut the chair back uprights (E), top rail (F), armrests (G), dowel pins (H), back supports (I), and armrest supports (J) to length. Drill a ⅜" hole ⅜" deep directly into the center of the bottom end of each upright, both ends of the top rail, and one end of each armrest. Taper the ends of E, F, and G as shown, then glue the dowel pins (H) into the ⅜" holes in E, F, and G.

4 For mounting the uprights (E) in the top of the seat, locate and drill ⅜" holes ⅜" deep at a compound angle, tilting 5° back and 10° out as shown in the Front- and Side-View Drawings.

Continued

5 Drill ⅜" holes ⅜" deep into the uprights for the top rail and armrests (the holes for the top rail are drilled at 10° from center while the holes for the armrests are drilled at 5° from center). Drill two holes in the top rail and the seat for the back supports (I). Drill a hole in each armrest and seat for the armrest supports (J).

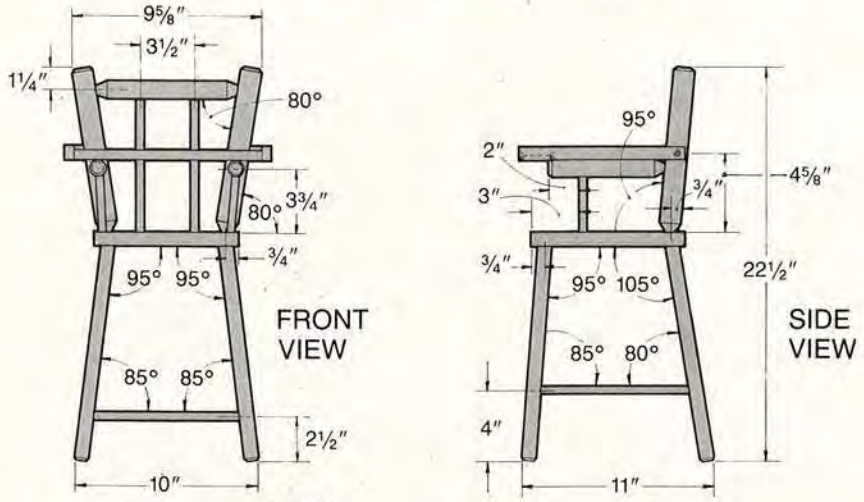
6 Fit the chair together and redrill as necessary. Then glue and clamp the chair together. (We used band clamps on the legs and a variety of clamps on the chair back and armrest assemblies.)

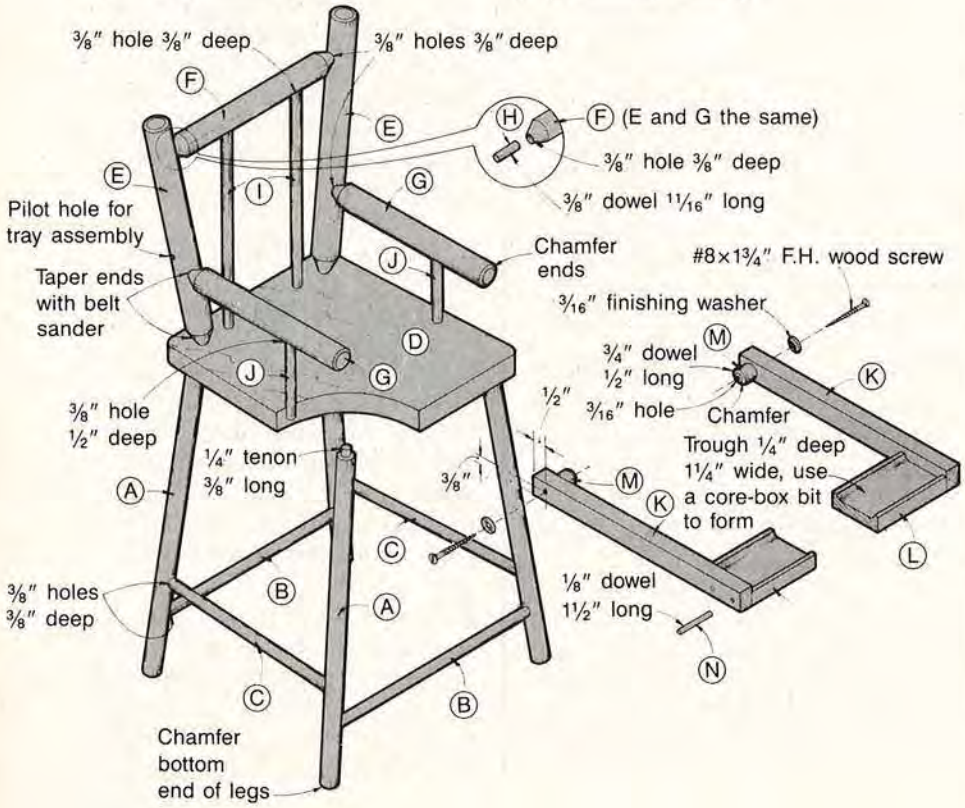
7 Cut the tray arms (K), tray (L), spacers (M), and dowel pins (N) to size. Chamfer the inside end of each spacer (M). Cut a trough in the tray by fitting the router in your router table with a ⅜" diameter core-box bit. Make the outside cuts using the fence to keep the raised edges on each side, then use a straight bit to clean out the center.

8 Glue and clamp the tray (L) between the tray arms (K), drill holes as indicated in the drawing, and dowel the pieces together.

9 Glue one spacer (M) to each tray arm (K). After the glue dries, drill a 3/16" hole through the center of each M and on through the tray arm. Position the tray assembly against the uprights (E) and drill a pilot hole into each upright.

10 Finish-sand the chair and tray assembly, apply finish, and screw the tray to the chair.



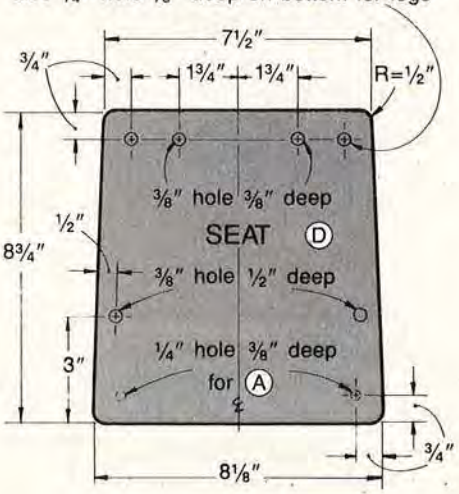


Bill of Materials

Part	Finished Size* T	W	L	Material	Qty.
A	¾" diam.		12½"	dowel	4
B	⅜" diam.		8¾"	dowel	2
C	⅜" diam.		9⅜"	dowel	2
D	¾"	8⅛"	8¾"	birch	1
E	1⅛" diam.		9¾"	dowel	2
F	1" diam.		7⅛"	dowel	1
G	1" diam.		6½"	dowel	2
H	⅜" diam.		11/16"	dowel	6
I	⅜" diam.		8⅞"	dowel	2
J	⅜" diam.		4¼"	dowel	2
K	½"	¾"	9½"	birch	2
L	½"	2"	9¾"	birch	1
M	¾" diam.		½"	dowel	2
N	⅛" diam.		1½"	dowel	4

Supplies: #8×1¾" flathead wood screws with 3/16" finishing washers, clear finish

⅜" hole ⅜" deep on top for the back posts, also ¼" hole ⅜" deep on bottom for legs



SCHOOLTIME DESK

1 Rip, then miter the eight pieces that make up the desk's legs (A) to size. Now, cut the stretcher (B), the seat support (C), and the dowel pins (D) used to fortify the leg joints, and the desk top (E) to size. Refer to the Parts-View Drawing when cutting C to shape.

2 Cut a ¼" dado ⅜" deep in the center of two of the leg parts and the stretcher. Cut a tongue on each end of the stretcher, and one on the end of the seat support.

3 Glue and clamp the legs together. Drill ¼" holes 1½" deep at each joint, then glue and install the dowel pins (D). Sand the legs smooth and the dowel pins flush.

4 Route a pencil rest (¼" vein) in the top surface of the desk top where shown in the Exploded-View Drawing. Then glue and clamp the stretcher (B) and the desk top (E) between the legs (see the Side-View Drawing for how to position the desk top). Drill pilot holes for the screws and plugs to join A to E. Drive the screws and glue the plugs over the screw heads.

5 Glue the seat support (C) to the stretcher (B). Cut the seat (F), the backrest support (G), and the backrest (H) to shape as dimensioned in the Parts-View Drawing. Glue and screw the seat to the backrest support (see the Side-View Drawing).

6 Glue and screw the backrest to the backrest support, using #8 × ¾" wood screws covered with ⅜" plugs.

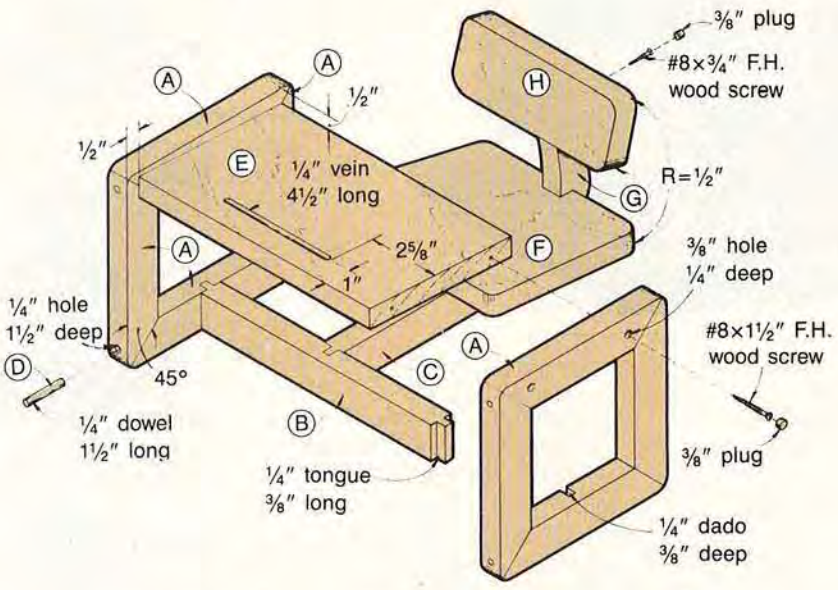
7 Round off sharp edges, sand the desk smooth, and apply the finish. ■

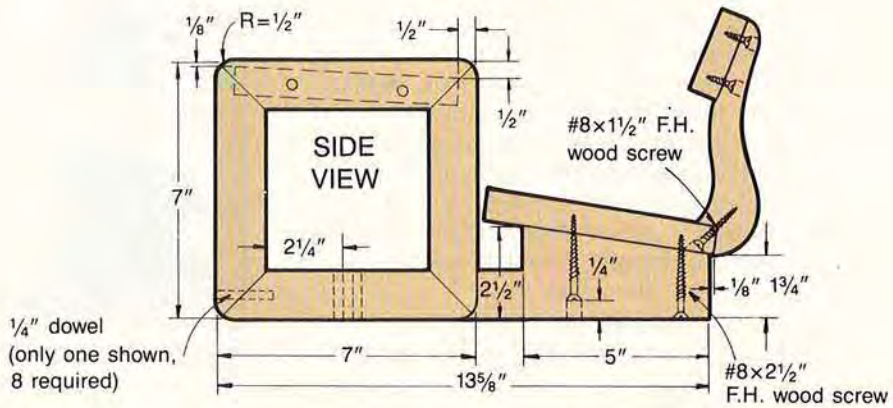
Bill of Materials					
Part	Finished Size*			Material	Qty.
	T	W	L		
A	¾"	1¼"	7"	birch	8
B	¾"	1¼"	10½"	birch	1
C	¾"	2½"	10⅛"	birch	1
D*	¼" diam.		1½"	dowel	8
E	¾"	6"	9¾"	dowel	1
F	¾"	6¼"	7½"	birch	1
G	¾"	2"	6¼"	birch	1
H	¾"	2"	6⅜"	birch	1

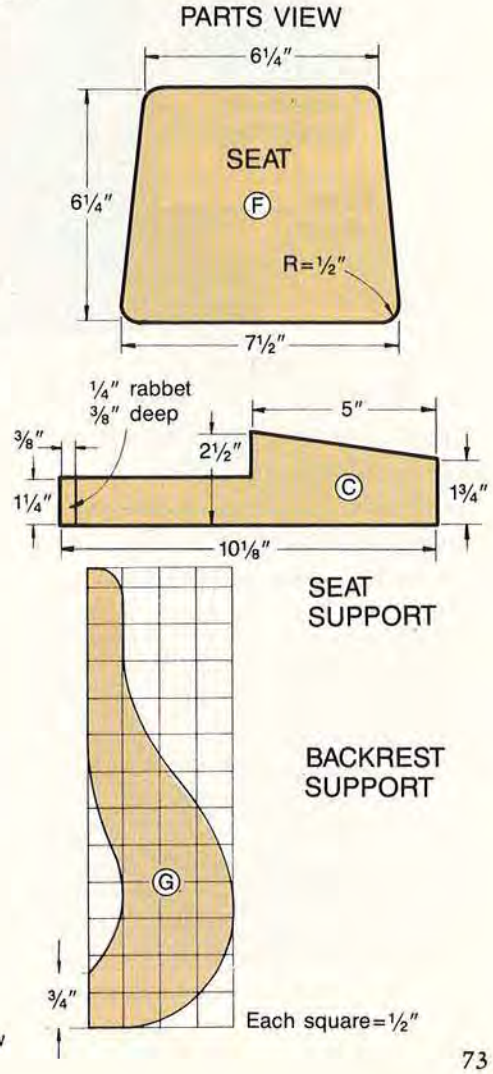
*This part is cut larger initially, then trimmed to finished size. Please read instructions before cutting.

Supplies: #8×2¼" flathead wood screws, #8×1½" flathead wood screws, #8×¾" flathead wood screws, clear finish

Project design: Jim Boelling
Photograph: William Hopkins
Illustrations: Bill Zaun, Randall Foshee







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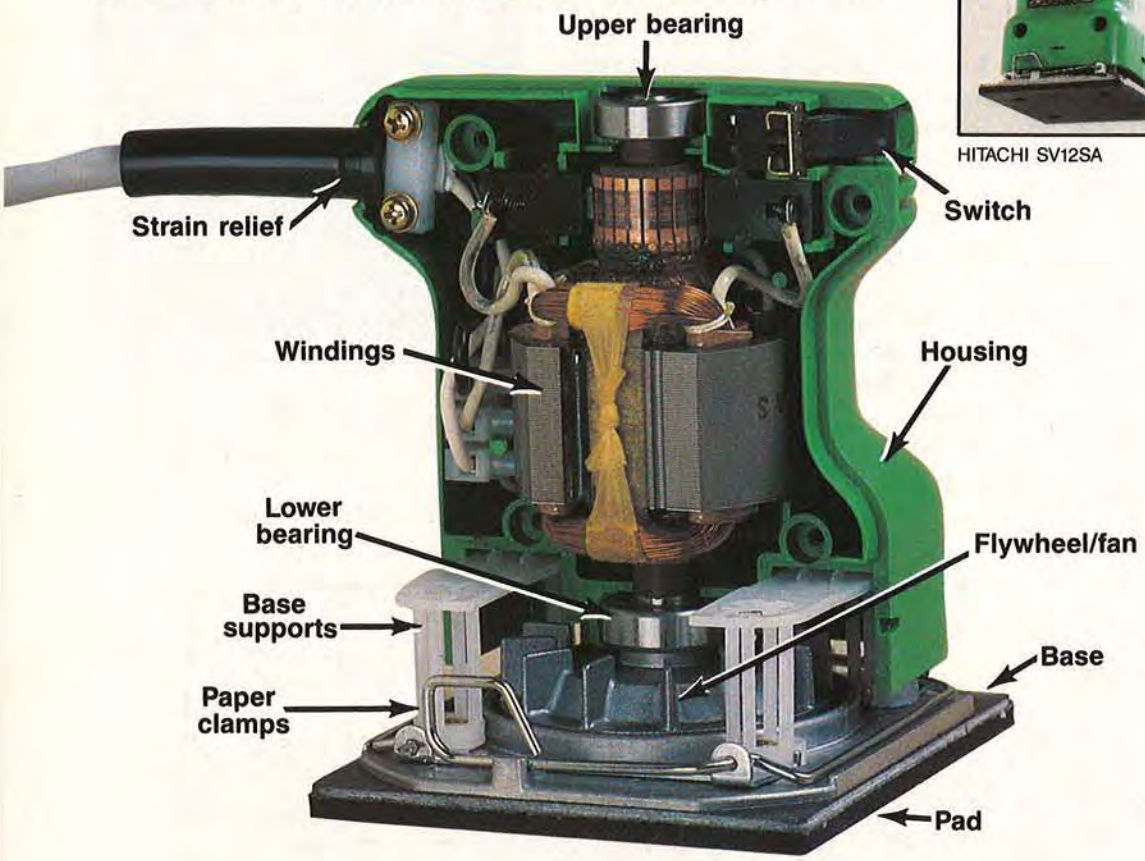
PALM-GRIP SANDERS

BIG SELLER . . . SMALL WONDER



BLACK & DECKER 4010

HITACHI SV12SA

BLACK & DECKER 7443

MAKITA B04510

MAKITA B04530

PORTER-CABLE 330

RYOBI S-500A

SEARS 9GT11601

After 20 years in the shadow of their big cousins in the sander family, orbital palm-grip sanders are catching on fast among home woodworkers.

Back in 1965, Porter-Cable introduced its 330—the first, and for years the only, palm-grip ¼-sheet sander on the market. But since P-C products are distributed primarily through commercial dealers, most home woodworkers remained unaware of this remarkable tool.

Then, in 1978, Makita introduced its B04510 and the marketing battle was on. In the past two years, three other companies—Black & Decker, Ryobi, and Hitachi—have produced their versions of this handy little smoothing machine.

B&D offers the only two models targeted specifically for the home market. As in all "consumer" tools, the two B&D sanders have lighter housings, bearings, and other parts—and, at about $40 and $50 respectively, they cost less than the pro models.

Most palm-grip sanders are more durable "commercial" tools, priced in the $70 to $80 range.

However, keep in mind that with the discounts that are available through many mail-order houses, you can purchase even these sanders for $35 to $60.

Three key advantages

Several features are sparking the growing popularity of palm-grip sanders:

First, they are compact and lightweight (ranging from just under 2 to 3.75 lbs.). This makes them ideal for smoothing cabinet face frames and small, hard-to-reach areas. You'll find palm grips much less fatiguing to use on vertical surfaces or above your head on, say, a large hutch or wall system.

Second, palm grips are designed for one-handed operation—without sacrificing control. This holds true on narrow and irregular surfaces as well as on small, flat areas.

Finally, all palm-grip sanders operate at a speedy 12,000 orbits per minute (OPM). Compare this to the 3,000 OPM of most consumer ⅓- and ½-sheet sanders, or even to the 10,000 OPM of most large commercial ½-sheet models. At this speed, you can sand your woodworking projects quickly and with excellent finished results.

Size, the obvious drawback

Palm-grip sanders offer almost unlimited versatility—except for their size. Since they are quite small (all models except Ryobi use ¼ sheet; the Ryobi uses only ⅛ sheet), palm grips are not the best choice for large surfaces such as cabinet doors or tabletops.

With slightly less than half the sanding surface of a large ½-sheet pad sander, you need to change paper more often and work longer to cover the surface. On large surfaces, the paper must be in contact with the wood for almost twice as long to compensate for its size. This additional friction heats up the paper, which then tends to wear out more quickly.

Clearly, you want to reach for a 10,000 OPM or better ⅓- or ½-sheet sander rather than a palm grip when doing large surfaces.

WHAT TO LOOK FOR

With only six manufacturers and 10 models to choose from, selection is narrower than with most other power tools. But there are some important distinctions to consider:

THE HAND GRIP

All palm-grip sanders except the P-C are designed so that you can hold them by the "saddle horn" at the top of the case. The P-C has a ball-and-knob grip instead. Both alternatives give good control—with a few variations.

The P-C design is more stable at the edges of a project—there's less tendency to roll off the surface and to round corners. Unfortunately, P-C's grip design adds considerably to the height of the sander.

That's part of the reason other manufacturers have gone with the more compact design, which permits you to squeeze into some very tight spots while sanding your projects. Ryobi even opted for a ⅛-sheet design that accommodates lower heights and shoehorns into narrower spaces than the other models.

Porter-Cable ball-and-knob grip

Hitachi saddle-horn grip

THE SANDING PAD

You can take your choice of three materials when it comes to sanding pads: felt (P-C and Makita), dense foam (Hitachi, Black & Decker, Sears, and Ryobi), and firm neoprene rubber (Makita 6″ round pad and the Hitachi 5″ round pads or 4″ square pads).

Felt pads are firm without being hard and generally maintain their shape best. They conform to broad curves but still knock off small imperfections without taking on the shape of the sanded surface—or of the paper clamped tightly over the ends.

Foam, on the other hand, "gives" a bit more and conforms better to irregular surfaces. (P-C also offers an extra-thick foam pad for folks who sand autos and boats with lots of curved surfaces.) Unfortunately, foam pads mold to the curve of the paper clamped on the ends. They also tend to bend out of shape and

Makita self-adhesive paper disk

Makita sanding a corner

Continued

need to be replaced more frequently.

Although the *neoprene* round-pad sanders are designed for comparatively expensive adhesive-backed sanding disks, the round base plate has two advantages: You can change the paper quickly, and—with the tapered rubber edge extended far from the sander body—you can sand in a vertical corner without the risk of marring the surface with part of the metal base.

(Here's a tip: You can save on the cost of purchasing adhesive-backed sanding disks by cutting standard sheets and using spray-on adhesive to make your own.)

PAPER GRIPS

All square-pad palm-grip sanders use variations of the wire hold-down or spring-tensioned clamp paper-holding devices. Both systems are adequate, yet each has problems.

The *wire hold-down* is, in most situations, the simplest to use. A simple flip of the finger releases the tension and leaves you free to use both hands to slip the paper into the locked position, flip the machine around, and attach the other end. The problem arises when the wire starts to lose its tension from repeated use (the wires are not made of spring steel) and the paper begins to slip. Fortunately, these bent-wire grips are inexpensive and simple to replace.

Sears wire hold-down

Porter-Cable removable clamping lever

Makita fold-down clamping lever

Ryobi paper-clamp lever

The *spring-tensioned* clamp comes in three variations—one from each manufacturer. P-C's clamp works with a lever that you insert into a slot in the nose of the clamp. When you use the lever (by the way, there's no provision for storing the lever when not in use) it's a smooth, one-handed operation. Although not as convenient, you can use a screwdriver for a lever.

Makita's paper-grip system uses a swing-away lever attached to the clamp so that it locks out of the way when not in use. This setup isn't quite as comfortable to operate because of the angle on the lever, but you don't have to worry about misplacing the lever, either.

The Ryobi sander has finger levers catercorner to each other that let you loosen one or both clamps with a convenient, one-handed maneuver. There's no lever to lose, nor do you need to swing anything out of the way.

All spring-tensioned clamps are much more durable than the wire hold-downs. That means fewer repairs (but when they do go, the replacement cost is greater). *Note:* When the warranty period on your palm grip expires, you can order paper grips and pads through your local dealer, mail-order houses, or direct from the manufacturer.

Sand or scrape?

Some woodworking purists avoid any type of mechanical finish-sanding, preferring instead to scrape their projects smooth. At *WOOD*, we think there's a place for both methods.

True, an orbital sander such as the palm-grip models in this article, can leave a minute, swirling pattern on the surface and "fuzzing" of the wood fibers—something you don't get with the clean cutting action of a sharp cabinet scraper. In some instances, especially for molded surfaces, a scraper is indeed your best tool. Properly sharpened, it will give you an excellent final surfacing prior to finishing.

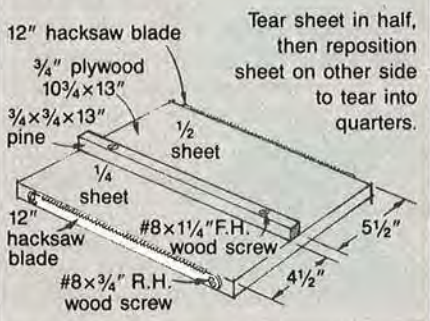
But we think a good palm-grip or other high-speed finish sander, followed by a light scraping if you wish, also can deliver perfectly acceptable surfaces for most final finishes—and for considerably less elbow grease.

Pad sanders: three quick tips

1. When you use standard-sized sheet sandpaper, install two sheets at a time. If you tear the first layer, the inside piece will both protect the pad from damage and prevent scuff marks on your project.

2. When sanding close to a wall, stick two or three layers of masking tape over the metal base plate edges on the sander. This will cushion the blow if you happen to bump the sander into the wall.

3. Make a simple paper-tearing device like the one shown here to help you size your sheets quickly. (Never use good scissors to cut sandpaper—the abrasive quickly dulls them.)



PALM-GRIP SANDERS COMPARISON CHART

Manufacturer	Model number	Paper size (in sheet fraction)	Paper clamp type	Pad type	Bearings	Orbits per minute (OPM)	Amps	Cord size/type**	Cord length	Height	Weight (lbs.)	Dust extraction (Y/N)	Suggested list
Black & Decker Consumer	7443	¼	Wire	Foam	Ball & sleeve	12,000	1.5	18·2/SJT	8′	5⅛″	1.875	N	$40.95
Black & Decker Consumer	7445	¼	Spring clamp	Foam	Ball	12,000	1.5	18·2/SJT	8′	5⅛″	1.875	N	51.95
Black & Decker Commercial	4008	¼	Wire	Foam	Ball	12,000	1.2	18·2/SJ	8′	4⅜″	2.625	N	76.00
Black & Decker Commercial	4010	¼	Wire	Foam	Ball	12,000	1.2	18·2/SJ	8′	4⅜″	2.625	Y	82.00
Hitachi	SV12SA	¼*	Wire	Foam	Ball	12,000	1.7	18·2/SJT	8′	5¼″	3.3	N	79.00
Makita	B04510	¼	Spring clamp	Felt	Ball	12,000	1.8	18·2/SJT	9′	5″	2.4	N	79.95
Makita	B04530	6″ round	Adhesive-backed paper	Neoprene	Ball	12,000	1.8	18·2/SJT	9′	5″	2.4	N	79.95
Porter-Cable	330	¼	Spring clamp	Felt	Ball	12,000	1.2	18·2/SJ	7′	7¼″	3.75	N	85.50
Ryobi	S-500A	⅛	Spring clamp	Foam	Ball	12,000	1.5	18·2/SJ	9′	5⅛″	2.6	N	70.00
Sears	9GT11601	¼	Wire	Foam	Ball	12,000	1.2	18·2/SJT	8′	4⅜″	2.625	N	69.99

*Square pad can be exchanged for 5″ round pad. **18·2 = 18 gauge, 2 wire SJT = plastic SJ = rubber

THE B&D DUST EXTRACTOR

Black & Decker is the only company to develop any kind of dust collection system for its palm-grip sander. B&D refers to it as a dust extractor, and it's available only on commercial units.

The idea is to remove enough dust from the sanding surface to keep the abrasive grit from clogging quickly. If the sandpaper stays rough and air circulates more freely between the sander and the project, the paper stays cooler and lasts longer. It makes sense.

By using the paper punch furnished with this B&D model, you open holes in individual sheets that increase the suction action. If you don't use the punch, B&D has molded troughs leading to the edge of the sander to collect dust from the sides. If the bag gets in the way during some job, you simply remove it and cover the hole with the plug furnished.

Black & Decker paper-punch jig for dust extractor

WHERE TO WRITE

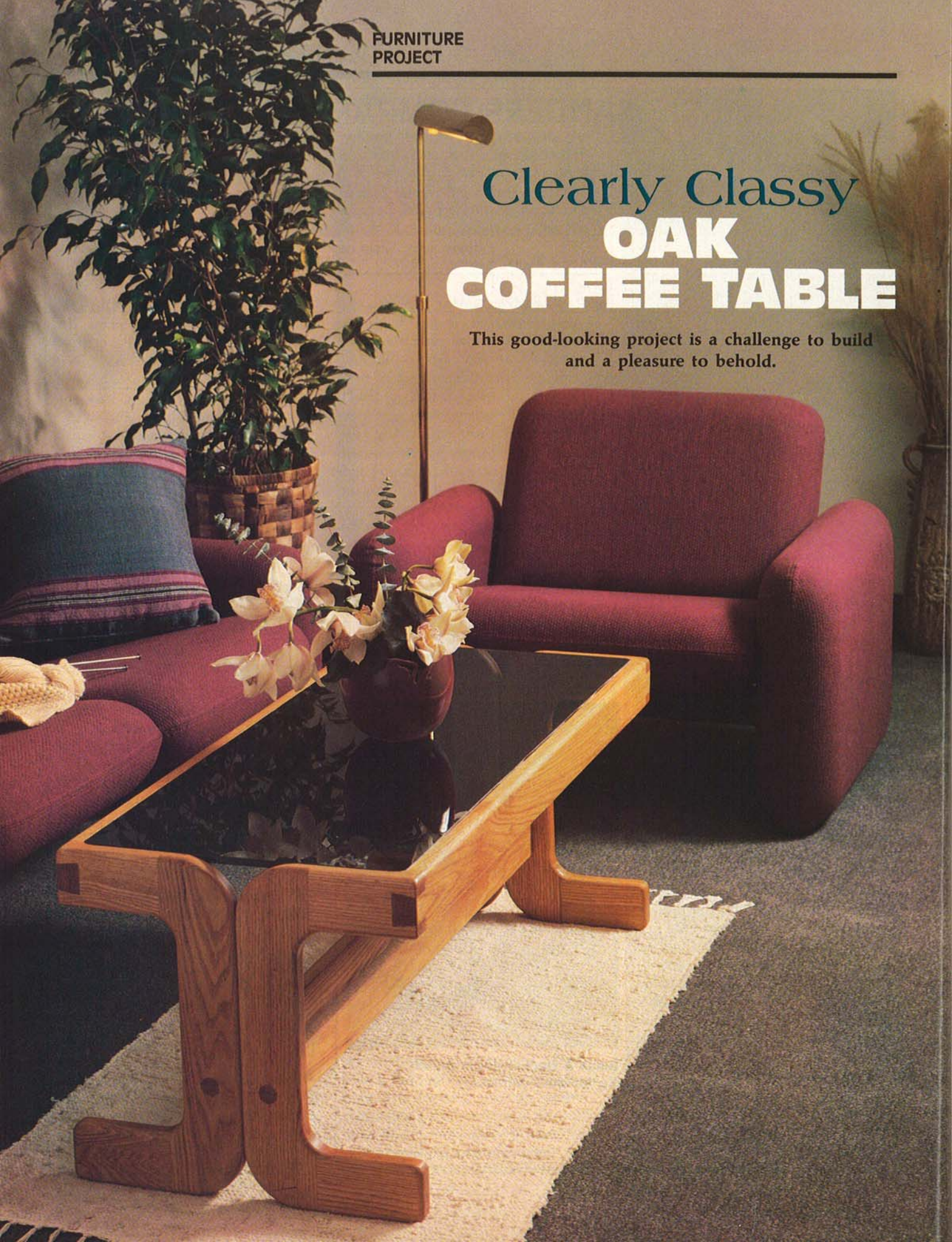
For more extensive product literature about palm-grip sanders, write to the mail-order distributors of these products whose ads appear in this magazine. Or contact the advertising departments of these companies at the following addresses:

- Black & Decker (U.S.) Inc., 701 Joppa Rd., Towson, MD 21204.
- Hitachi Power Tools USA, 4487-F Park Dr., Norcross, GA 30093.
- Makita USA Inc., 12950 E. Alondra Blvd., Cerritos, CA 90701.
- Porter-Cable Corp., P.O. Box 2468, Jackson, TN 38301.
- Ryobi American, 1158 Tower Lane, Bensenville, IL 60106.
- Sears, Sears Tower Building, Dept. 703 BSC-40-15, Chicago, IL 60684. ■

Photographs: William Hopkins
Illustration: Herb Dixon

Clearly Classy OAK COFFEE TABLE

This good-looking project is a challenge to build and a pleasure to behold.

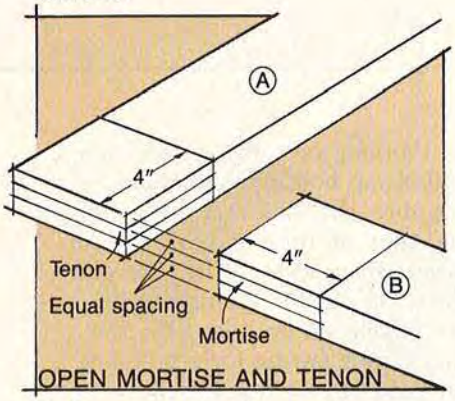


We think you'll agree that this sleek coffee table represents one of the best contemporary project designs you've seen in a long while. It's also an opportunity to test your skill at making open mortise and tenon joints, as well as dovetails. While we selected smoked glass for the tabletop, you could substitute acrylic or even solid wood.

BUILDING THE TABLE LEGS

1 Rip, then crosscut table parts A, B, and C to the dimensions listed in the Bill of Materials.

2 Lay out the tenon on each end of the A parts as shown in the drawing below, then make the two cuts with a band saw fitted with a sharp ⅜" or ½" blade. We clamped a stop on the band saw fence to ensure a 4"-long cut on all pieces. Now crosscut the remainder with a table saw, radial arm saw, or dovetail saw.



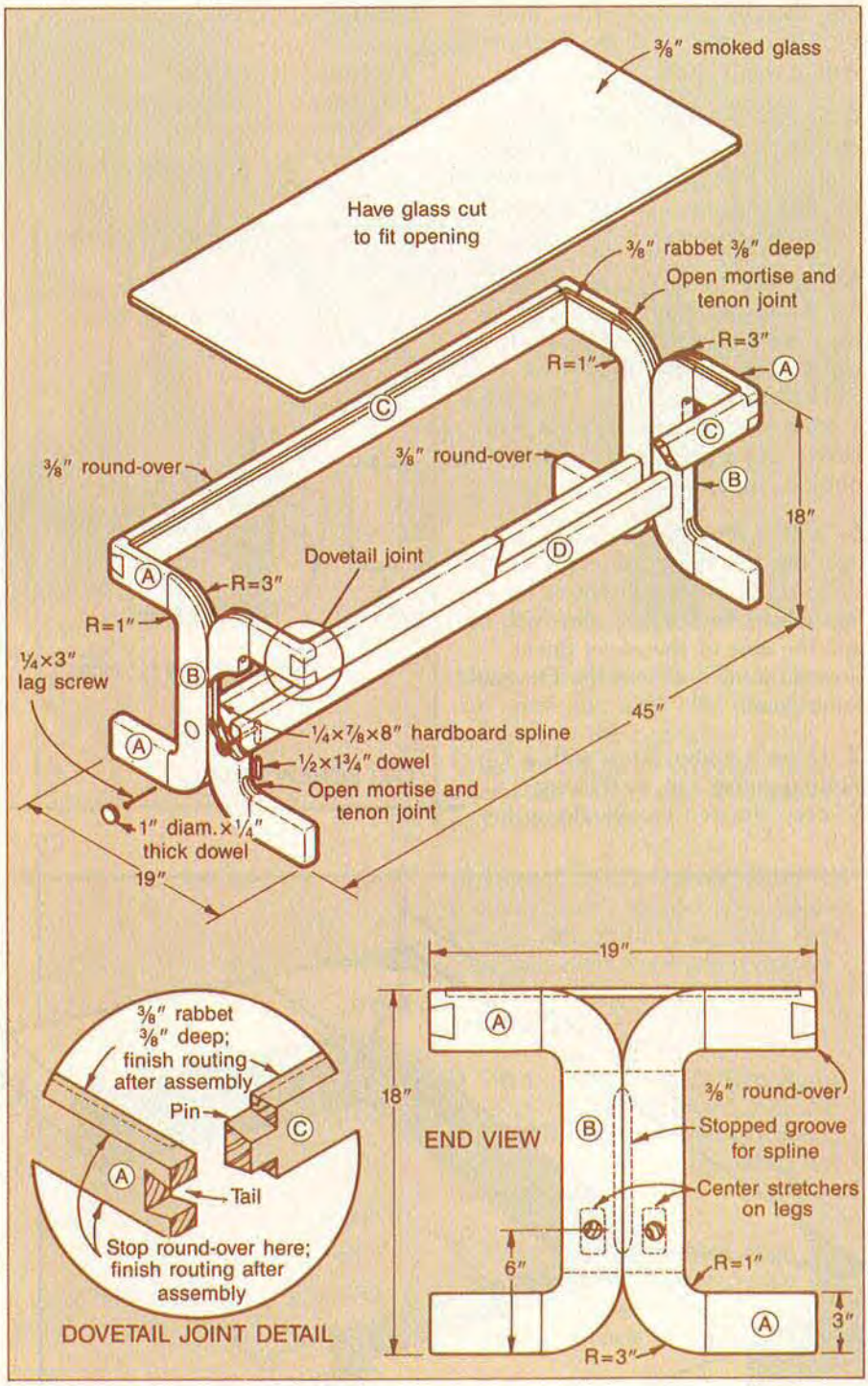
OPEN MORTISE AND TENON

3 Lay out and cut a mortise on one end of one of the legs (B) (see drawing above), using the band saw and stop as you did for the tenon.

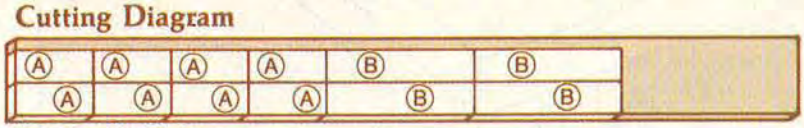
Bill of Materials

Part	Finished Size T	W	L	Material	Qty.
A	15/16"	4"	9½"	oak	8
B	15/16"	4"	18"	oak	4
C	15/16"	3"	45"	oak	2
D	1 1/16"	2½"	42⅜"	oak	2

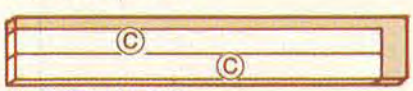
Supplies: 4—¼×3" lag screws with washers, ¼" hardboard for splines, ½"-diameter oak dowel rod, 1"-diameter dowel rod, finish of your choice, ⅜" smoked glass or acrylic



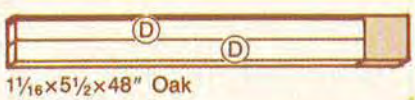
Cutting Diagram



15/16×9¼×96" Oak



15/16×7¼×48" Oak



1 1/16×5½×48" Oak

Continued

Check the fit into one of the tenons, then cut the rest of the mortises. Now clean out the mortises with a sharp chisel.

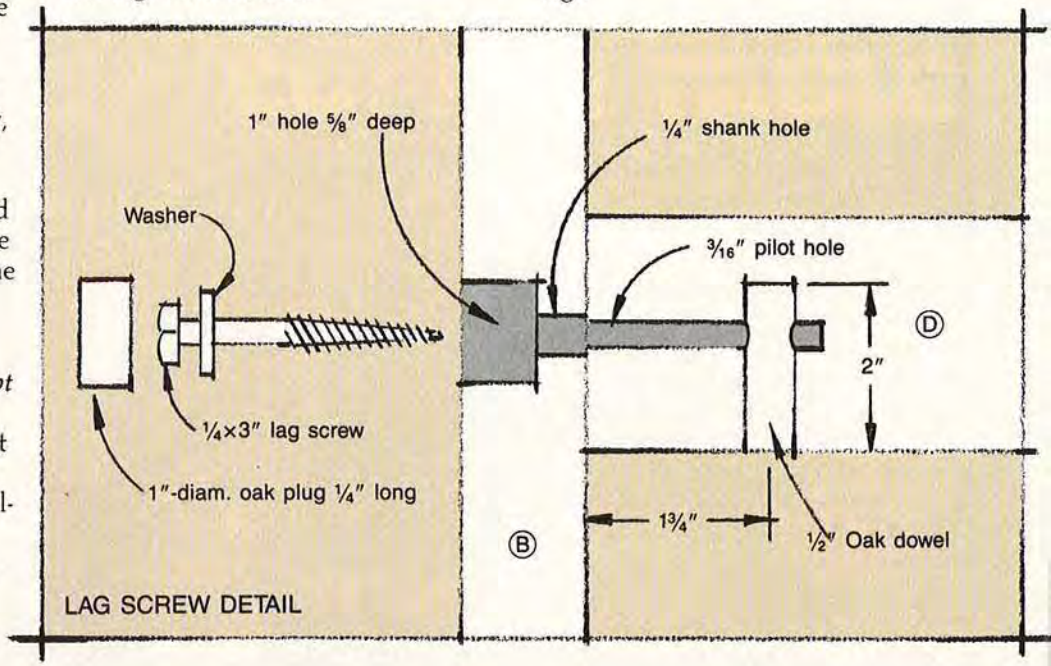
4 Spread an even coating of glue on the mating surfaces of the mortises and tenons, then clamp each of the legs together. Check for square with a try square.

5 Lay out the final shape of each leg as shown in the drawing below, then use a band saw or jigsaw to cut the legs to their final shape. Sand all surfaces smooth. (We used a drum sander to smooth the inside curves and a belt sander to sand the outside curves.)

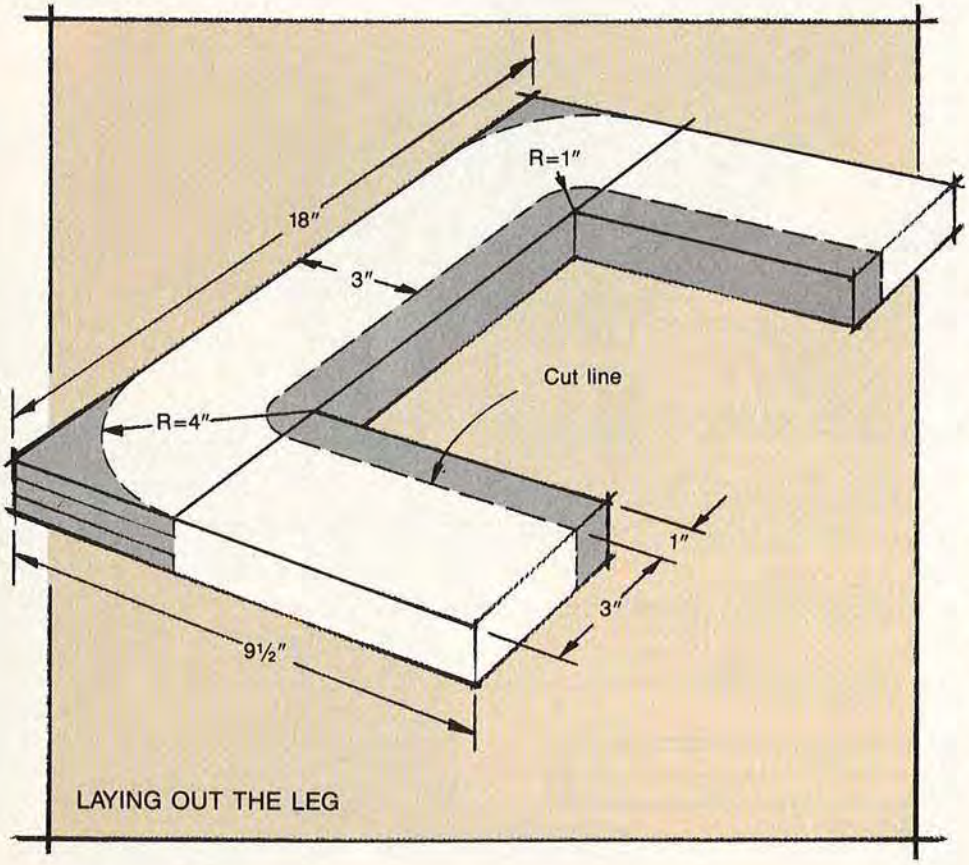
6 With a router and a ⅜" round-over bit, round-over all edges *except* those along the top inside of the legs where the smoked glass will fit and the area of the as-yet uncut dovetail joints (refer to the Dovetail-Joint Detail).

7 Using a router fitted with a ¼" slotting cutter, cut an 8"-long, ½"-deep stopped groove along the inside edge of each leg. (Center the groove top to bottom and side to side, as shown in the End-View Drawing.) If you don't have a slotting cutter, cut the groove on a router table fitted with a fence and a straight bit. You could also join the legs with dowels.

8 Using ¼" hardboard, cut four ⅞"-wide splines 8" long. Shape both ends of each spline to fit the groove. Then insert (but do not glue) the splines between the legs. The splines should fit snugly without creating a gap between the legs.



LAG SCREW DETAIL



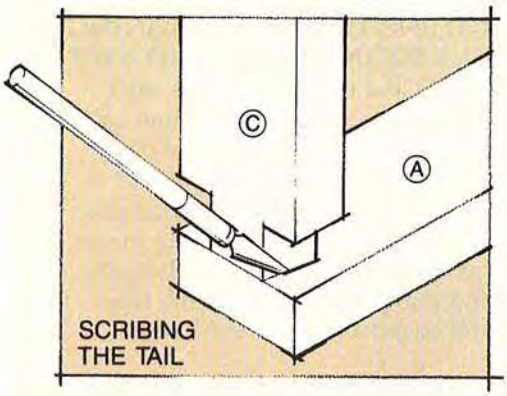
LAYING OUT THE LEG

9 Working on a flat surface, glue and clamp both leg assemblies together, checking that the bottoms and tops are flush and that the surfaces remain level. When the glue dries, lay out the location of the lag screw joint on both legs; see the End-View Drawing for positioning information. Drill a 1" hole ⅝" deep at each point, then drill a ¼" hole in the center of the 1" hole through the stock as shown in the Lag-Screw Detail. Prevent tear-out of the grain on the back side of the legs by backing them with scrap stock when drilling.

MAKING THE DOVETAILS

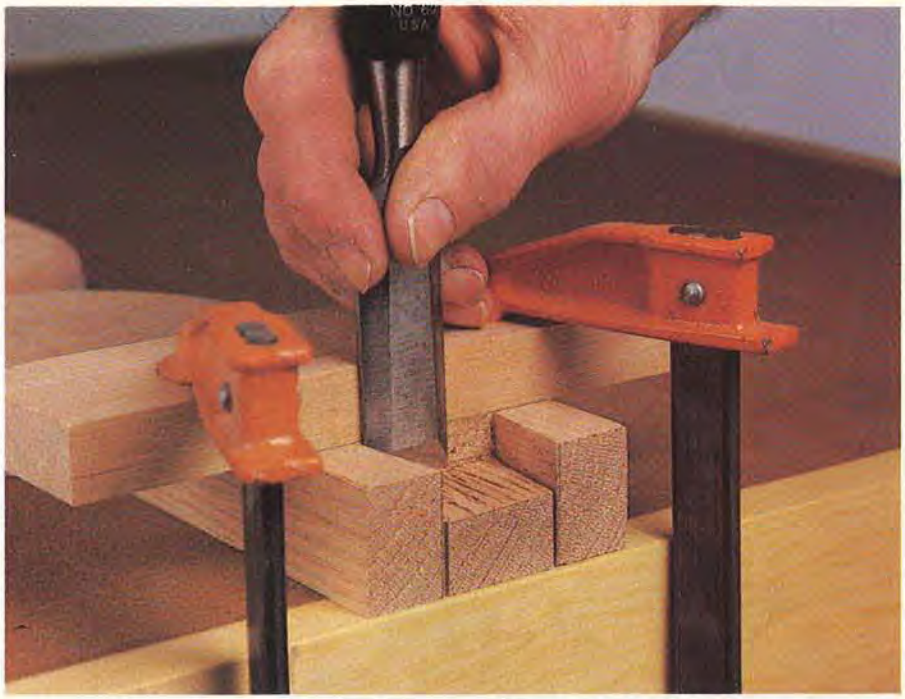
1 Lay out a pin at each end of each rail (C) as shown in the drawing at right, then make the cuts in the sequence indicated using a dovetail saw.

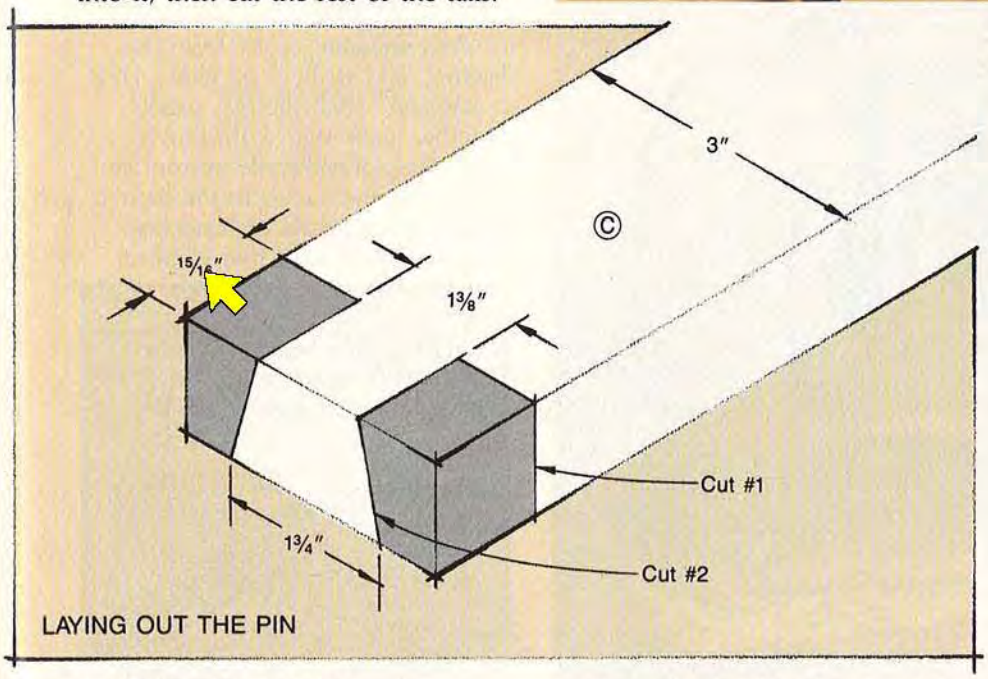
2 Lay out the leg assemblies (A-B) on a flat surface and use an X-acto knife to scribe the outline of the tails onto the ends of the top A



parts as shown in the drawing above.

Cut a tail on one end of A with a dovetail saw. Clamp a piece of wood squarely across the top of the tail and use it to guide your chisel to clean out the remainder as shown in the photo at right. After cutting the first tail, check that the pins on the ends of A fit snugly into it, then cut the rest of the tails.





ASSEMBLING AND FINISHING THE TABLE

1 Rip, then crosscut the stretchers (D) to size. Measure in from each end of each stretcher and drill a ½″ hole 2″ deep as shown in the Lag-Screw Detail.

2 Glue, then insert a ½″ oak dowel 2″ long into each of the holes. (This whole process ensures a stronger joint between the legs and stretchers when the lag is screwed in place later.) After the glue dries, sand the dowels flush.

3 Glue and clamp the rails (C) and stretchers (D) between the leg assemblies (A–B) as dimensioned in the End-View Drawing. When the glue forms a tough skin, remove the excess.

4 Drill 5/16″ pilot holes centered in the previously drilled hole in the leg assembly and through the ½″ dowel in the stretcher. The hole will house the ¼×3″ lag screw, as indicated in the Lag-Screw Detail. Drive the lag screws through the leg assemblies and on into the stretchers and oak dowels.

5 From 1″-diameter oak dowel rod, cut four ¼″-long plugs (cut the plugs a hair on the long side), then glue and insert them into position to conceal the screws. Sand off the excess plug.

6 Rout a ⅜″ rabbet ⅜″ deep along the top inside edge of the legs and rails for the glass tabletop. Round-over all remaining edges with a ⅜″ round-over bit.

7 Finish-sand all surfaces, then apply the finish of your choice. (We used a natural oil finish covered with several coats of finishing wax.)

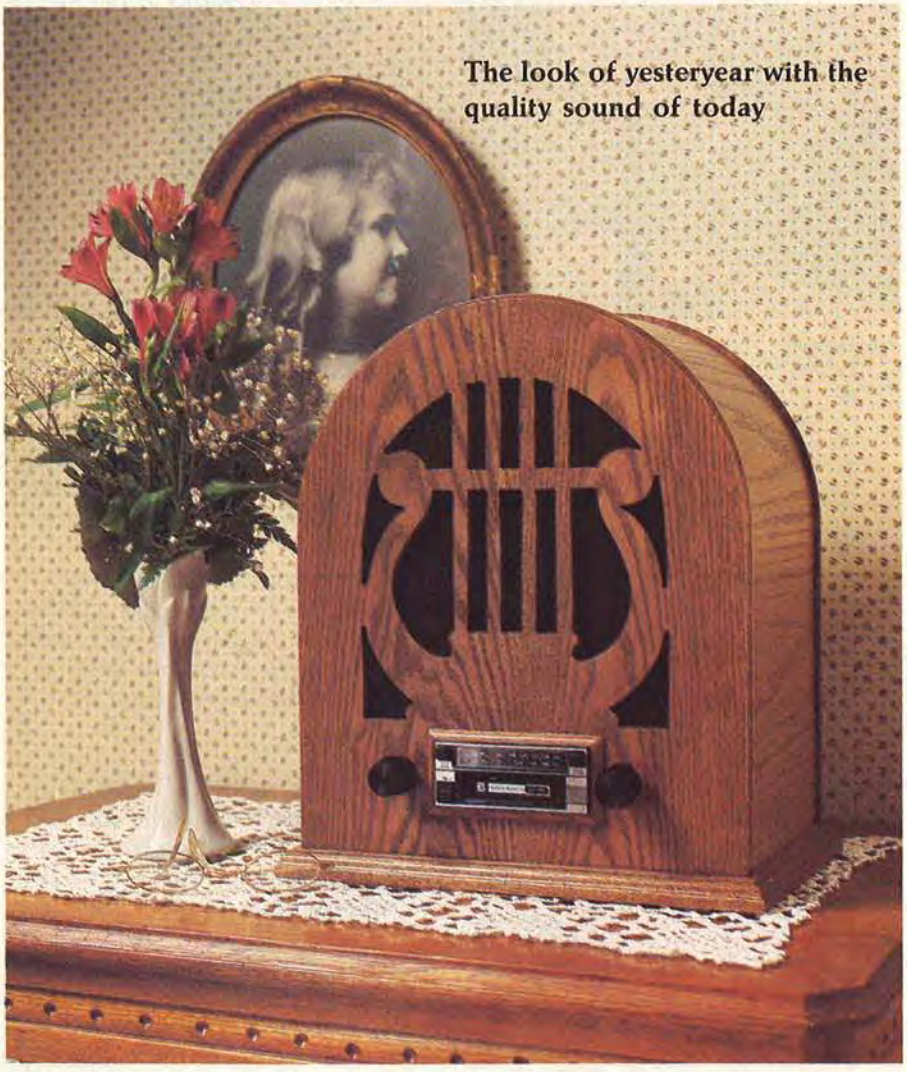
8 Take your project to a glass supplier and have the personnel there measure for the tabletop and cut it to size. This leaves less room for error in sizing the glass to the precise dimensions of the opening. ■

Project design: Paul Foster; Gary Hood
Photographs: Hopkins Associates
Illustrations: Bill Zaun

Print this article

Radio/Tape Player

THE WIRELESS UPDATED



The look of yesteryear with the quality sound of today

Close your eyes and imagine. Maybe, just maybe, you'll be able to hear one of Franklin D. Roosevelt's "Fireside Chats" or Orson Welles' all-too realistic "War of the Worlds" broadcast on Halloween eve, 1938. Both aired on Cathedral-style radios very similar to our oak "wireless."

With a little cutting, bending and wiring, you can enjoy nostalgic styling without the worry of changing blown tubes. While you can install the radio of your choice, we chose an AM/FM radio/cassette player. Total cost for the wood and electronics gear was about $135; you can lower the cost considerably by using an old car radio.

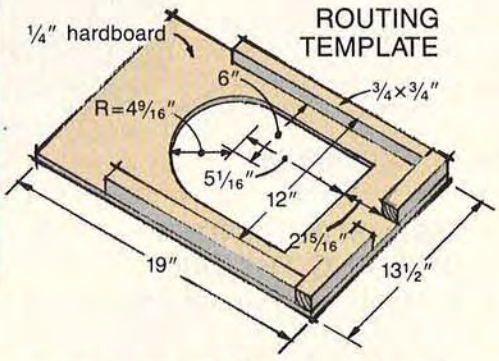
GLUING UP AND MACHINING THE FRONT, BACK, AND BASE

1 Rip and crosscut enough solid oak to glue up the front panel (A), back panel (B), and the base (C). Cut the pieces 1″ longer and ¼″ wider for trimming to finished size later. Lay out and match the pieces for the best grain pattern, then glue and clamp them to form the front and back panels and the base.

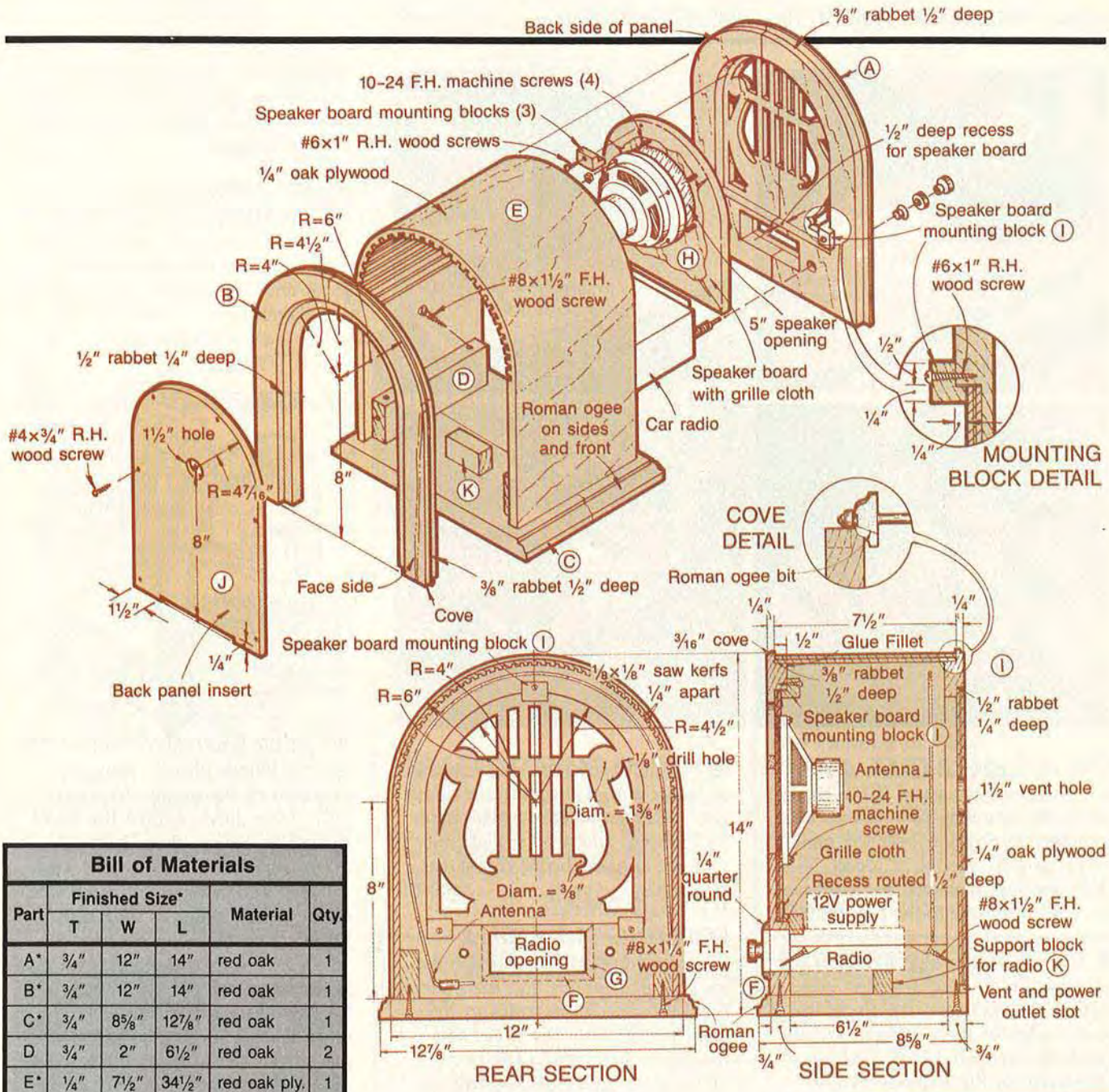
2 Scrape off the squeeze-out. Then, square up the bottom and the sides of the front and back panels, trimming them to finished width as listed in the Bill of Materials. Leave the tops of A and B; they will be radiused and cut to shape later. Cut the base (C) to size.

3 Identify the face of the front and back panels with a pencil mark. Then draw a line down the center of each, measure up 8″ from the bottom, and scribe a 6″ radius with a compass. Stick the two panels together (faces out) with double-faced tape, aligning the bottom and sides. Cut the panels to the desired shape with a jigsaw or band saw. Sand until you have two identical arcs, then separate the panels.

4 Make a template of ¼″ hardboard and ¾″ stock as shown in the Routing-Template Drawing. Fit your



router with a ⅝″ bushing and a ½″ straight bit, clamp the template in position over the front panel, and rout a groove ½″ deep in the panel's back side as shown in photo A—see page 84. (We routed about 3/16″ deep at a time to avoid damaging the bit.)

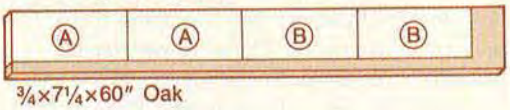


Bill of Materials					
Part	Finished Size*			Material	Qty.
	T	W	L		
A*	3/4"	12"	14"	red oak	1
B*	3/4"	12"	14"	red oak	1
C*	3/4"	8 5/8"	12 7/8"	red oak	1
D	3/4"	2"	6 1/2"	red oak	2
E*	1/4"	7 1/2"	34 1/2"	red oak ply.	1
F*	1/4"	1/4"	4 5/8"	red oak	2
G*	1/4"	1/4"	2 3/16"	red oak	2
H	1/4"	8 15/16"	9 7/16"	red oak ply.	1
I	3/4"	3/4"	1"	red oak	3
J	1/4"	8 7/8"	12 7/16"	red oak ply.	1
K	3/4"	1"	2"	red oak	1

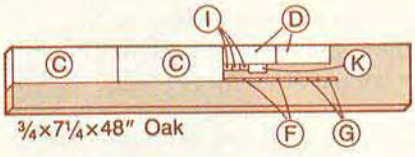
*Some parts are cut larger initially, then trimmed to finished size. Please read the instructions before cutting.

Supplies: #8x1 1/2" flathead wood screws, #8x1 1/4" flathead wood screws, 10-24 machine screws/washers/nuts, #4x3/4" roundhead wood screws, #6x1" roundhead wood screws, 30" of #12 wire for antenna

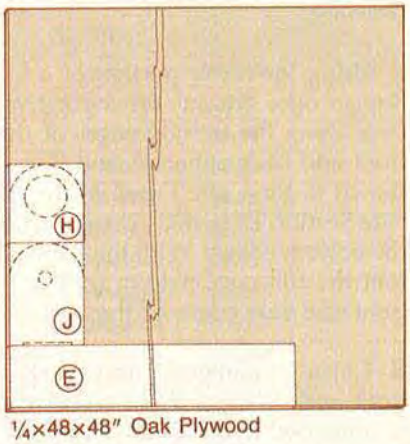
Cutting Diagram



3/4x7 1/4x60" Oak

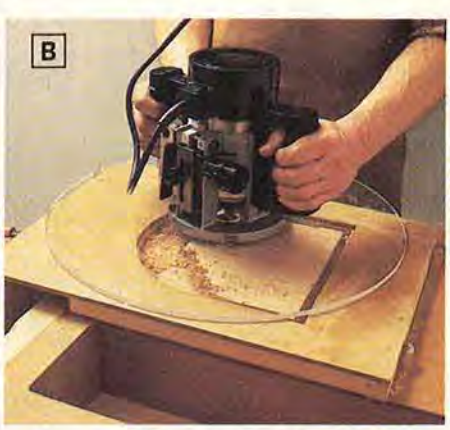


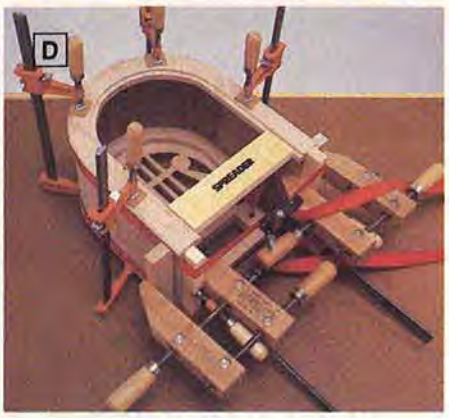
3/4x7 1/4x48" Oak



1/4x48x48" Oak Plywood

Continued





5 Now, remove the front panel and put the back panel (B) in the template (face side up). Clamp the template in position over the panel and rout a ½" groove ¼" deep. Slide the panel up, reclamp, and continue to rout the groove to the bottom of B.

6 Remove the back panel from the template, and using a coping saw, jigsaw, or band saw, cut along the inside edge of the routed groove to create the rabbeted U-shaped piece (B) shown in the Exploded-View Drawing.

7 Using the lower portion of a ½" Roman ogee bit, cut the decorative cove along the outside edges of the front and back panels A and B as shown in the Cove Detail in the Side-Section Drawing. Do *not* rout the bottom edges. With the same bit, rout the full ogee pattern on the front and side edges of the base (C).

8 Cut a ⅜" rabbet ½" deep in the front and back panels to accept the ¼" plywood hood (E) as shown in the Exploded-View Drawing.

9 Put the front panel back in the template and, using a router fitted with a large-diameter acrylic base, ⅝" bushing, and a ½" straight bit, rout the speaker board recess (see photo B).

FORMING THE GRILLE

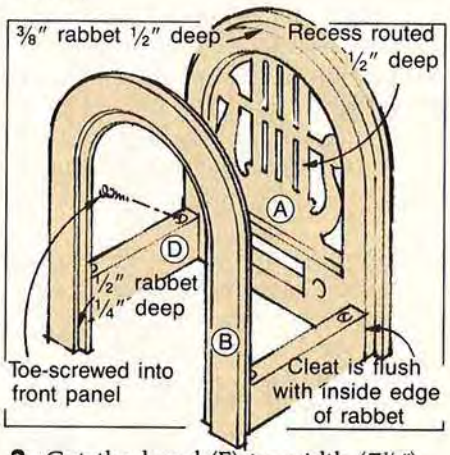
1 Mark the position of the holes for the radio knobs and the opening for the front of the radio on the front panel. Drill the holes and cut the opening to size. (The position of the holes and opening will depend on your particular radio.)

2 Using ½" graph paper, enlarge the grid pattern for the grille (see the Grille-Grid Drawing on page 90). Then, with tracing paper, transfer the pattern to the face of the front panel. To enable you to remove the stock, drill ½"-blade access holes in the center of each opening, followed by ⅛" holes in each corner of each opening.

3 Using a scroll saw or jigsaw, saw out the grille pattern as shown in photo C. Then, sand the grille smooth (we wrapped and taped sandpaper around our jigsaw blade and turned on the saw to sand the pattern smooth).

MACHINING AND ATTACHING THE HOOD

1 Cut the two side cleats (D) to size, and glue them between the front and back panels as shown in the sketch below. After the glue dries, toe-screw both cleats to A and B.



2 Cut the hood (E) to width (7½"), then to length plus 2" (note the direction of the grain). Measure 18¼" from either end of the hood to find its center, then lay out, mark, and cut twenty-five ⅛" kerfs ⅛" deep and ¼" apart on each side of the center point as shown in the Rear-Section Drawing on page 83.

3 Wet the inside and outside of the kerfed area with hot water to make it even more pliable. (We placed our piece under the kitchen sink and ran hot water over it.) Wipe the hood dry, then apply glue to the rabbets in the front and back panels. With a helper, wrap and clamp the hood into the rabbets as shown in photo D. (Note that we used a spreader to prevent the bottom of B from bending during clamping, as well as a variety of clamps to hold the assembly together.)

4 While the assembly is still clamped up, apply a fillet of glue where the hood meets the front and back panels on the interior. This adds strength to the assembly.

Continued on page 90

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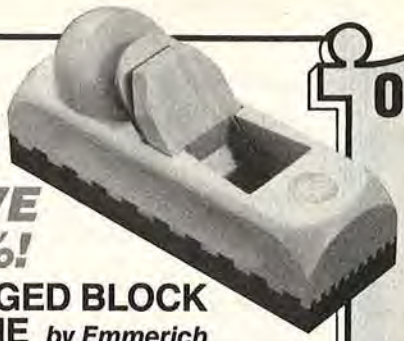

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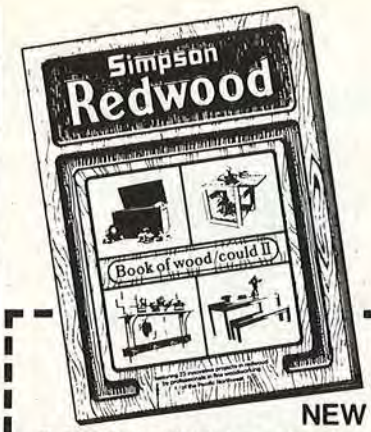

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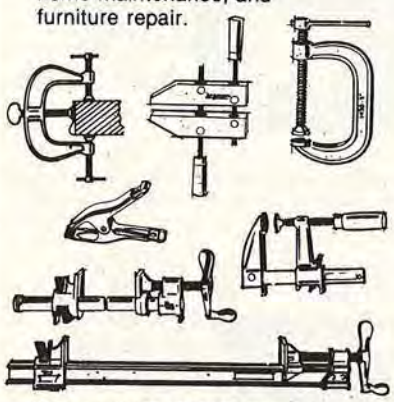

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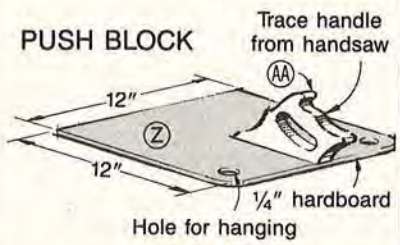

an eighth of a turn and sand to the desired thickness or smoothness.

BUYING GUIDE

● ***Threaded insert.*** (This provides steel threads for mounting the dust hood; it installs with a screwdriver.) Stock #D3960-¼" #20. 32 cents each from the Woodworkers' Store, 21801 Industrial Blvd., Rogers, MN 55374 (612-428-4101).

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● ***Ball bearing pillow block.*** Rigid-mount VPLE series, ⅝" bore with stop collars, stock #5X682. You can buy similar bearings at most machine supply dealers; we paid about $15/pr. Our local dealer obtained them from W.W. Grainger. You can write or call W.W. Grainger, 5959 W. Howard St., Chicago, IL 60648 (312-647-8900) to find a dealer in your area. ■

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	Galley Spindle	2-1/8" long	3.05/12 17.60/100	
	Screw Hole Buttons	(PR6) Maple 1/4"	1.70/100	
		(PR7) Maple 3/8"	1.75/100	
		(PR12)Maple 1/2"	1.75/100	
		(S1K) Oak 3/8"	3.60/100	
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		(S1W) Walnt 3/8"	4.55/100	
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		(W5) 2-3/4" dia 3/8" hole	7.80/12 54.00/100	
	Axel Pegs	(PR3) fits 3/16" hole	3.25/100	
		(PR2) fits 1/4" hole	4.10/100	
		(PR4) fits 3/8" hole	5.10/100	
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Continued from page 59

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Foam plugs	15¢/pair	29–31	Days	Can be reused several times. One size fits all. Conforms to ear canal. Available with neck cord. Often misplaced. Foam can deteriorate. Washable. Wearer feels "plugged up." Must depress and fit into ear. Muffles all sound.
Pod plugs	$3.50/pair	22	Months	Convenient easy-on, easy-off. Worn under chin or over head. Washable. Silicone-covered foam comfortable, but poor seal. Can be draped over neck when not in use. One size fits all. Muffles all sound.
Silicone rubber plugs	$1/pair	26	Months	Soft, but difficult to insert. One size fits all. Small size easy to lose. Comfortable. Washable. Wearer feels "plugged up." Available with neck cord. Muffles all sound.
Cushioned muffs	$10 to $30/set	19–29	Years	NRR varies with how worn—over head, behind head, or under neck. Foam-filled pads have higher NRR. Fluid-filled pads most comfortable. Padded headband. Muffs swivel. Replaceable pads, seals, and liners on better-quality sets. Most expensive have several noise-absorbing liners. All are easy-on, easy-off. Muffle all sound.

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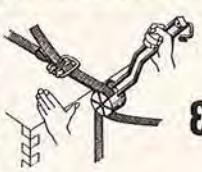

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Continued from page 84

5 After the glue dries, remove the clamps and spreader, then trim the excess hood flush with the bottom of the front and back panels.

6 Sand the hood assembly and base (C) smooth, then mount the hood securely to the base using #8 × 1¼" screws.

FINAL ASSEMBLY

1 Cut a piece of ¾" oak 1" wide and 17" long and rout a ¼" roundover on one edge. Rip this lineal piece to ¼ × ¼" to form the quarter-round molding (F, G). Temporarily position the radio in its opening, then miter and glue the ¼" molding around the front of the opening.

2 Cut the speaker board (H) to fit the routed recess behind the speaker grille. Lay out and cut the hole in H to accommodate the speaker. Drill holes to mount the speaker to H. Cut the mounting blocks (I) to hold the speaker board firmly against the grille. (We cut one lineal piece, routed the rabbet, then crosscut each I to finished length.)

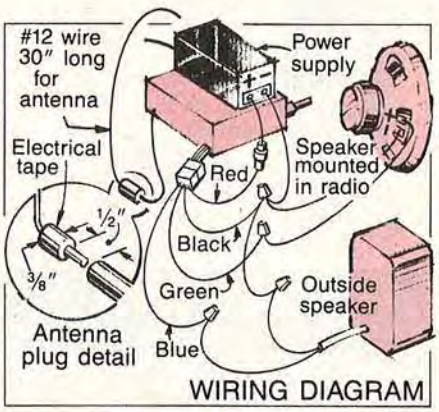
3 Cut the back panel insert (J) from ¼" plywood to fit the rabbeted opening in the back panel. Bore a 1½" vent hole, 8" up from the bottom. Then cut a ⅜ × 6" wire access-vent opening centered along the bottom edge of J. Place J in position and drill pilot holes for mounting it to the back panel.

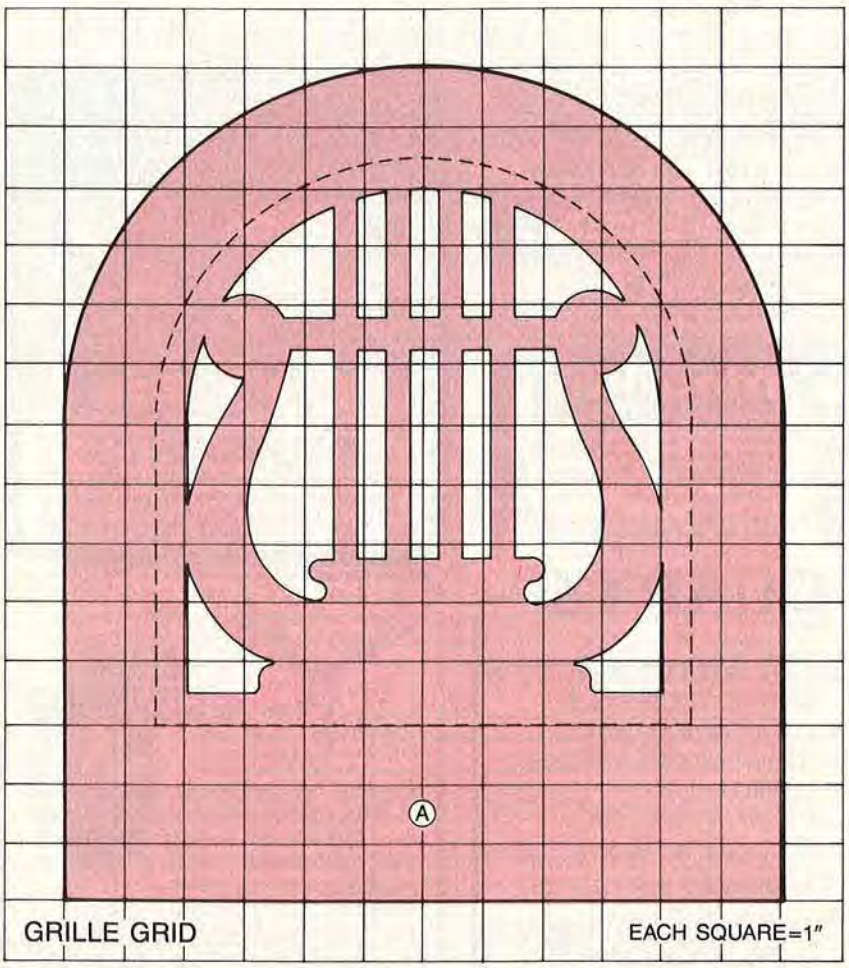
4 Finish-sand all the parts. Stain, if desired, and finish the radio housing. (We sprayed on four coats of clear finish.)

5 Install the radio and glue the radio support block (K) under the back of the radio to keep it level.

6 Screw the speaker to the speaker board. Cover the speaker board with black speaker cloth and staple it to the back side of the speaker board. Position the speaker board in the recess and secure it there with the mounting blocks (I).

7 Install the power supply and loop a piece of #12 wire on the inside of the speaker enclosure to form an antenna as shown in the Wiring Diagram. If you're using a stereo unit, you must wire in an additional speaker to protect the circuitry. (We placed our extra speaker several feet away from the radio.)





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- ***Speaker grille cloth.*** Three styles available; we used Deluxe Black. Catalog #40-1935. $6.99. Radio Shack.
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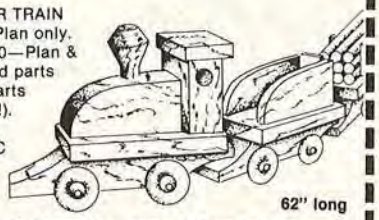

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The Old Hand Ways

THE COOPER'S TALE OF TOOLS AND TIME

"The lyf so short, the craft so long to lerne."

—Chaucer

What is the master craftsman's secret that makes us say, "It looks so easy!"? Sometimes the answer is amazingly obvious. Consider a master cooper, for example. George Pettengell of Colonial Williamsburg began his apprenticeship at age 14, learning to make oak barrels for a London brewery. Now, nearly three decades later, Pettengell can transform a stack of rough-split oak boards into a liquid-tight container worthy of 54 gallons of the finest brew—all in just the few daylight hours of a winter day.

Pettengell's tools, which served two generations of coopers before him, are odd, highly specialized implements, strange even to the experienced woodworker. Perhaps the tools are the answer to this craftsman's mastery of his medium. . . .

Is the axe or the drawknife the key?

Watch Pettengell at work. His axe is different from ours, or any we've seen. Its blade is long and thin. With it, Pettengell chops along the grain to *list* the split oak board to the double-tapered, bevel-edged shape of a barrel stave. His aim is uncannily accurate, yet he works with the speed of a hungry man at supper. Could it be the length and thinness, or the sharpness of his blade, that makes the cut so smooth? Or perhaps the wood is the answer: Even the pieces tossed for firewood seem flawless to us.

Stave after stave takes shape, each following the pattern that exists only in the mind of the cooper. Nothing guides the guillotine edge of his axe except his arm. Nothing defines the shape of the stave except his ingenuity.

Now he takes the bundle of listed staves to his *draw bench* or *shaving horse.* This foot-operated vise holds the stave at just the right height and inclination for shaping the outer and inner faces with a drawknife. On the convex face of the stave, Pettengell uses a large straight knife: A few long strokes shape the outside to a curve that gradually tightens at each end of the stave where the diameter of the barrel will be smallest.

For the inside of the stave, the master cooper uses a U-shaped hollowing knife. Its curve is roughly equivalent to the radius required for the interior of the stave. Only a curved knife could form the hollow, yet, just as with the other tools, nothing measures or controls the depth or length of the cut except the eyes and hands of the cooper.

Is his secret the jointer?

The staves—listed, rounded, and hollowed by the "freehand" axes and knives—now face a huge upside-down plane, the cooper's jointer, which stands with one end on the floor and the other on two legs (see photo). Sliding the staves down its slope, sending paper-thin curls to the floor of the shop, the cooper trues each mating surface. Anyone could make a perfectly straight edge with this giant. But where is the guide? Where is the fence to hold each stave at the proper angle to make it match its

Master cooper George Pettengell chops a barrel stave as his journeyman repairs a large "hogshead" barrel at Colonial Williamsburg.

By Roy Underhill

Master housewright at Colonial Williamsburg and host of the popular PBS series The Woodwright's Shop, *Underhill is also an author and lecturer.*

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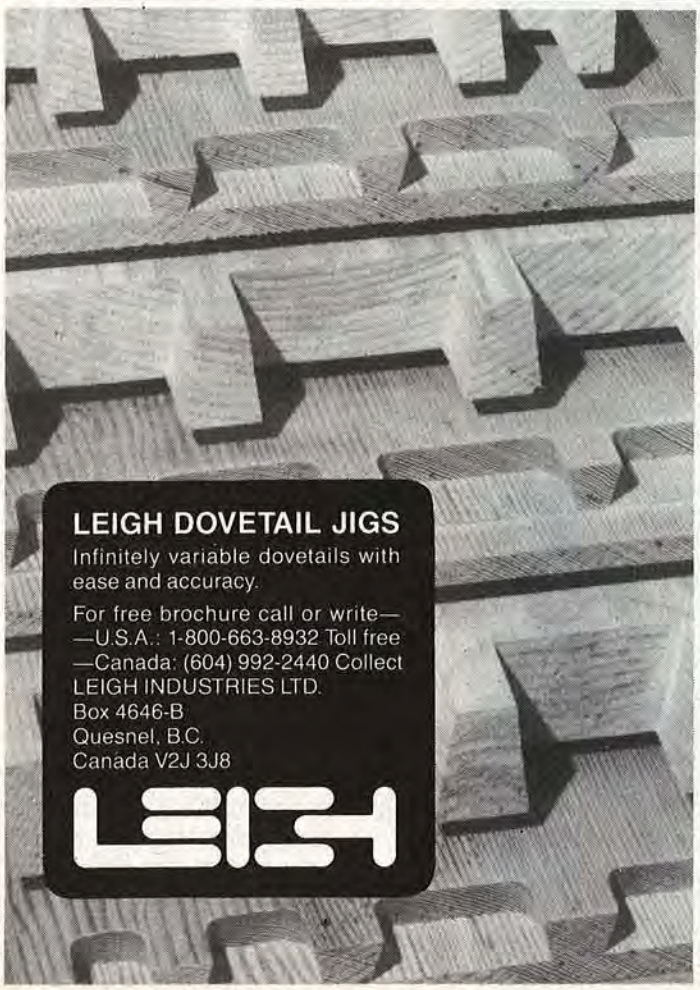

neighbor in a watertight seal? This is the critical surface. Any error here and the container simply won't hold water—yet no external guides exist.

Compared to shaping the staves, assembling or *raising* them into a barrel is as straightforward as arithmetic. Of course, it takes know-how and strength, but the basis is simple addition. Deftly, the cooper fills a hoop with staves until the circle is closed. One end of the barrel is now joined, each stave forced against the other like a keystone arch.

To draw the far end of the cask together, thus forming the bulging barrel shape, Pettengell first "softens" the staves by building a small fire of shavings within the splay-bottomed cylinder. When the oak is heated through, the cooper and his assistant drive a series of successively smaller wooden "trussing" hoops on the cylinder to shape the barrel.

Apprentice cooper Kerry Shakelford planes a stave on the jointer. A few of the tools unique to the cooper's trade are identified.

Now the cooper reaches for his most unusual and highly specialized tools to prepare the ends of the cask for the heads: the tightly curved, short-handled cooper's *adz*, the sideways curved *topping* or *sun plane;* and the *howell* and *croze* with their half-moon fences that reach inside to level and cut the grooves for the head.

The answer: Experience, of course

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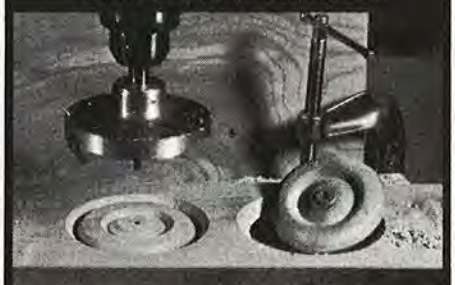

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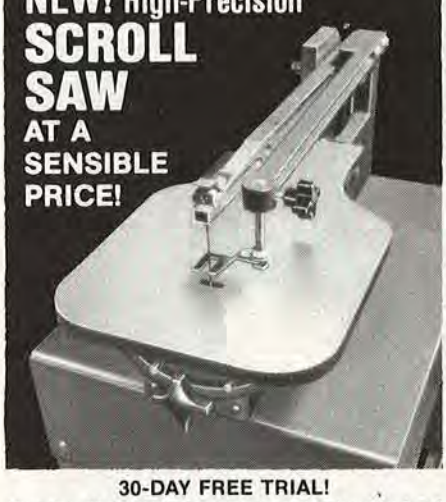

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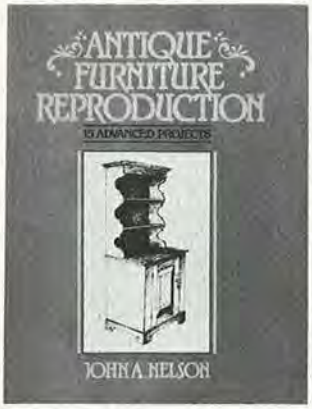
By John A. Nelson, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, 135 West 50th St., New York, NY 10020. ©1984.



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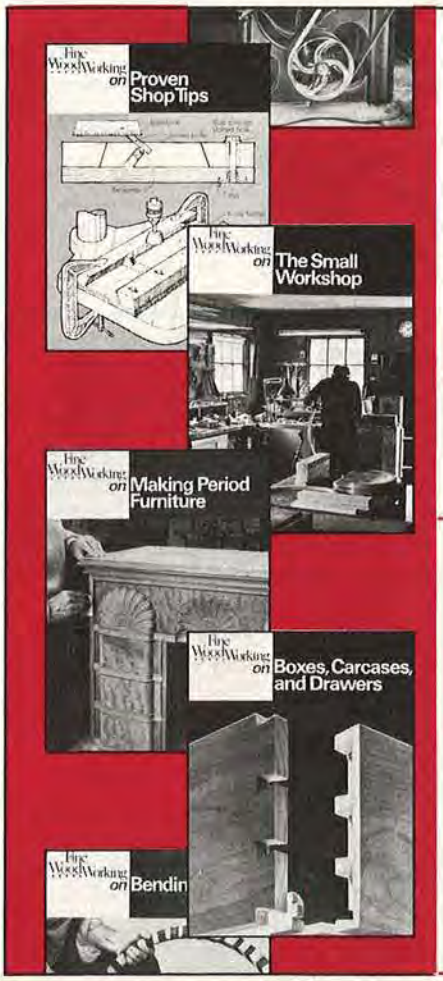
Nelson's short volume resembles a cookbook. Like recipes, instructions for making each project fill separate chapters that contain a brief introduction, materials list, cutting instructions, and directions for finishing. Well supplemented with scaled drawings, the project directions are easy to follow.

Among the antique projects, you'll find a long bench, a woodbox, a child's trunk, a harvest table, a one-drawer blanket chest, and a short-drop schoolhouse clock. In making his selections, Nelson chose projects for both the intermediate-level woodworker with limited equipment and the professional with a complete shop. He was also thoughtful in providing supplier sources for antique items such as nails, brass screws, hardware, and clock movements.

"As these projects are copies of old antiques, they will not look authentic if they have a shiny brand-new appearance. In most cases, they will look much more like real antiques if they are distressed slightly. There are many ways to do this—from hitting the final project with a chain to shooting it with a shotgun. Some fanatics on the 'state of the art' even bury their projects in the ground for six months. This is a little extreme."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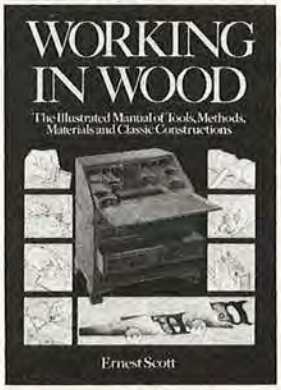
Working in Wood: The Illustrated Manual of Tools, Methods, Materials and Classic Construction

By Ernest Scott. G. P. Putnam's Sons, 200 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016. ©1980.



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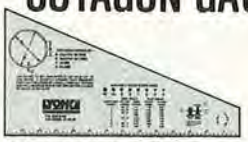

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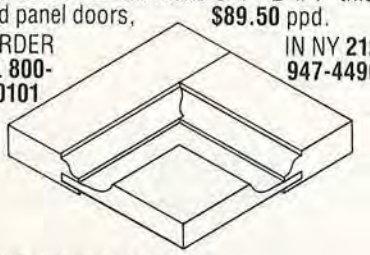

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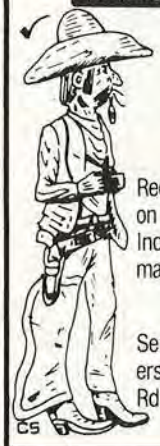

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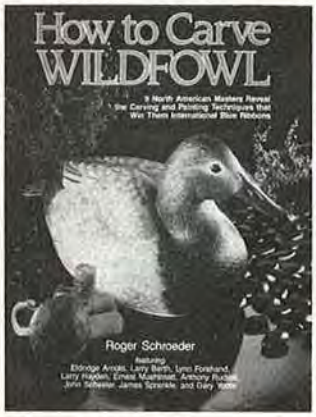
By Roger Schroeder, Stackpole Books, Cameron and Kelker Sts., P.O. Box 1831, Harrisburg, PA 17105. ©1984.



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You'll soon realize why these artists have earned top recognition as the author shares their perception of birds and how to re-create them—as well as their amazing devotion to meticulous detail. Practical information about shaping with the Foredom tool, burning for color, adding wings and tails, and techniques to achieve the living color of wildfowl lift this book from the display category to workshop usefulness. While the book *is* technical, the words flow smoothly.

Schroeder reports that as he gathered his information, he learned things about wood that applied to his own cabinetmaking. He adds that, "The techniques on painting alone make it a valuable resource for any artist concerned with color." As an authoritative source book, *How to Carve Waterfowl* is worth a look.

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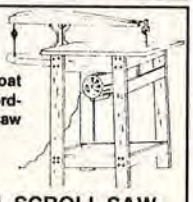

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To some, letterwood suggests hieroglyphics; to others, leopard spots, snake skin, or a tortoiseshell.

The intricately patterned figure of *Piratinera guianensis*, commonly called letterwood, resembles the characters in Egyptian hieroglyphics. Depending on how you look at it, the pattern also can appear to be the spots on a leopard, the markings on a snake skin, or the mottled beauty of a tortoiseshell. That's why letterwood goes by other names as well—leopardwood, snakewood, and tortoiseshell wood. No matter what you choose to call this exquisite wood, it remains one of the most desirable, scarce, and costly in the world.

Native to northern South America, particularly Suriname (formerly Dutch Guiana), letterwood has intrigued the English for centuries. For gentlemen, letterwood yielded aristocratic walking canes and umbrella handles. Top-flight archers in the Royal Army laminated it to the backs of their bows for added stiffness and dash. Fancy jewelry boxes and cabinets trimmed with letterwood veneer fetched the highest prices from nobility. And musicians of the 16th and 17th centuries thought it ideal for their classical viol bows. Today, letterwood remains popular for knife handles, decorative inlay boxes, and other small items.

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how to judge the FACE SIDE of hardwood plywood

Side A

Which is the best face? The photos show both sides of a premium-grade oak veneer panel. Side A, above, has fewer splices and a consistent grain pattern. It's our choice.

Naturally, you want the best face to show when building furniture and cabinetry from hardwood veneer plywood. Often, though, the "two-faced" nature of premium grades makes that choice a difficult one.

Side B

Only the premium grades of hardwood veneer plywood—AA, A, and A1—pose a problem in selecting the right face for a project. These grades have veneers on both sides that may at first glance look nearly identical (especially AA). However, subtle differences do exist, and choosing the right face can make the difference between a good end product and a superior one. Here's what you need to know.

The three characteristics of face

There's a precept among expert cabinetmakers that says a project must be striking from afar and look even better up close. That's why they select the "showing" side of panels according to *color* first, *grain* second, and *splices* last.

Color is the overall tone of the wood. In most cases you'll want a uniform veneer coloring all across the stock, or across each of several panels. In some species, where industry grading standards accept sapwood as well as heartwood for the veneer, there will be a color variation. Here, you'll want to make sure that the color variation occurs regularly enough to form a recognizable pattern.

Grain, your second consideration, should also be consistent across the face of the panel you select. If you're working with

straight-grained, rift-cut white oak, for instance, you wouldn't want a portion of it to show any figure. The selection of matching *flitches*, or strips of veneer that make up the panel face, was made by the manufacturer, but it's up to you to choose the most pleasing effect. Once you have chosen the grain you want displayed in your project, stick with it wherever possible.

Splices, the faintly visible joints between flitches, should be your last consideration after you have settled on the side with the best color and grain. Only when these butted-up flitch edges interfere with appearance will this choice change priority. When both sides look to be the same, the best face will usually have the fewest number of splices. To find them, scan the panel from left to right across the grain.

Imperfections to eliminate

Despite quality control standards practiced in the hardwood plywood industry, slight imperfections may slip by the inspectors. These flaws may become the deciding factor in selecting which face to use in your project.

The rare, but not unknown, glue stain from the veneering process should eliminate a side, for instance. Or a depression in a core ply that "telegraphs" through as surface roughness (you can find these depressions by running the palm of your hand slowly over the face veneer). Neither of these imperfections can be sanded out, and they will show up noticeably in the finished product.

What if you can't make up your mind, even after considering variations in color, grain, splices, and imperfections? Try this test: Wipe a light coat of tung or Danish oil on both sides of the panel. The oil tends to enhance and magnify everything, including imperfections and should make the choice all the more obvious. ■

Photographs: Scott Little

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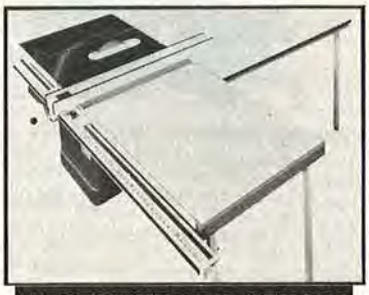

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CHOOSING THE RIGHT ADHESIVE

You're in a sticky situation if your glue won't stick. How do you choose the all-around best adhesive for the job?

Print this article

Many home woodworkers don't spend much time thinking about adhesives until they don't work. But learning a little about different types of adhesives makes good sense for any wood hobbyist interested in seeing that things go right.

TYPES OF GLUES, ADHESIVES, AND CEMENTS

You can probably handle any gluing task with a product from one of four general classes: animal glues, polyvinyl acetate (PVA) resin adhesives, thermosetting adhesives, and specialty bonding agents.

Animal glues, which include hide glue and casein glue, were once used widely by woodworkers but have been replaced by newer PVA products in most applications.

Traditional hide glues must be heated in a glue pot, so most woodworkers today prefer ready-to-use varieties. Hide glues sometimes are used for veneering because they can be reheated to allow for adjusting of pieces. This characteristic has a negative side, though; hide glues

resist heat poorly. They also exhibit poor resistance to moisture.

Hide glues have a long assembly time—the period from application to the point at which the glue can no longer be worked. They can only be used in warm conditions, and they need to be clamped for relatively long periods. For best results, allow your glue joints to cure overnight.

Casein glue—made from milk protein—comes as a powder that you must mix thoroughly with cold water. It exhibits good strength, moderate water resistance, and, because it is nontoxic, often has been used on toys. Because this glue will work at any temperature above freezing, casein is ideal when working in cooler temperatures. It will stain some dark woods and is abrasive to cutting tools.

PVA resin glues are currently the most popular general-purpose woodworking adhesives. Polyvinyls, as they are commonly called, come in white and yellow varieties. These adhesives can be applied directly from the plastic squeeze-type container—for large surfaces, many woodworkers like to use a brush to spread them.

They are strong and require short clamping times. Depending on the temperature of the wood, polyvinyls' clamp time ranges from ½ to 3 hours. Do not sand or work the wood, however, for at least 24 hours. Removing the wood before this time will cause a sunken joint and a low spot in the project.

White PVA adhesives can be used for any interior woodworking project not requiring waterproof joints. Most woodworkers call this adhesive "white glue." It is economical, dries to a colorless glue line and is nontoxic, which makes it a good adhesive for children to use. It's also easy to apply.

Yellow glue, or as it is technically named, aliphatic adhesive, is a more recent PVA innovation. This adhesive works much the same as white glue, but it gets tacky more quickly, is stronger, and resists heat and moisture better. Yellow glue sands

Continued

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RIGHT ADHESIVE

well and isn't affected by solvents found in many finishes. It can be used over a wide range of temperatures (45° to 110° F.).

Thermosetting adhesives exhibit exceptional qualities of strength and water resistance and can be used effectively for many indoor and outdoor projects. Upon application, they undergo a chemical reaction which makes them more permanent than PVA. Thermosetting adhesives are, however, more expensive and require mixing.

Urea-formaldehyde adhesive, a very strong and durable thermosetting adhesive, is sometimes marketed under the name "plastic resin." It must be used at temperatures of 70° F. or above. Joints must be made accurately for the adhesive to work well, since it will not fill the gaps in poor-fitting assemblies. Strong clamping pressure should be employed with this adhesive and clamps should remain in place for at least 12 hours.

Resorcinol-formaldehyde adhesives are another form of the thermosetting type. These completely waterproof, high-strength adhesives are excellent for outdoor furniture and other projects that must withstand the elements. Even boats can be glued with resorcinol.

Resorcinols come in two parts, packaged in separate cans. The dark liquid is the resin and a light-colored powder is the hardener. When you mix the parts together, you have from two to three hours to use it before it hardens in the mixing container. Workpieces must be firmly clamped until the adhesive cures. Depending on board thickness, clamps should be kept in place from 12 to 24 hours.

Resorcinols require special handling since both the resin and the hardener can damage skin and eyes.

Specialty bonding agents include a number of products that see specific, and often limited, use in home workshops.

Epoxy adhesives represent one of the strongest synthetic adhesives made. Perhaps most familiar for general homeowner repairs, epoxies become expensive when used to glue large areas.

Epoxy adhesives require that you mix together two separate ingredients—an epoxy resin and a hardener. Once mixed, the reaction is irreversible. Epoxies have high strength and minimal shrinkage. They offer moisture resistance and form an excellent moisture barrier when used as a coating (on outdoor projects, for instance). Epoxies also let you bond dissimilar materials such as stone to wood or metal to wood. Because of the permanent reaction

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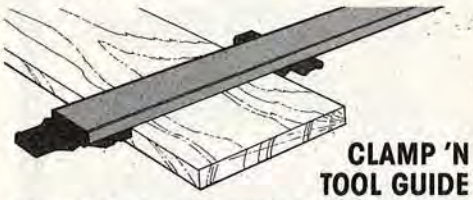

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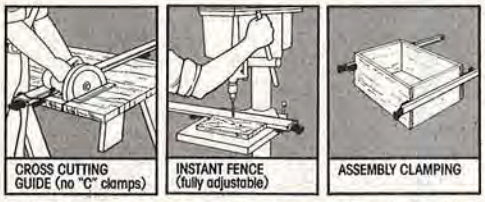

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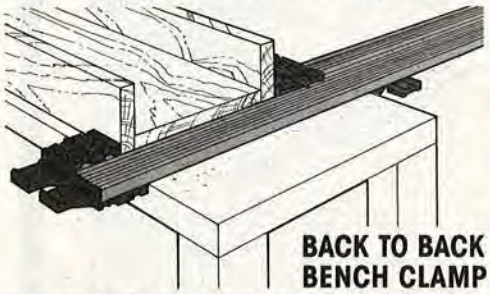

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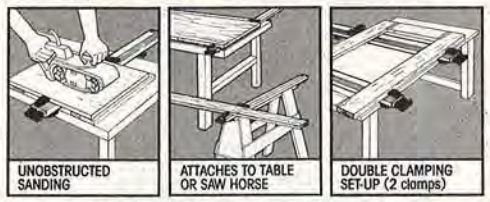

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when you mix epoxy, it's important to mix only the amount you need for one application.

Contact cements, rubber-based bonding agents widely used for gluing plastic laminates and veneers, don't require clamping. The cement is first applied to both the laminate and core surfaces. Next, it is left standing until completely dry to the touch. When you bring the two surfaces together, they adhere to each other instantaneously, forming a permanent bond that cannot easily be adjusted. Be certain to use nonflammable contact cements and keep the work area well ventilated.

Cyanoacrylate adhesives set faster than they can be pronounced. Many woodworkers call these adhesives "super glue" since they display exceptional strength and set in seconds. They can only be used on nonporous materials, however, so they see limited use in most woodworking shops. If you ever need to bond a small piece of metal to glass, they're just the thing. But because they also do a good job of gluing skin to skin, they must be used with care.

ADDITIONAL POINTERS

- Always read the label instructions thoroughly before you use any type of adhesive.
- Some glues, notably quick-set epoxies, have a limited shelf life. Take this into account when you buy.
- When buying white glue, which has a long shelf life, consider purchasing a gallon or more at a time—you'll save considerably this way if you know you'll be using lots of glue.
- Keep leftover adhesives tightly sealed and store them in a cool, dry environment.
- Take into account the amount of "open time" you'll have in assembling your project. You don't want a fast-drying glue if you'll have a lot of parts to fit and clamps to adjust. ■

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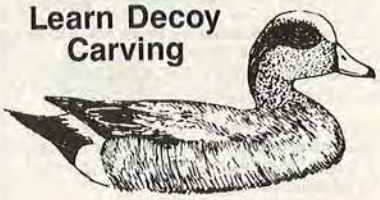

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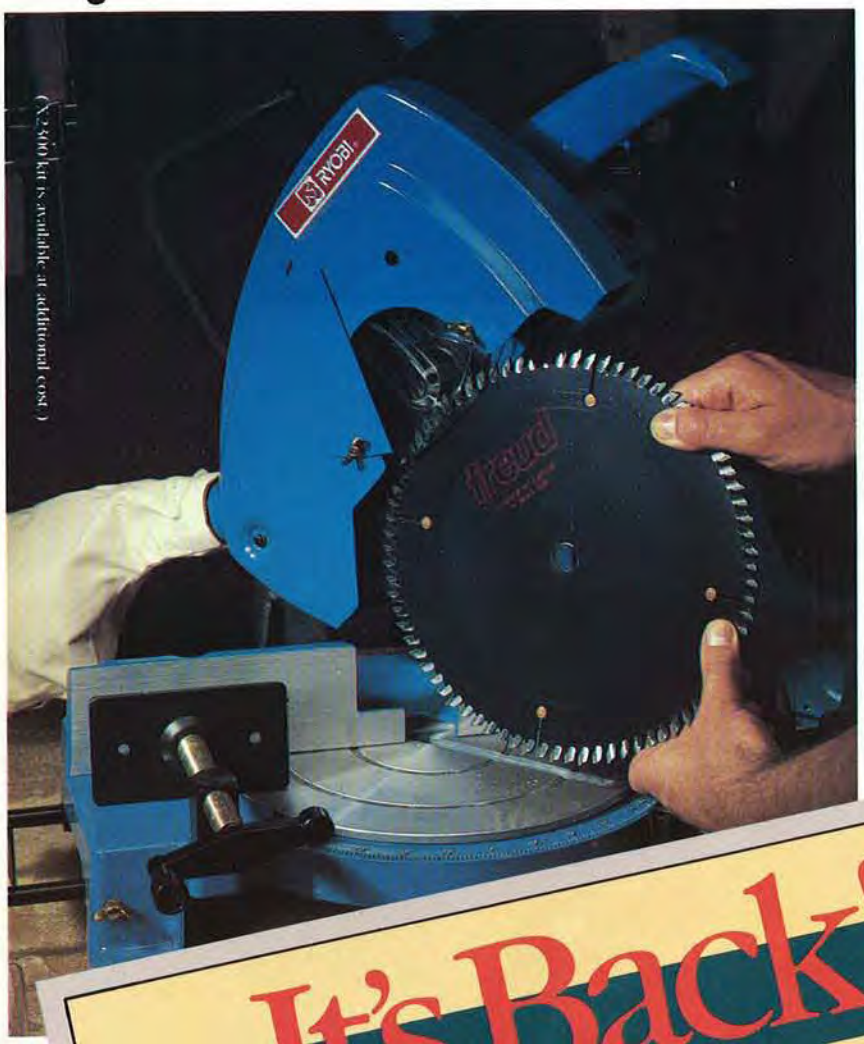

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